

# **Final Report**

## Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Impact Study St. John's, NL

Prepared for

City of St. John's Department of Engineering

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## Executive Summary

Background	The City of St. John's has received an application to develop 228 residential dwelling units on land west of Columbus Drive. The parcel of land is bounded by Jensen Camp Road to the west, New Pennywell Road to the north, Columbus Drive to the east, and Empire Avenue to the south.
	Since the Mundy Pond neighbourhood already has traffic problems, including heavy volumes on Blackmarsh Road and high shortcutting volumes on Mundy Pond Road, as well as westbound PM peak hour shortcutting on Empire Avenue between Columbus Drive and Blackmarsh Road, the City has required completion of a Traffic Impact Study (TIS) to evaluate the impacts of the proposed residential development and determine if mitigation measures are required.
Proposed Site Accesses	Accesses to the proposed development include three new street intersections on New Pennywell Road, and another access in the southeast corner of the site at the extension of Jensen Camp Road, just north of the Jensen Camp Place and Empire Avenue intersections.
Study Objectives	<ul> <li>The primary objectives for the Study are:</li> <li>Review and evaluate the existing traffic volumes in the Mundy Pond Neighbourhood;</li> <li>Evaluate the traffic impacts of the proposed rezoning and development of 228 residential dwelling units on the Study Area street network;</li> <li>Review street alignment modification recommendations included in <i>Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming</i> <i>Study</i> (April 2004);</li> <li>Review plans that City of St. John's has prepared for improvements at the Blackmarsh Road / Empire Avenue and Hamlyn Road / Captain Whalen Drive intersections;</li> <li>Provide recommendations for traffic improvements to mitigate existing traffic problems;</li> <li>Provide recommendations for traffic improvements that may be needed to mitigate traffic impacts of the proposed residential development.</li> </ul>
Study Area Streets	<b>Columbus Drive</b> is a major arterial street that provides a predominantly north-south connection along the eastern boundary of the Study Area. It is a four lane divided limited access street with a posted speed limit of 70 km/h. Average weekday two-way volumes are estimated to range from 29,000 vehicles per day (vpd) between Captain Whelan Drive and Blackmarsh Drive intersections to about 37,000 vpd between Mundy Pond Road and Old Pennywell Road intersections.
	<b>Blackmarsh Road</b> is a minor arterial street that provides a connection between the City of Mount Pearl and St. John's western subdivisions to Columbus Drive and the central business district. The street has two

travel lanes (one for each direction of travel) with numerous intersections and driveways throughout its length. Average weekday two-way volumes range from about 15,000 vpd west of Empire Avenue, to 13,600 vpd west of Mundy Pond Road, and 6600 vpd between Mundy Pond Road and Columbus Drive.

*Captain Whelan Drive* is a collector street that provides a connection between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive. The average weekday volume on the street is about 6500 vpd.

*Empire Avenue* is an east-west local street that connects Blackmarsh Road at the western Study Area boundary, to Jensen Camp Road which is an access road for the proposed residential development, and then to Columbus Drive at the eastern Study Area boundary. Average weekday volumes on Empire Avenue between Columbus Drive and Jensen Camp Road are about 2200 vpd, however, the majority of the traffic is in the westbound direction.

*Mundy Pond Road*, in the Study Area, is an east-west local street that connects Blackmarsh Road to Columbus Drive. Average weekday twoway volumes are about 8000 vpd east of Coefield Street and about 7400 vpd west of Coefield Street. While the trips from the Empire Avenue neighbourhoods that use Mundy Pond Road to access Columbus Drive can be considered local trips, this section of Mundy Pond Road is also use by large numbers of shortcutting trips from Blackmarsh Road west to access Columbus Drive northbound or continue east on Mundy Pond Road east of Columbus Drive.

*New Pennywell Road* is a local street that forms the northwest boundary of the Study Area. The existing traffic volume on the street is low with an average weekday two-way volume of about 1100 vpd.

**Old Pennywell Road** connects New Pennywell Road to Columbus Drive and also provides for east-west travel from the Columbus Drive intersection via Empire Avenue and Freshwater Road. Average weekday two-way volumes are estimated to be about 7000 vpd west of Columbus Drive and about 15,000 vpd east of Columbus Drive.

Review of collision records for Study Area intersections for 2003 and 2004 indicates the following:

- There were 27 collisions (17 property damage and 10 injury) in 2003 and 27 collisions (15 property damage and 12 injury) in 2004;
- There is no significant difference between 2003 and 2004 data;
- 59% of collisions involved property damage only;
- 54% of collisions were rear end collisions;
- 87% occurred at signalized intersections; and
- There is no indication of existing safety problems at the STOP sign controlled intersections.

Collisions at Study Area intersections

Trip Generation Estimates	Trip generation estimates for the proposed subdivision have been calculated using trip generation rates published in <i>Trip Generation</i> , 7 <sup>th</sup> <i>Edition</i> . It is estimated that the 228 residential units will generate approximately 2200 two-way trips per day, including 171 trips (43 in and 128 out) during the AM peak hour and 230 trips (146 in and 84 out) during the PM peak hour.
Trip Distribution	<ul> <li>The St. John's Regional Transportation QRS II Model was used to determine trip distribution for the proposed residential development. Based on trip distribution provided by the model, the following trip distribution was established for site generated trips: <ul> <li>45% north</li> <li>25% east</li> <li>20% south</li> <li>10% west.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Summary Level of Service Analysis	<ul> <li>Level of service analyses completed using Synchro 6.0 indicate:</li> <li>During 2005, all intersections operate with LOS 'C' or better, except the Columbus Drive / Mundy Pond Road intersection achieves only LOS 'D' during AM peak hours.</li> <li>During 2005, all intersection approaches operate at LOS 'D or better except the following: <ul> <li>Mundy Pond Road EB at Columbus Drive - LOS 'E' - AM</li> <li>Columbus Drive NB at Mundy Pond Road - LOS 'E' - AM</li> <li>Jensen Camp Road STOP approach to Blackmarsh Road - LOS 'E' - PM</li> <li>Captain Whelan STOP approach to Blackmarsh Road - LOS 'F' - PM.</li> </ul> </li> <li>During 2008 AM peak hours 'without' addition of site generated trips, annual traffic volume increases will cause significant reductions in level of performance at the Mundy Pond Road / Columbus Drive intersection. The overall intersection will operate at LOS 'E'; EB approach LOS 'E', and NB Columbus Drive approach will operate at LOS 'F'.</li> <li>Level of service analyses for 2008 volumes that include site generated trips, do not indicate any noticeable difference between the analyses for 2008 volumes 'without' site generated trips.</li> <li>Trips generated by the proposed 228 residential units are not expected to have any significant impacts on the level of performance of intersections or streets in the Study Area.</li> </ul>
Summary of Study Area Traffic Problems	<i>West - North Traffic Challenge</i> - There is no convenient direct connection from the western part of the City of St. John's and the City of Mount Pearl to access the northern retail, industrial and institutional areas of Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive. Lacking a direct connection for this traffic movement, Blackmarsh Road has become one of the principal routes for travel between the western outskirts of the City and Columbus Drive. These trips create significant AM and PM shortcutting traffic problems on Study Area local streets. It is estimated that shortcutting trips may account for between 75% and 80% of the approximately 8000 vehicles per weekday on Mundy Pond Road

between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive.

	<i>Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Challenge</i> - Since left turns from Empire Avenue to Columbus Drive northbound are not permitted, large numbers of trips from the Empire Avenue neighbourhoods and the western end of Blackmarsh Road use Mundy Pond Road to access Columbus Drive and to cross Columbus Drive to continue easterly towards the central business district. Traffic counts at Study Area intersections indicate that 41% of the eastbound trips use Mundy Pond Road to access or cross Columbus Drive. During the AM peak hour, about 535 vph of Mundy Pond Road eastbound trips are estimated to be shortcutting trips. Also, during the PM peak hour, about 460 vph of the westbound trips on Mundy Pond Road are shortcutting trips.
	<b>Empire Avenue Neighbourhood Traffic Challenge</b> - During PM peak hours, traffic from Columbus Drive north and areas east of Columbus Drive use Study Area streets to travel to Blackmarsh Road at the western boundary of St. John's, as well as to Mount Pearl. About 50% of the 330 vph of southbound traffic from Columbus Drive that turns right to Empire Avenue during the PM peak hour uses Empire Avenue as a short cut to travel west towards Blackmarsh Road.
Recommendations Concerning Mundy Pond Road Shortcutting	<ul> <li>The following changes are recommended to reduce shortcutting on Mundy Pond Road:</li> <li>Reduce the amount of green time allocated to Mundy Pond Road at the Columbus Drive traffic signals;</li> <li>Increase green time for Columbus Drive and add a northbound right turn lane on Columbus Drive at Mundy Pond Road;</li> <li>Construct both northbound and southbound right turn lanes on Columbus Drive at Blackmarsh Road intersection;</li> <li>Add an eastbound left-turn phase to the Blackmarsh Road traffic signals at Columbus Drive for the AM peak period;</li> <li>Install 3-way STOP signs at the Mundy Pond Road / Coefield Street intersection; and</li> <li>After observing impacts of signal timing changes, consider need for a curb extension on the south side of Mundy Pond Road east of the Alderberry Lane intersection to restrict eastbound Mundy Pond Road to one travel lane.</li> </ul>
Recommendations Concerning Empire Avenue Shortcutting	Since the daily volume on Empire Avenue is low (2200 vpd), shortcutting volumes are low to moderate, and shortcutting occurs only in the westbound direction, mitigation measures are not needed and no actions are recommended.
Recommendations Concerning Modifications to the Blackmarsh Road / Empire Avenue Intersection	It is recommended that the west end of Empire Avenue become a cul- de-sac when modifications are completed for the Blackmarsh / Empire intersection during construction of a connector road to the East - West Arterial Road. Removal of Empire Avenue approach to the intersection will reduce the number of turning movements which will simply

intersection design and improve operation, and will also reduce the attractiveness of Empire Avenue as a shortcutting or through street.

Conclusions Relocation of the existing Blackmarsh / Captain Whelan intersection to Concernina form a four-way intersection with Captain Whelan Drive and Hamlyn Modifications to the Road will reduce the number of intersections on what will become the Blackmarsh Road / Captain Whelan / Blackmarsh / George's Pond minor arterial street Captain Whelan connection to the East - West Arterial Road. The change will also Drive Intersection make Captain Whelan Drive the through street which will make travel on Blackmarsh Road less attractive and will divert some traffic from the residential sections of Blackmarsh Road and Mundy Pond Road to the more limited access Captain Whelan Drive. Conclusions reached from the Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Conclusions -

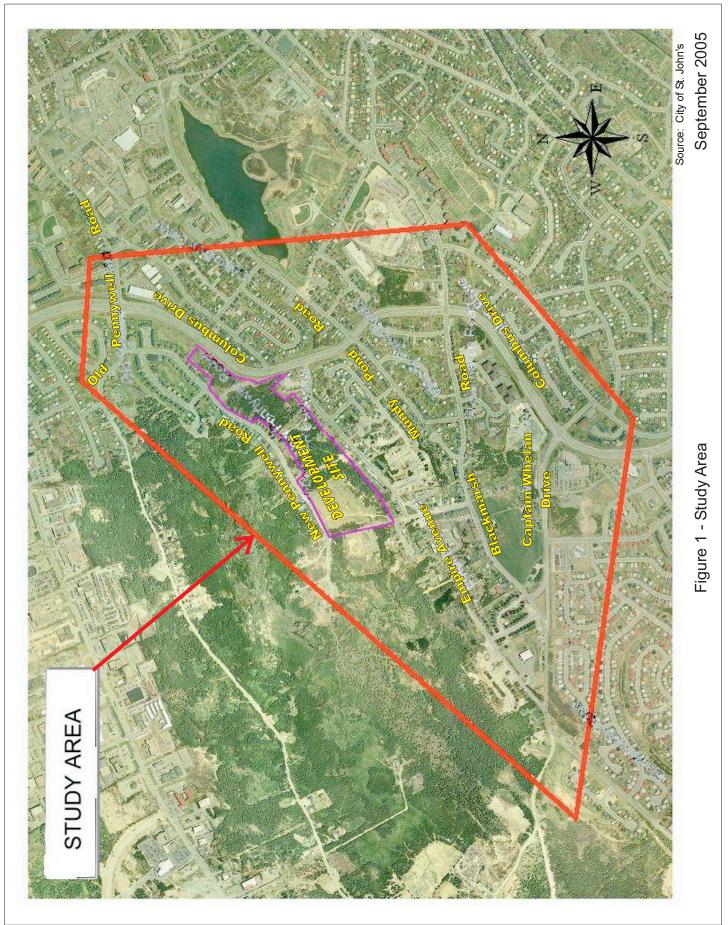
Traffic Impact Study include:

- Trips generated by the proposed 228 residential units are not expected to have any significant impacts on the level of performance of intersections or streets in the Study Area.
- It is estimated that the Mundy Pond Road shortcutting traffic includes approximately:
  - 6000 two-way trips during a 24 hour weekday;
  - 535 eastbound trips during an AM peak hour;
  - 460 westbound trips during a PM peak hour.
- While some of the peak hour shortcutting trips on Mundy Pond Road may be diverted to Blackmarsh Road and Captain Whelan Drive, it must be realized that capacities are limited on those streets to accommodate additional eastbound left turning trips during peak periods. Also, there is limited capacity available on Columbus Drive during peak periods to accommodate additional northbound and southbound trips that may be diverted from Mundy Pond Road.
- The Study Area shortcutting problems can be attributed to lack of a convenient direct connection from the western part of St. John's and Mount Pearl to access the northern retail, industrial and institutional areas of Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive. As such, the ultimate solution to Study Area traffic problems is the construction of the proposed East - West Arterial Road with connections to Kenmount Road and the Outer Ring Highway.

Conclusions -Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Impact Study

## 1.0 Introduction

Background	The City of St. John's has received an application to develop 228 residential dwelling units on land west of Columbus Drive. The parcel of land is bounded by Jensen Camp Road to the west, New Pennywell Road to the north, Columbus Drive to the east, and Empire Avenue to the south (Figure 1).
	Since the Mundy Pond neighbourhood already has traffic problems, including heavy volumes on Blackmarsh Road and high shortcutting volumes on Mundy Pond Road, as well as westbound PM peak hour shortcutting on Empire Avenue between Columbus Drive and Blackmarsh Road, the City has retained <i>Atlantic Road &amp; Traffic Management</i> to complete a Traffic Impact Study (TIS) to evaluate the impacts of the proposed residential development and determine if mitigation measures are required.
A Traffic Impact Study Usually Considers Four Questions	<ol> <li>A TIS usually consists of four steps to answer the following questions:</li> <li>What are the existing traffic situations on roads adjacent to the study site? How have traffic volumes increased historically?</li> <li>What traffic changes are expected at Study Area intersections? How many vehicle trips will be generated by the proposed development during peak hours, as well as for a 24 hour weekday? How will the traffic be distributed at the exits from the development and to Study Area roads and intersections?</li> <li>What traffic impacts will occur on Study Area roads and intersections? How will level of service at intersections be affected?</li> <li>What road or intersection improvements are required to mitigate project impacts on Study Area traffic movements?</li> </ol>
Study Objectives	<ol> <li>The primary objectives for the Study are:         <ol> <li>Review and evaluate the existing traffic volumes in the Mundy Pond Neighbourhood;</li> <li>Evaluate the traffic impacts of the proposed rezoning and development of 228 residential dwelling units on the Study Area street network;</li> <li>Review street alignment modification recommendations included in <i>Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study</i> (April 2004);</li> <li>Review plans that City of St. John's has prepared for improvements at the Blackmarsh Road / Empire Avenue and Hamlyn Road / Captain Whalen Drive intersections;</li> <li>Provide recommendations for traffic improvements to mitigate existing traffic problems;</li> </ol> </li> <li>Provide recommendations for traffic improvements that may be needed to mitigate traffic impacts of the proposed residential development.</li> </ol>



### 2.0 Description of Study Area

Study Area The Study Area boundaries (Figure 1) can be loosely described as: **Boundaries** North - Old Pennywell Road at Columbus Drive intersection; East - Columbus Drive (except extending to Mercer's Lane / Dominion Store entrance intersection on Blackmarsh Road): South - Captain Whalen Drive between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive, and Blackmarsh Road between Empire Avenue and Captain Whalen Drive: West - Empire Avenue at Blackmarsh Road intersection; Empire Avenue from Blackmarsh Road to Jensen Camp Road; and New Pennvwell Road. Description of Study **Columbus Drive** is a major arterial street that provides a predominantly Area Streets north-south connection along the eastern boundary of the Study Area. The street connects with Pitts Memorial Drive in the south and the retail, industrial and institutional areas of Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive to the north. This is a four lane divided limited access street with a posted speed limit of 70 km/h. Average weekday two-way volumes are estimated to range from 29,000 vehicles per day (vpd) between Captain Whelan Drive and Blackmarsh Road intersections to about 37,000 vpd between Mundy Pond Road and Old Pennywell Road intersections. Two off-set Empire Avenue T-intersections are controlled by STOP signs and left-out turn restrictions from Empire to Columbus, and the following 4-way intersections are controlled by traffic signals: Captain Whelan Drive, Blackmarsh Road, Mundy Pond Road, and Old Pennywell Road. **Blackmarsh Road** is a minor arterial street that provides a connection between the City of Mount Pearl and St. John's western subdivisions to Columbus Drive and the central business district. The street has two travel lanes (one for each direction of travel) with numerous intersections and driveways throughout its length. Average weekday two-way volumes range from about 15,000 vpd west of Empire Avenue, 13,600 vpd west of Mundy Pond Road, to 6600 vpd between Mundy Pond Road and Columbus Drive. With the exception of the signalized Columbus Drive and Mercer's Lane intersections, and all other street intersections are controlled by STOP signs on the side streets. Captain Whelan Drive is a short collector street that provides a connection between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive. The average weekday volume on the street section is about 6500 vpd. The street section has only three intersections throughout its length, including two street intersections and a major commercial entrance. **Empire Avenue** is an east-west local street that connects Blackmarsh Road at the western Study Area boundary, to Jensen Camp Road which is an access road for the proposed residential development, and

then to Columbus Drive at the eastern Study Area boundary. Traffic

using Empire Avenue is controlled by STOP signs at the west and east ends, as well at as the two intersections with Jensen Camp Road. While left turns 'from', and right turns 'to and from' Columbus Drive are permitted, left turns from Empire Avenue eastbound to Columbus Drive are not permitted. As a consequence, trips from Empire Avenue residential neighbourhood areas that wish to travel north on Columbus Drive must access Blackmarsh Road via Welland Street or Jensen Camp Road, or Mundy Pond Road via Coefield Street, and turn left from Blackmarsh Road or Mundy Pond Road onto Columbus Drive. Since a directional machine traffic count on Empire Avenue just west of Columbus Drive (Table A-6) indicates very low eastbound traffic volumes, trips from Empire Avenue neighbourhoods probably use either Mundy Pond Road or Blackmarsh Road to travel east of Columbus Drive.

Average weekday volumes on Empire Avenue between Columbus Drive and Jensen Camp Road are about 2200 vpd, however, as illustrated in Figures A-6 and A-7 (Appendix A), the majority of the traffic is in the westbound direction. During PM peak hours, traffic from Columbus Drive north of Empire Avenue, uses the sections of Empire Avenue in the Study Area as a short cut to travel to Blackmarsh Road at the western Study Area boundary as illustrated by the abrupt PM peak 'spikes' in Figures A-6 and A-7. Westbound PM peak hourly volumes vary from 330 vph between Columbus Drive and Jensen Camp Road (Table A-7), to 215 vph west of Jensens Camp Road (Table A-18) and 185 vph at Blackmarsh Road (Table A-13).

*Mundy Pond Road*, in the Study Area, is an east-west local street that connects Blackmarsh Road to Columbus Drive. East of Columbus Drive, Mundy Pond Road is a collector street providing east-west connections from the Mundy Pond Neighbourhoods and Columbus Drive areas to the CBD. Average weekday two-way volumes are about 8000 vpd east of Coefield Street (Table A-4) and about 7400 vpd west of Coefield Street (Table A-5). As illustrated in Figures A-4 and A-5, both AM and PM peak periods exhibit the peak hour 'spikes' which are typical of commuter routes.

Since traffic from Empire Avenue neighbourhoods cannot access Columbus Drive northbound at Empire Avenue, and also cannot travel eastbound at that intersection, many trips from that area use Mundy Pond Road for northbound access to Columbus Drive, as well as to travel east of Columbus Drive. While the trips from the Empire Avenue neighbourhoods can be considered local trips, this section of Mundy Pond Road has also become the route of choice for large numbers of shortcutting trips from Blackmarsh Road west to access Columbus Drive northbound or continue east on Mundy Pond Road east of Columbus Drive. It is estimated that shortcutting trips account for between 75% and 80% of the approximately 8000 vehicles per weekday on Mundy Pond Road between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive.

*New Pennywell Road* is a local street that forms the northwest boundary of the Study Area. This street will provide the primary access for the proposed residential development including direct street access for about 29 units and three access street intersections to serve the subdivision. The existing traffic volume on the street is low with the average weekday two-way volume being about 1100 vpd (Table A-8). Old Pennywell Road connects New Pennywell Road to Columbus Drive and also provides for east-west travel from the Columbus Drive intersection via Empire Avenue and Freshwater Road. The sections of Old Pennywell Road immediately west and east of Columbus Drive are classified as a minor arterial street. Average weekday two-way volumes are estimated to be about 7000 vpd west of Columbus Drive and about 15,000 vpd east of Columbus Drive. Manual Turning AM and PM peak hour manual turning movement counts listed in Table Movement Counts 1 and tabulated in the indicated tables in Appendix A, have been used and 2005 Peak Hour in this Study. Volumes for intersections on Blackmarsh Road and Volumes Columbus Drive have been balanced where appropriate and are shown diagrammatically on Figure B-1A (AM peak hour) and Figure B-1B (PM

Intersection	Date	Day	Table
Columbus Drive @ Captain Whelan Drive / Hogan Street	Sept. 21, 2004	Tuesday	A-9
Columbus Drive @ Blackmarsh Road	June 22, 2005	Wednesday	A-10
Columbus Drive @ Mundy Pond Road	Oct. 19, 2004	Tuesday	A-11
Columbus Drive @ Old Pennywell Road	June 9, 2005	Thursday	A-12
Blackmarsh Road @ Empire Avenue	June 14. 2005	Tuesday	A-13
Blackmarsh Road @ Captain Whelan Drive	June 14, 2005	Tuesday	A-14
Blackmarsh Road @ Mundy Pond Road	June 7, 2005	Tuesday	A-15
Blackmarsh Road @ Mercers's Lane / Dominion Store	June 7, 2005	Tuesday	A-16
Blackmarsh Road @ Jensen Camp Road	Feb. 3, 2004	Tuesday	A-17
Empire Avenue @ Jensen Camp Road	Jan. 29, 2004	Thursday	A-18
Empire Avenue @ Dammerills Lane	Feb. 3, 2004	Tuesday	A-19
Mundy Pond Road @ Coefield Street	Feb. 3, 2004	Tuesday	A-20

#### Table 1 - Manual Turning Movement Counts

residential development.

peak hour). These are existing 2005 AM and PM peak hour volumes that do not include any trips that will be generated by the proposed

Projected 2008 Peak Hour Volumes	An annual traffic volume growth rate of 1.3% per year was used during preparation of the <i>Final Report - Traffic Impact Study - Dominion Store - Blackmarsh Road (ARTM</i> , February 2004). A similar growth rate (4.0% for three years) has been used with 2005 peak hour volumes to provide projected 2008 peak hour volumes. Projected 2008 volumes for intersections on Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive are shown diagrammatically on Figure B-2A (AM peak hour) and Figure B-2B (PM peak hour). These are projected 2008 AM and PM peak hour volumes that do not include any trips that will be generated by the proposed residential development.
Machine Traffic Count Volumes	During June 2005, City of St. John's Traffic Division obtained several

*bunt Volumes* During June 2005, City of St. John's Traffic Division obtained several 24 hour weekday machine counts on Study Area streets. Volumes are tabulated in Tables A-1 to A-8, Appendix A, and are displayed diagrammatically in Figures A-1 to A-8. Machine count traffic volume data are summarized in Table 2.

The following average weekday two-way volumes have also been estimated using PM peak hour volumes from manual counts and the relationship between the PM peak hour and the weekday volume for the various machine counts, generally in the 8.5% to 9.0% range:

- Columbus Drive north of Captain Whelan Drive 29,000 vpd;
- Columbus Drive south of Old Pennywell Road 37,000 vpd;
- Blackmarsh Road west of Empire Avenue 15,000 vpd;
- Captain Whelan Drive west of Columbus Drive 6,500 vpd;
- Old Pennywell Road west of Columbus Drive -7,000 vpd; and
- Old Pennywell Road east of Columbus Drive 15,000 vpd.

Table		Date	Weekday Two-Way Volumes				
and Figure	Location	June 2005	Average Day (vpd)	AM Peak Hour (vph)	PM Peak Hour (vph)		
A-1	Blackmarsh Road - west of Mundy Pond Road	13 - 15	13,900	1,200	1,160		
A-2	Blackmarsh Rd EB Ramp to Captain Whelan Dr.	13 - 15	1,100 <sup>1</sup>	125 <sup>1</sup>	85 <sup>1</sup>		
A-3	Blackmarsh Road - east of Mundy Pond Road	7 & 8	6,600	525	605		
A-4	Mundy Pond Road - east of Coefield Street	7 & 8	8,040	575	710		
A-5	Mundy Pond Road - west of Coefield Street	7 & 8 <sup>2</sup>	7,370	655	640		
A-6	Empire Avenue - west of Columbus Drive	23 & 24	2,220 <sup>3</sup>	50	361		
A-7	Empire Avenue - east of Jensen Camp Road	23 & 24	2,190 4	70	365		
A-8	New Pennywell Road - west of Beothuck Street	27 & 28	1,075	45	95		

#### Table 2 - Summary of Machine Traffic Count Volumes

NOTE:

1. One-way eastbound volumes only for the right turn channel from Blackmarsh Road to Captain Whelan Drive.

2. Westbound count was obtained on June 7 & 8, while eastbound count was obtained on June 23 & 24.

3. Volume is 96% westbound for the day; 92% WB during AM peak hour; and 96% WB during PM peak hour.

4. Volume is 80% westbound for the day; 72% WB during AM peak hour; and 90% WB during PM peak hour.

Review of Intersection Collision Records Collision records for Study Area intersections for 2003 and 2004, obtained from the City's Traffic Division, are summarized by Collision Severity in Table 3 and by Collision Type in Table 4. The following observations have been noted from review of the data tables:

- There is no significant difference between 2003 and 2004 data;
- 59% involved property damage only;
- 54% involved rear end collisions;
- 87% occurred at signalized intersections; and
- There is no indication of existing safety problems at the STOP sign controlled intersections.

Intersection	2003 C	ollisions by S	everity	2004 C	Severity		
	PDO	Injury	Total	PDO	Injury	Total	
Columbus Dr @ Captain Whelan Dr	4	2	6	5	2	7	
Columbus Dr @ Blackmarsh Rd	4	3	7	5	2	7	
Columbus Dr @ Mundy Pond Rd	7	3	10	4	4	8	
Columbus Dr @ Emipre Ave West	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Columbus Dr @ Old Pennywell Rd	0	1	1	0	1	1	
New Pennywell Rd @ Old Pennywell Rd	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Blackmarsh Rd @ Mundy Pond Rd	1	0	1	0	1	1	
Blackmarsh Rd @ Jensen Camp Rd	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Blackmarsh Rd @ Empire Ave	0	1	1	0	1	1	
TOTALS	17	10	27	15	12	27	

#### Table 3 - Summary of 2003 and 2004 Collision Records by Severity

NOTES: PDO means Property Damage Only.

Shaded boxes indicate traffic signal controlled intersections.

#### Table 4 - Summary of 2003 and 2004 Collision Records by Collision Type

Intersection	2003 Collisions by Type				2004 Collisions by Type							
	Rig	nt Angle	ır En <b>s</b> id	Tui eswipe	ning <sup>Oth</sup>	er Tot	al Rig	nt Angle	ır En <b>s</b> id	Tur eswipe	ning Ot	ler Tole
Columbus Dr @ Captain Whelan Dr	2	2	0	1	1	6	1	4	0	0	2	7
Columbus Dr @ Blackmarsh Rd	0	6	0	1	0	7	2	3	0	2	0	7
Columbus Dr @ Mundy Pond Rd	3	4	1	1	1	10	3	4	0	1	0	8
Columbus Dr @ Emipre Ave West	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Columbus Dr @ Old Pennywell Rd	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
New Pennywell Rd @ Old Pennywell Rd	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blackmarsh Rd @ Mundy Pond Rd	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Blackmarsh Rd @ Jensen Camp Rd	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Blackmarsh Rd @ Empire Ave	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
TOTALS	5	16	1	3	2	27	7	13	0	4	3	27

NOTE: PDO means Property Damage Only

Shaded boxes indicate traffic signal controlled intersections.

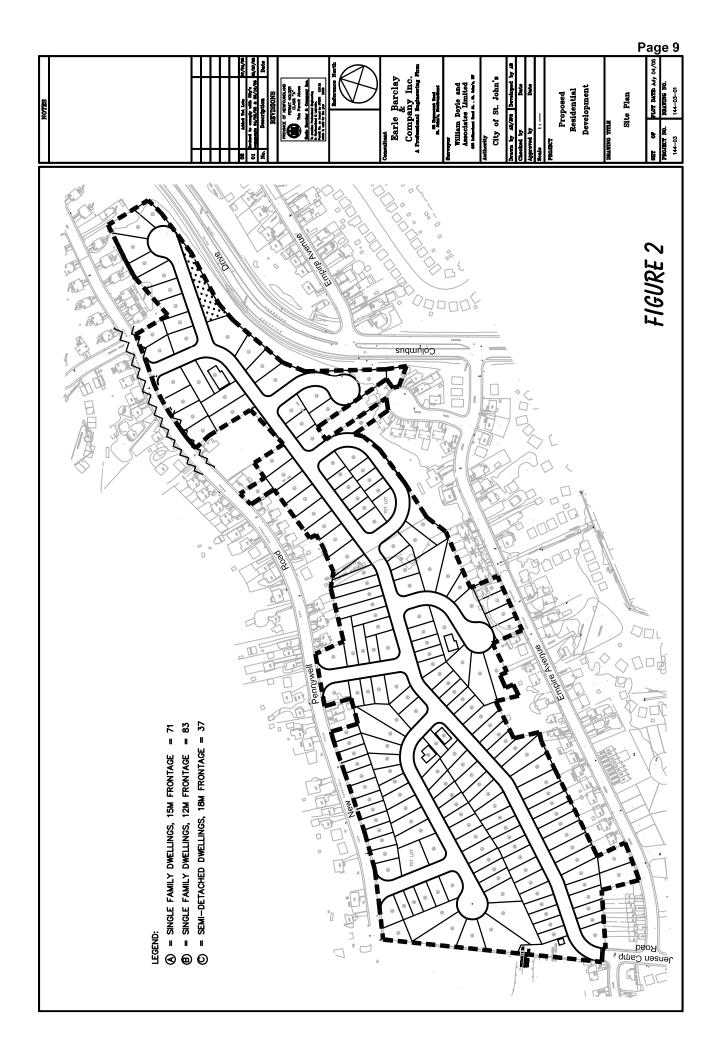
### 3.0 Project Description and Trip Generation

Description of Proposed Development	The development (Figure 2) is proposed for a site bounded by Jensen Camp Road to the west, New Pennywell Road to the north, Columbus Drive to the east, and existing development on Empire Avenue to the south. A total of 228 residential units are proposed including 71 single unit dwellings with 15 meter lots, 83 single unit dwellings with 12 meter lots, and 37 semi-detached 18 meter frontage lots (74 units). While the majority of the dwellings will be located on new streets, loops and cul- de-sacs, about 29 units will have lot frontage on existing New Pennywell Road, six will have lot frontage on existing Empire Avenue, and two lots will have frontage in the existing Empire Place cul-de-sac.
Proposed Site Accesses	The approximately 191 lots in the proposed development that will be located on new streets within the development, will have four access points to adjacent streets (Figure 2). Three new street intersections will be created on New Pennywell Road, and the fourth access will be in the southeast corner of the site at the extension of Jensen Camp Road, just north of the Jensen Camp Place and Empire Avenue intersections.
Calculation of Trip Generation Estimates	<i>Trip Generation,</i> 7 <sup>th</sup> <i>Edition</i> (Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE), Washington, 2003) contains trip generation rates for various land uses which are usually recorded as 'trips per residential unit' for residential developments. Since trip characteristics for single unit and semi- detached (duplex) units are expected to be similar, trip generation rates for Single Family Detached Housing (Land Use 210) have been used in this Study. Land Use 210 rates are based on approximately 300 studies of residential developments having an average size of about 200 units.
	Trip generation estimates (Table 5) for the proposed 228 residential unit subdivision have been calculated using trip generation rates from <i>Trip Generation</i> , 7 <sup>th</sup> <i>Edition</i> . It is estimated that the 228 residential units will generate approximately 2200 two-way trips per day, including 171 trips (43 in and 128 out) during the AM peak hour and 230 trips (146 in and 84 out) during the PM peak hour.

Land	Number		Trip G	eneratior	n Rates <sup>1</sup>			Trip	os Genera	ated <sup>2</sup>	
Use <sup>1</sup>	Units	AM I	Peak	PM I	Peak	Day	AM	Peak	PM I	Peak	Day
		In	Out	In	Out	2- Way	In	Out	In	Out	2 -Way
Single Unit (ITE 210)	228	0.19	0.56	0.64	0.37	9.57	43	128	146	84	2182

NOTES: 1. Trip generation rates are 'vehicles per hour per unit' for the peak hour and two-way vehicles per day per unit for the daily rate. Since trip characteristics for single unit and semi-detached (duplex) units are expected to be similar, trip generation rates for Single Family Detached Housing (Land Use 210) have been used in this Study. Rates have been obtained from *Trip Generation*, *7<sup>th</sup> Edition*, Institute of Transportation Engineers, 2003.

2. Vehicles per hour for peak hours; vehicles per weekday for 'day 2 way'.



Trip Distribution The St. John's Regional Transportation QRS II Model was used to and Assignment determine trip distribution for the proposed residential development. A centroid with a daily trip production equal to the estimated weekday trip generation for the proposed residential development was added to the model at the approximate center of the development. Based on trip distribution provided by the model to all other centroids in the network, the following trip distribution was established for site generated trips: 45% north 25% east 20% south 10% west. Trips generated by the proposed residential development have been assigned to site accesses and adjacent streets and intersections based

assigned to site accesses and adjacent streets and intersections based on the trip distribution obtained using the QRS II model. Assignment of AM peak hour trips generated by the site is shown diagrammatically in Figure B-3A, and assignment of PM peak hour site generated trips is shown in Figure B-3B.

Projected 2008 Peak Hour Volumes that Include Site Generated Trips Site generated trips (Figures B-3A and B-3B) have been added to projected 2008 peak hour volumes that do not include site generated trips (Figures B-2A and B-2B) to provide projected 2008 AM and PM peak hour volumes that include site generated trips (Figures B-4A and B-4B).

## 4.0 Intersection Performance Analysis

Intersection Level of Service Analysis The level or quality of performance of an intersection in terms of traffic movement is determined by a level of service (LOS) analysis. LOS for intersections is defined in terms of delay, which is a measure of driver discomfort and frustration, fuel consumption, and increased travel time.

LOS	Signalized Intersections Control Delay (seconds per vehicle)	LOS Description	Two Way Stop Controlled (TWSC) Intersections Control Delay (seconds per vehicle)
A	less than 10.0	Very low delay; most vehicles do not stop <b>(Excellent)</b>	less than 10.0
В	between 10.0 and 20.0	Higher delay; more vehicles stop (Very Good)	between 10.0 and 15.0
С	between 20.0 and 35.0	Higher level of congestion; number of vehicles stopping is significant, although many still pass through intersection without stopping <b>(Good)</b>	between 15.0 and 25.0
D	between 35.0 and 55.0	Congestion becomes noticeable; vehicles must sometimes wait through more than one red light; many vehicles stop (Satisfactory)	between 25.0 and 35.0
E	between 55.0 and 80.0	Vehicles must often wait through more than one red light; considered by many agencies to be the limit of <b>acceptable</b> delay	between 35.0 and 50.0
F	greater than 80.0	This level is considered to be unacceptable to most drivers; occurs when arrival flow rates exceed the capacity of the intersection (Unacceptable)	greater than 50.0

#### Table 6 - Level of Service (LOS) Criteria for Intersections

Level of Service (LOS) Criteria	LOS criteria (Table 6) are stated in terms of average control delay per vehicle which includes initial deceleration delay, queue move-up time, stopped delay, and final acceleration delay. LOS 'A' describes an intersection approach with a very low control delay of up to ten seconds per vehicle. LOS 'F' describes an intersection with control delay greater than 80 seconds for signalized intersections (50 seconds for unsignalized) which is considered unacceptable by most drivers.
Highway Capacity Analysis Software	Intersection level of service or performance analysis procedures incorporate the methodologies from the most recent <i>Highway Capacity Manual</i> (2000). <i>Synchro 6.0</i> software has been used for intersection performance evaluation.
LOS Analysis	<ol> <li>LOS analyses have been completed for the following scenarios:</li> <li>2005 peak hour volumes without added development (Figures B-1A and B-1B);</li> <li>2008 peak hour volumes without added development (Figures B-2A and B-2B); and</li> <li>2008 peak hour volumes with added development generated trips (Figures B-4A and B-4B).</li> </ol>

Level of service (LOS) analysis results for the following intersections are included in Appendix C and are summarized in Table 7 (AM peak hours) and Table 8 (PM peak hours):

- Captain Whelan Drive and Columbus Drive 1.
- 2. Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive
- 3. Mundy Pond Road and Columbus Drive
- 4. Old Pennywell Road and Columbus Drive
- 5. Blackmarsh Road and Mercer's Lane
- 6. Blackmarsh Road and Mundy Pond Road
- 7. Blackmarsh Road and Jensen Camp Road
- 8. Blackmarsh Road and Captain Whalen Drive
- 9. Blackmarsh Road and Empire Avenue.
- Summary Level of • During 2005, all intersections operate with LOS 'C' or better during Service Analysis both AM and PM peak hours, except the Columbus Drive / Mundy Pond Road intersection achieves only LOS 'D' during AM peak hours.
  - During 2005, all intersection approaches operate at LOS 'D or better except the following:
    - Mundy Pond Road EB at Columbus Drive LOS 'E' AM
    - Columbus Drive NB at Mundy Pond Road LOS 'E' AM
    - Jensen Camp Road STOP approach to Blackmarsh Road -LOS 'E' - PM
    - Captain Whelan STOP approach to Blackmarsh Road -LOS 'F' - PM.
  - During 2008 AM peak hours 'without' addition of site generated trips, annual traffic volume increases will cause significant reductions in level of performance at the Mundy Pond Road / Columbus Drive intersection. The overall intersection will operate at LOS 'E'; EB approach LOS 'E', and NB Columbus Drive approach will operate at LOS 'F'.
  - Level of service analyses for 2008 volumes that include site generated trips, do not indicate any significant or noticeable differences between the analyses for 2008 volumes 'without' site generated trips.
- Conclusions from Trips generated by the proposed 228 residential units are not Traffic Impact expected to have any significant impacts on the level of performance of intersections or streets in the Study Area.
  - During AM and PM peak hours, 59% of site generated trips exit • and enter at the Old Pennywell Road intersection on Columbus Drive and will not impact other Study Area streets. Also, since about 68% of the site generated trips using the Old Pennywell Road intersection are to/from Columbus Drive north, the additional trips are using intersection approaches that have available capacity and, as such, are not causing noticeable impacts on the level of performance of that intersection.

Analysis

Year & Conditions	Appendix C		Control Delay i	in Seconds and	Level of Servi	ce
	Page #		Delay and LO	S by Approach		Overall
		EB	WB	NB	SB	Intersection
1. Intersection Captai	n Whelan Drive 8	Columbus Dri	ve (AM Peak Ho	ours)		
2005 Existing	C-1	51.5 / D	43.3 / D	21.2 / C	6.4 / A	26.1 / C
2008 Without Site	C-19	53.0 / D	45.2 / D	21.9 / C	7.0 / A	27.1 / C
2008 With Site	C-37	53.0 / D	45.2 / D	22.1 / C	7.4 / A	27.0 / C
2. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Co	lumbus Drive (	AM Peak Hours	)		
2005 Existing	C-2	45.2 / D	18.0 / B	43.5 / D	13.9 / B	34.9 / C
2008 Without Site	C-20	47.0 / D	19.1 / B	45.2 / D	14.3 / B	36.2 / D
2008 With Site	C-38	50.7 / D	20.5 / C	45.2 / D	14.2 / B	37.0 / D
3. Intersection Mundy	Pond Road & Co	olumbus Drive	(AM Peak Hours	5)		
2005 Existing	C-3	63.7 / E	29.4 / C	67.0 / E	10.2 / B	51.0 / D
2008 Without Site	C-21	72.9 / E	30.4 / C	85.3 / F	10.6 / B	62.2 / E
2008 With Site	C-39	73.0 / E	30.6 / C	88.0 / F	10.5 / B	63.5 / E
4. Intersection Old Pe	ennywell Road an	d Columbus Dr	ive (AM Peak H	ours)		-
2005 Existing	C-4	40.0 / D	29.9 / C	10.7 / B	34.4 / C	21.2 / C
2008 Without Site	C-22	40.5 / D	30.0 / C	11.1 / B	37.4 / D	22.2 / C
2008 With Site	C-40	43.9 / D	30.3 / C	11.1 / B	36.8 / D	22.9 / C
5. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Me	rcer's Lane / D	ominion East D	riveway (AM Pe	ak Hours)	-
2005 Existing	C-5	17.6 / B	11.3 / B	11.5 / B	25.4 / C	14.2 / B
2008 Without Site	C-23	18.3 / B	11.6 / B	11.4 / B	25.4 / C	14.5 / B
2008 With Site	C-41	18.2 / B	11.7 / B	11.4 / B	25.4 / C	14.5 / B
6. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Mu	ndy Pond Road	d (AM Peak Hou	irs)		
2005 Existing	C-6	5.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\ge$	16.2 / C	6.8 / A
2008 Without Site	C-24	5.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\succ$	17.1 / C	7.0 / A
2008 With Site	C-42	5.4 / A	0.0 / A	$\succ$	18.1 / C	7.0 / A
7. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Jei	nsen Camp Roa	ad (AM Peak Ho	urs)		
2005 Existing	C-7	0.1 / A	0.0 / A	$\ge$	24.4 / C	1.0 A
2008 Without Site	C-25	0.1 / A	0.0 / A	$\succ$	25.8 / D	1.0 / A
2008 With Site	C-43	0.1 / A	0.0 / A	$\succ$	44.2 / E	2.9 / A
8. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Ca	ptain Whelan D	rive (AM Peak I	Hours)		
2005 Existing	C-8	0.0 / A	3.3 / A	28.7 / D	$>\!$	3.7 / A
2008 Without Site	C-26	0.0 / A	3.4 / A	33.4 / D	$\geq$	4.2 / A
2008 With Site	C-44	0.0 / A	3.3 / A	33.8 / D	$\ge$	4.3 / A
9. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Em	pire Avenue (A	M Peak Hours)			
2005 Existing	C-9	0.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	11.9 / B	0.9 / A
2008 Without Site	C-27	0.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	12.2 / B	0.9 / A
2008 With Site	C-45	0.6 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	12.2 / B	1.0 / A

NOTES: 1. Intersections 1 to 5 have been analyzed as signalized intersections and intersections 6 to 9 have been analyzed as two-way STOP controlled (TWSC) intersections.

Year & Conditions	Appendix C		Control Delay i	n Seconds and	Level of Servi	ce
	Page #		Delay and LO	S by Approach		Overall
		EB	WB	NB	SB	Intersection
1. Intersection Captai	n Whelan Drive 8	Columbus Dri	ve (PM Peak Ho	ours)		
2005 Existing	C-10	37.1 / D	47.1 / D	17.7 / B	10.7 / B	17.7 / B
2008 Without Site	C-28	37.0 / D	47.1 / D	18.1 / B	11.2 / B	18.1 / B
2008 With Site	C-46	37.0 / D	47.1 / D	18.4 / B	11.4 / B	18.2 / B
2. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Co	lumbus Drive (l	PM Peak Hours	)		
2005 Existing	C-11	43.0 / D	38.0 / D	36.1 / D	24.8 / C	31.6 / C
2008 Without Site	C-29	48.3 / D	41.7 / D	36.6 / D	28.5 / C	34.5 / C
2008 With Site	C-47	57.0 / E	45.5 / D	36.6 / D	28.9 / C	36.2 / D
3. Intersection Mundy	Pond Road & Co	olumbus Drive	PM Peak Hours	5)		
2005 Existing	C-12	45.9 / D	39.2 / D	6.7 / A	15.8 / B	19.1 / B
2008 Without Site	C-30	60.0 / E	42.7 / D	6.6 / A	18.6 / B	22.1 / C
2008 With Site	C-48	62.8 / E	43.1 / D	6.7 / A	19.2 / B	22.7 / C
4. Intersection Old Pe	nnywell Road an	d Columbus Dr	ive (PM Peak H	ours)		
2005 Existing	C-13	31.7 / C	51.3 / D	10.7 / B	40.9 / D	33.5 / C
2008 Without Site	C-31	34.1 / C	55.9 / E	10.5 / B	44.5 / D	36.1 / D
2008 With Site	C-49	36.3 / D	56.0 / E	10.6 / B	44.3 / D	36.4 / D
5. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Me	rcer's Lane / D	ominion East D	riveway (PM Pe	ak Hours)	
2005 Existing	C-14	28.2 / C	16.3 / B	13.1 / B	24.6 / C	20.4 / C
2008 Without Site	C-32	29.3 / C	17.4 / B	12.9 / B	25.0 / C	21.2 / C
2008 With Site	C-50	29.2 / C	17.7 / B	12.9 / B	25.0 / C	21.4 / C
6. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Mu	ndy Pond Road	d (PM Peak Hou	irs)		
2005 Existing	C-15	4.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\ge$	29.7 / D	12.1 / B
2008 Without Site	C-33	4.6 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	35.7 / E	14.3 / B
2008 With Site	C-51	4.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	42.9 / E	16.4 / C
7. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Jei	nsen Camp Roa	ad (PM Peak Ho	urs)		-
2005 Existing	C-16	0.3 / A	0.0 / A	$\ge$	35.9 / E	2.9 / A
2008 Without Site	C-34	0.3 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	40.2 / E	3.3 / A
2008 With Site	C-52	0.5 / A	0.0 / A	$\sim$	69.3 / F	6.6 / A
8. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Ca	ptain Whelan D	rive (PM Peak I	Hours)		
2005 Existing	C-17	0.0 / A	2.3 / A	129.1 / F	$\ge$	16.6 / C
2008 Without Site	C-35	0.0 / A	2.3 / A	160.7 / F	$\triangleright$	19.8 / C
2008 With Site	C-53	0.0 / A	2.3 / A	167.3 / F	$\triangleright$	20.4 / C
9. Intersection Blackn	narsh Road & Em	pire Avenue (P	M Peak Hours)		<u> </u>	<u>.</u>
2005 Existing	C-18	1.0 / A	0.0 / A	$\geq$	22.4 / C	3.8 / A
2008 Without Site	C-36	1.1 / A	0.0 / A	$\searrow$	24.7 / C	4.2 / A
2008 With Site	C-54	1.3 / A	0.0 / A	$\searrow$	25.5 / D	4.4 / A

#### Table 8 - Summary of Level of Service Evaluations for PM Peak Hours

NOTES: 1. Intersections 1 to 5 have been analyzed as signalized intersections and intersections 6 to 9 have been analyzed as two-way STOP controlled (TWSC) intersections.

### 5.0 Review of Study Area Traffic Problems

The West - North Traffic Challenge in the Study Area There is no convenient direct connection from the western part of the City of St. John's and the City of Mount Pearl to access the northern retail, industrial and institutional areas of Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive. Lacking a direct connection for this traffic movement, Blackmarsh Road has become one of the principal routes for travel between the western outskirts of the City and Columbus Drive. While significant numbers of trips then travel north on Columbus Drive to reach Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive, many motorists continue to travel easterly towards the central business district (CBD). These trips from the west to the north and east create significant AM and PM shortcutting trips may account for between 75% and 80% of the approximately 8000 vehicles per weekday on Mundy Pond Road between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive.

*The East - West Traffic Challenge in Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood* Since left turns from Empire Avenue to Columbus Drive northbound are not permitted, large numbers of trips from the western end of Blackmarsh Road use Mundy Pond Road to access Columbus Drive and to cross Columbus Drive to continue easterly towards the CBD.

> Eastbound AM peak hour trips at four Study Area intersections are summarized in Table 9. As illustrated, 41% of the eastbound trips use Mundy Pond Road to access or cross Columbus Drive. Since the majority of trips turning left from Blackmarsh Road to Mundy Pond Road during the AM peak hour (535 vph in Figure B-1A) can be considered as shortcutting trips, about 75% of the eastbound trips on Mundy Pond Road during the AM peak hour are shortcutting trips. Also, during the PM peak hour, about 460 vph (Figure B-1B), or 80% of the westbound trips, on Mundy Pond Road westbound are shortcutting trips.

Intersection		Columbus rthbound	Straight Columb	Across us Drive	Combined Straigl	d Left and nt Trips
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total
Empire Avenue	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mundy Pond Road	285	34	415	48	700	41
Blackmarsh Road	145	17	335	39	480	28
Captain Whelan Drive	410	49	115	13	525	31
TOTALS	840	100	865	100	1705	100

#### Table 9 - Eastbound AM Peak Hour Trips at Columbus Drive Intersections

NOTE: Traffic volumes for the AM peak hour are included in Figure B-1A, Appendix B.

The East - West Traffic Challenge in the Empire Avenue Neighbourhood During PM peak hours, traffic from Columbus Drive north and areas east of Columbus Drive use Study Area streets to travel to Blackmarsh Road at the western boundary of St. John's, as well as to Mount Pearl. Southbound traffic from Columbus Drive north of Empire Avenue uses sections of Empire Avenue in the Study Area as a short cut to travel to Blackmarsh Road. Westbound PM peak hour trips at four Study Area intersections are summarized in Table 10.

As illustrated in Table 10, 20% of the westbound trips use Empire Avenue and 35% use Mundy Pond Road. While about 25% of the Empire Avenue PM peak hour westbound traffic continues south on Jensen Camp Road (Table A-18) towards Blackmarsh Road, about 185 vph (Figure B-1B) continue to the west end of Empire Avenue at Blackmarsh Road. If the majority of westbound traffic remaining at the west end of Empire Avenue can be assumed to be shortcutting trips, then over 50% of the westbound trips on Empire Avenue are shortcutting trips.

Intersection	Right Turn fro Drive Sou		Straight Columb		Combined Straigl	Right and nt Trips
	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Total
Empire Avenue	330	38	0	0	330	20
Mundy Pond Road	240	28	330	42	570	35
Blackmarsh Road	80	9	365	47	445	27
Captain Whelan Drive	215	25	85	11	300	18
TOTALS	865	100	780	100	1645	100

#### Table 10 - Westbound PM Peak Hour Trips at Columbus Drive Intersections

NOTE: Traffic volumes for the AM peak hour are included in Figure B-1B, Appendix B.

Mundy Pond Recognizing the traffic shortcutting problems in the Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood and Empire Avenue neighbourhoods, the City of St. John's and Traffic Calming Memorial University Faculty of Engineering cooperated to have a group Study(April 2004) of engineering students (APEX Solutions) prepare the Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study in April 2004. The Study developed and evaluated several alternatives to discourage shortcutting on both Mundy Pond Road and Empire Avenue. The Study also reviewed concept plans that the City of St. John's has for network modifications at the Blackmarsh Road intersections with Empire Avenue and Captain Whelan Drive intended to divert traffic from the residential sections of Blackmarsh Road, Mundy Pond Road, and Empire Avenue to the more limited access Captain Whelan Drive. Mundy Pond Road APEX Solutions developed and reviewed four alternatives to prevent Shortcutting shortcutting on Mundy Pond Road. They determined that removal of Alternatives the Mundy Pond Road connection to the west side of Columbus Drive

by creation of a cul-de-sac at the east end of Mundy Pond Road was the preferred solution. While severing the connection between Mundy Pond Road and Columbus Drive will eliminate all through traffic from the neighbourhood, it also removes the only convenient connection that local traffic from the Mundy Pond Road and Empire Avenue neighbourhoods has to access Columbus Drive northbound, or to access streets east of Columbus Drive. Also, the closure of the Mundy Pond Road intersection with Columbus Drive would force the approximately 8000 vehicles per day using Mundy Pond Road to divert to Blackmarsh Road or Captain Whelan Drive to access Columbus Drive. While these streets may be able to absorb some of the diverted traffic, they will be unable to accommodate all of the traffic. The eastbound approaches to Columbus Drive for both streets now operate at level of service (LOS) 'D' during AM peak hours (Table 7). Also, the existing 2005 intersection volumes include 410 vph turning left from Captain Whelan Drive to Columbus Drive, which is near the capacity for that movement given the green time required to maintain an acceptable level of performance on Columbus Drive.

During this Study, *ARTM* has considered the following traffic control measures for reducing shortcutting on Mundy Pond Road:

- Prohibit left turns from Mundy Pond Road eastbound to Columbus Drive - While this would remove 285 vph during the AM peak hour (Table 9), it would inconvenience local traffic that needs to turn left and would not affect the more than 400 vph eastbound through traffic on Mundy Pond Road. Also, diverting all 285 vph of left turning vehicles may exceed the capacities of Blackmarsh Road and Captain Whelan Drive intersections to accommodate added left turn traffic. The capacity of Columbus Drive to accommodate additional northbound trips, from Mundy Pond trips that may be diverted to Captain Whelan Drive, must also be considered.
- Create a curb extension on the south side of Mundy Pond Road at the east side of the Alderberry Lane intersection so that only one eastbound lane is available on Mundy Pond Road. While two eastbound approach lanes would be retained at the Columbus Drive intersection, the 'choke-down' in Mundy Pond Road width at Alderberry Lane will create congestion on Mundy Pond Road that may force some traffic to divert to other routes. Also, the reduced street width on Mundy Pond Road immediately east of Alderberry Lane will reduce the attractiveness of using Alderberry Lane to travel from Blackmarsh Road to Mundy Pond Road.
- Install a 3-way STOP at the Mundy Pond / Coefield Street intersection - This will act as both a traffic calming device and also allow Coefield Street traffic better access to Mundy Pond Road at times when traffic is queued through the intersection.
- Reduce the amount of green time allocated to Mundy Pond Road at the Columbus Drive traffic signals - Good traffic engineering practice would suggest that signal timing should be such as to provide 'good' performance and progression on the main street, while still providing reasonable performance on the side street. However, if traffic is to be encouraged to divert from Mundy Pond

Road, green time must be shifted from Mundy Pond Road to Columbus Drive approaches. This will reduce the attractiveness of Mundy Pond Road while improving the performance of Columbus Drive. For example, shifting 10 seconds of green time from Mundy Pond Road to Columbus Drive and addition of a northbound right turn lane on Columbus Drive, will improve the northbound AM peak hour level of performance from LOS 'F' (Table 7) to LOS 'C' (Page C-56, Appendix C). Eastbound Mundy Pond Road volumes were reduced in steps until the v/c ratios for the eastbound movements were at 0.99 v/c ratios. The timing change indicated that about 135 vph westbound left turning, and 35 vph through traffic, could be diverted to Blackmarsh Road.

The reduced Mundy Pond Road green time during the PM peak hour resulted in LOS 'F' (Page C-58, Appendix C) for the westbound approach which realistically should force some traffic to seek alternate routes. Also, increased green time for Columbus Drive southbound approach during the PM peak hour, and intersection improvements on Columbus Drive at the Blackmarsh Road intersection may encourage southbound traffic to continue on Columbus Drive and turn right to Blackmarsh Road rather than using Mundy Pond Road.

The ability of Captain Whelan Drive intersection with Columbus Drive to accommodate additional left tuning vehicles was considered. The existing 2005 AM peak hour (Figure B-1A) includes 410 vph left turning vehicle, which is projected to increase Review of the intersection performance to 425 vph by 2008. indicated that about 100 vph additional left turning vehicles could probably be accommodated, however, the capacity of Columbus Drive to accommodate additional northbound trips at Blackmarsh Road must also be considered.

The following changes are recommended to reduce shortcutting on Mundy Pond Road:

- Reduce the amount of green time allocated to Mundy Pond Road at the Columbus Drive traffic signals;
- Increase green time for Columbus Drive, and add a northbound right turn lane on Columbus Drive;
- Install 3-way STOP signs at the Mundy Pond Road / Coefield Street intersection; and
- After observing impacts of signal timing changes, consider need for a curb extension on the south side of Mundy Pond Road east of the Alderberry Lane intersection to restrict eastbound Mundy Pond Road to one travel lane.

Empire Avenue APEX Solutions developed and reviewed three alternatives to prevent or reduce westbound shortcutting on Empire Avenue. They determined that prohibition of right turns from Columbus Drive to Empire Avenue from 4:00 PM to 6:00 PM on weekdays was the preferred solution.

Mundy Pond Road Shortcutting Recommendations

Shortcutting

Alternatives

Prohibition of PM peak hour right turns from Columbus Drive southbound to Empire Avenue, together with enforcement of the turn prohibitions, would remove the approximately 185 vehicles per hour that may be shortcutting on Empire Avenue. However, it will also prevent access for local traffic and will force about 330 vph (Table 10) of westbound traffic to divert to Mundy Pond Road or Blackmarsh Road.

Since the daily volume on Empire Avenue is low (2200 vpd Table A-6), shortcutting volumes are low to moderate, and shortcutting occurs only in the westbound direction, mitigation measures are not needed and no actions are recommended.

There are significant right turning volumes from Columbus Drive northbound to Blackmarsh Road during the AM peak hour (160 vph, Figure B-1A) and the PM peak hour (150 vph, Figure B-1B). Construction of a right turn lane on the Columbus Drive northbound approach will provide improved level of service on for Columbus Drive (Pages C-55 and C-57, Appendix C) which while still allowing the intersection to accommodate an added eastbound left turn phase and about 170 vph added eastbound traffic during the AM peak hour. The eastbound left turn phase has been added during the AM peak hour only, to accommodate left turning trips diverted from Mundy Pond Road. The improved northbound level of service on Columbus Drive will also assist in providing capacity to accept eastbound left turning traffic that may be encouraged to divert to Captain Whalen Drive by intersection modifications being considered at the Blackmarsh Road / Captain Whalen Drive intersection as discussed in the following section.

Existing right turn volumes from Colombus Drive southbound to Blackmarsh Road are low during the AM peak hour (35 vph, Figure B-1A) and moderate during the PM peak hour (80 vph, Figure B-1B). Provision of a long southbound right turn lane with a right turn channel to Blackmarsh Road westbound, together with increased Columbus Drive green times at the Mundy Pond Road intersection, may create sufficient travel time reductions to encourage Columbus Drive southbound traffic now turning right to Mundy Pond Road to divert to Blackmarsh Road.

Concept Plans for an East - West Arterial Road The City of St. John's has prepared concept plans (Figure 3) for an East - West Arterial Road that will be constructed north of, and approximately parallel to, Blackmarsh Road from the west City Limit to meet Columbus Drive at the Old Pennywell Road intersection. The concept plan also includes a north - south roadway between the East -West Arterial and Kenmount Road, and then to the TCH Outer Ring Highway by the connector under construction and expected to open during fall of 2005.

> This network of new roads will provide the missing direct connection from the western part of the City of St. John's and the City of Mount Pearl to the Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive areas. The connector to the Outer Ring Highway will also provide freeway type

Addition of Right Turn Lanes to Columbus Drive at Blackmarsh Road Intersection routes to the Airport and the Stavanger Drive retail area. These additions to the road network will reduce the volumes shortcutting on Mundy Pond Road and Empire Avenue.

A connector between the East - West Arterial Road and Blackmarsh Road is planned at George's Pond Road near the intersection of Blackmarsh Road and Empire Avenue. The City has prepared a concept plan (Figure 4) to modify the Blackmarsh / Empire and Blackmarsh / Captain Whelan intersections to improve access to the Arterial. Modification suggested for the Blackmarsh / Captain Whelan intersection will also divert traffic from the residential sections of Blackmarsh Road and Mundy Pond Road to the more limited access Captain Whelan Drive.

**Blackmarsh Road @ Empire Avenue** - Improvements considered for the Blackmarsh / Empire intersection, include street realignments to create a four-way intersection with Blackmarsh Road east of the existing intersection connecting directly to George's Pond Road towards the Arterial Road and Blackmarsh Road west of the intersection connecting directly to Empire Avenue.

APEX Solutions considered traffic signal control for a four-way intersection, a modern roundabout, or ending Empire Avenue at a culde-sac, and recommended construction of a roundabout with four approaches. Discussion of the merits of roundabout control compared to traffic signals is considered beyond the scope of this Study, however, reconsideration of ending Empire Avenue at a cul-de-sac is recommended. Traffic that will be diverted from the western end of Empire Avenue can be easily accommodated by Welland Street or Jensen Camp Road connections to Blackmarsh Road. Removal of Empire Avenue approach to the intersection will reduce the number of turning movements which will simplify intersection design and improve operation, and will also reduce the attractiveness of Empire Avenue as a shortcutting or through street.

**Blackmarsh Road @ Captain Whelan Drive** - Concept plans for modification of the Blackmarsh / Captain Whelan intersection (Figure 4) include diverting Blackmarsh Road southerly immediately west of Jensen Camp Road intersection to cross farm land and to form a fourway intersection with Captain Whelan Drive and Hamlyn Road. The existing Blackmarsh / Captain Whelan intersection near Welland Street will be removed with the cut-off portion of Blackmarsh Road connected directly to the south end of Welland Street.

This improvement will reduce the number of intersections on what will become the Captain Whelan / Blackmarsh / George's Pond minor arterial street connecting the East - West Arterial Road to Columbus Drive. The change will also make Captain Whelan Drive the through street which will make travel on Blackmarsh Road less attractive and will divert traffic from the residential sections of Blackmarsh Road and Mundy Pond Road to the more limited access Captain Whelan Drive.

Concept Plans for Modifications at the Blackmarsh Road Intersections with Empire Avenue and Captain Whelan Drive

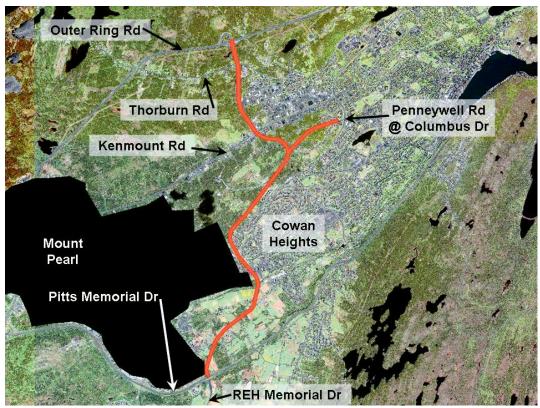


Figure 3 - East - West Arterial Road

Source: City of St. John's



Figure 4 - Modification Concepts for Blackmarsh Road Source: City of St. John's Intersections at Empire Avenue and Captain Whelan Drive

August C Road & Traffic Management August C Regineering Specialists

## 6.0 Summary and Conclusions

Description of the Proposed Development	1.	The proposed residential development will be on a site bounded by Jensen Camp Road to the west, New Pennywell Road to the north, Columbus Drive to the east, and existing development on Empire Avenue to the south. A total of 228 residential units are proposed including 71 single unit dwellings with 15 meter frontage, 83 single unit dwellings with 12 meter, and 37 semi-detached 18 meter frontage lots (74 units). The proposed development is expected to be completed by 2008.
Proposed Site Accesses	2.	While the majority of the dwellings will be located on new streets, loops and cul-de-sacs, about 29 units will have lot frontage on existing New Pennywell Road, six will have lot frontage on existing Empire Avenue, and two lots will have frontage in the existing Empire Place cul-de-sac. The approximately 191 lots in the proposed development that will be located on new streets within the development, will have four access points to adjacent streets. Three new street intersections will be created on New Pennywell Road, and the fourth access will be in the southeast corner of the site at the extension of Jensen Camp Road, just north of the Jensen Camp Place and Empire Avenue intersections.
Collisions at Study Area intersections	3.	<ul> <li>Review of collision records for Study Area intersections for 2003 and 2004 indicates the following:</li> <li>There were 27 collisions (17 property damage and 10 injury) in 2003 and 27 collisions (15 property damage and 12 injury) in 2004;</li> <li>There is no significant difference between 2003 and 2004 data;</li> <li>59% of collisions involved property damage only;</li> <li>54% of collisions were rear end collisions;</li> <li>87% occurred at signalized intersections; and</li> <li>There is no indication of existing safety problems at the STOP sign controlled intersections.</li> </ul>
Trip Generation Estimates	4.	Trip generation estimates for the proposed 228 residential unit subdivision have been calculated using trip generation rates from <i>Trip Generation</i> , $7^{th}$ <i>Edition</i> . It is estimated that the 228 residential units will generate approximately 2200 two-way trips per day, including 171 trips (43 in and 128 out) during the AM peak hour and 230 trips (146 in and 84 out) during the PM peak hour.
Trip Distribution	5.	<ul> <li>The St. John's Regional Transportation QRS II Model was used to determine trip distribution for the proposed residential development. Based on trip distribution provided by the model, the following trip distribution was established for site generated trips:</li> <li>45% north</li> <li>25% east</li> <li>20% south</li> <li>10% west.</li> </ul>

Summary Level of Service Analysis

- 6. Level of service analyses completed using Synchro 6.0 indicate:
  - During 2005, all intersections operate with LOS 'C' or better, except the Columbus Drive / Mundy Pond Road intersection achieves only LOS 'D' during AM peak hours.
  - During 2005, all intersection approaches operate at LOS 'D or better except the following:
    - Mundy Pond Road EB at Columbus Drive LOS 'E' AM
    - Columbus Drive NB at Mundy Pond Road LOS 'E' AM
    - Jensen Camp Road STOP approach to Blackmarsh Road -LOS 'E' - PM
    - Captain Whelan STOP approach to Blackmarsh Road -LOS 'F' - PM.
  - During 2008 AM peak hours 'without' addition of site generated trips, annual traffic volume increases will cause significant reductions in level of performance at the Mundy Pond Road / Columbus Drive intersection. The overall intersection will operate at LOS 'E'; EB approach LOS 'E', and NB Columbus Drive approach will operate at LOS 'F'.
  - Level of service analyses for 2008 volumes that include site generated trips, do not indicate any significant or noticeable difference between the analyses for 2008 volumes 'without' site generated trips.
  - Trips generated by the proposed 228 residential units are not expected to have any significant impacts on the level of performance of intersections or streets in the Study Area.
- 7. West North Traffic Challenge There is no convenient direct connection from the western part of the City of St. John's and the City of Mount Pearl to access the northern retail, industrial and institutional areas of Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive. Lacking a direct connection for this traffic movement, Blackmarsh Road has become one of the principal routes for travel between the western outskirts of the City and Columbus Drive. These trips create significant AM and PM shortcutting traffic problems on Study Area local streets. It is estimated that shortcutting trips may account for between 75% and 80% of the approximately 8000 vehicles per weekday on Mundy Pond Road between Blackmarsh Road and Columbus Drive.

*Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Challenge* - Since left turns from Empire Avenue to Columbus Drive northbound are not permitted, large numbers of trips from the western end of Blackmarsh Road use Mundy Pond Road to access Columbus Drive and to cross Columbus Drive to continue easterly towards the CBD. Traffic counts at Study Area intersections indicate that 41% of the eastbound trips use Mundy Pond Road to access or cross Columbus Drive. During the AM peak hour, about 535 vph of Mundy Pond Road eastbound trips are estimated to be shortcutting trips. Also, during the PM peak hour, about 460 vph of the westbound trips on Mundy Pond Road are shortcutting trips.

Summary of Study Area Traffic Problems *Empire Avenue Neighbourhood Traffic Challenge* - During PM peak hours, traffic from Columbus Drive north and areas east of Columbus Drive use Study Area streets to travel to Blackmarsh Road at the western boundary of St. John's, as well as to Mount Pearl. About 50%, of the 330 vph of southbound traffic from Columbus Drive that turns right to Empire Avenue during the PM peak hour, uses Empire Avenue as a short cut to travel west towards Blackmarsh Road.

- 8. The following changes are recommended to reduce shortcutting on Mundy Pond Road:
  - Reduce the amount of green time allocated to Mundy Pond Road at the Columbus Drive traffic signals;
  - Increase green time for Columbus Drive and add a northbound right turn lane on Columbus Drive at Mundy Pond Road;
  - Construct both northbound and southbound right turn lanes on Columbus Drive at Blackmarsh Road intersection;
  - Add an eastbound left-turn phase to the Blackmarsh Road traffic signals at Columbus Drive for the AM peak period;
  - Install 3-way STOP signs at the Mundy Pond Road / Coefield Street intersection; and
  - After observing impacts of signal timing changes, consider need for a curb extension on the south side of Mundy Pond Road east of the Alderberry Lane intersection to restrict eastbound Mundy Pond Road to one travel lane.
- 9. Since the daily volume on Empire Avenue is low (2200 vpd), shortcutting volumes are low to moderate, and shortcutting occurs only in the westbound direction, mitigation measures are not needed and no actions are recommended.
  - 10. It is recommended that the west end of Empire Avenue become a cul-de-sac when modifications are completed for the Blackmarsh / Empire intersection during construction of a connector road to the East West Arterial Road. Removal of Empire Avenue approach to the intersection will reduce the number of turning movements which will simply intersection design and improve operation, and will also reduce the attractiveness of Empire Avenue as a shortcutting or through street.
- 11. Relocation of the existing Blackmarsh / Captain Whelan intersection to form a four-way intersection with Captain Whelan Drive and Hamlyn Road will reduce the number of intersections on what will become the Captain Whelan / Blackmarsh / George's Pond minor arterial street connecting the East - West Arterial Road to Columbus Drive. The change will also make Captain Whelan Drive the through street which will make travel on Blackmarsh Road less attractive and will divert some traffic from the residential sections of Blackmarsh Road and Mundy Pond Road to the more limited access Captain Whelan Drive.

Recommendations Concerning Mundy Pond Road Shortcutting

Recommendations Concerning Empire Avenue Shortcutting

Recommendations Concerning Modifications to the Blackmarsh Road / Empire Avenue Intersection

Conclusions Concerning Modifications to the Blackmarsh Road / Captain Whelan Drive Intersection Conclusions -Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Impact Study

- 12. Conclusions reached from the Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Impact Study include:
  - Trips generated by the proposed 228 residential units are not expected to have any significant impacts on the level of performance of intersections or streets in the Study Area.
  - It is estimated that the Mundy Pond Road shortcutting traffic includes approximately:
    - 6000 two-way trips during a 24 hour weekday;
    - 535 eastbound trips during an AM peak hour;
    - 460 westbound trips during a PM peak hour.
  - While some of the peak hour shortcutting trips on Mundy Pond Road may be diverted to Blackmarsh Road and Captain Whelan Drive, it must be realized that capacities are limited on those streets to accommodate additional eastbound left turning trips during peak periods. Also, there is limited capacity available on Columbus Drive during peak periods to accommodate additional northbound and southbound trips that may be diverted from Mundy Pond Road.
  - The Study Area shortcutting problems can be attributed to lack of a convenient direct connection from the western part of the City of St. John's and the City of Mount Pearl to access the northern retail, industrial and institutional areas of Kenmount Road and Prince Philip Drive. As such, the ultimate solution to Study Area traffic problems is the construction of the proposed East - West Arterial Road with connections to Kenmount Road and the Outer Ring Highway.

## 7.0 Bibliography

Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study. APEX Solutions, April 2004.

Trip Generation, 7th Edition. Institute of Transportation Engineers, Washington, DC, 2003.

## Appendix A

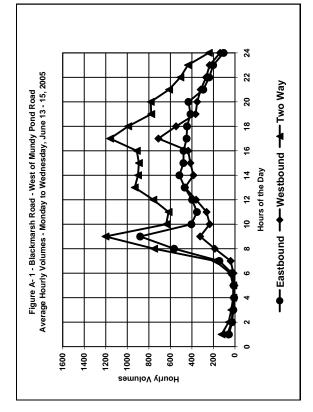
**Machine Counts** 

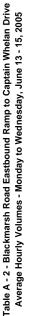
Manual Turning Movement Counts



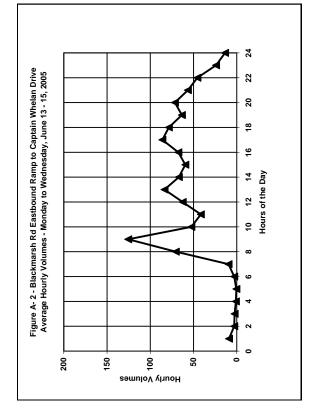
Hour	Eastbound	Westbound	Two-Way
-	56	69	125
2	27	32	59
e	15	20	35
4	8	6	17
5	12	5	17
6	29	14	43
7	145	40	185
8	565	187	751
6	880	323	1203
10	404	235	639
11	353	264	617
12	398	362	759
13	467	465	932
14	516	386	901
15	479	414	893
16	477	435	912
17	449	711	1160
18	445	547	992
19	413	366	778
20	432	351	783
21	295	318	613
22	240	268	508
23	202	235	437
24	105	138	243
TOTALS	7405	6191	13596
e: PM Peak Hour volum	Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 8.5% of the daily volume		







Average	6	£	e	-	-	в	10	71	126	53	42	63	84	67	60	68	86	79	64	72	57	46	24	14	1098	
June 14	9	-	e	2	0	4	8	67	130	52	46	61	78	65	69	66	94	76	60	65	50	46	23	12	1084	
June 13 & 15	12	S	2	0	+	0	11	74	121	53	37	64	68	69	50	69	78	81	29	78	63	45	25	15	1111	Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 7.8% of the daily volume
Hour	۲-	0	e	4	5	9	2	8	თ	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	TOTALS	Note: PM Peak Hour volume



#### Appendix A - Traffic Volume Data

Hour	Eastbound	Westbound	Two-Way
1	54	29	53
2	13	17	30
e	6	7	13
4	6	7	13
5	4	5	6
6	8	4	12
7	28	19	47
8	237	79	316
6	383	141	524
10	195	121	316
11	161	143	304
12	209	186	395
13	212	178	395
14	284	213	497
15	248	218	466
16	281	234	515
17	273	334	607
18	249	300	549
19	506	212	418
20	225	153	378
21	186	149	335
22	21	156	177
23	20	118	138
24	45	57	102
TOTALS	3529	3080	6099
Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 9.2% of the daily volume	e is 9.2% of the dailv volume		

/olu 

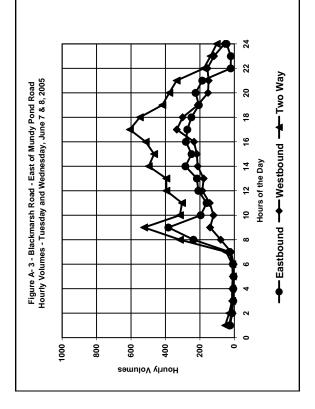
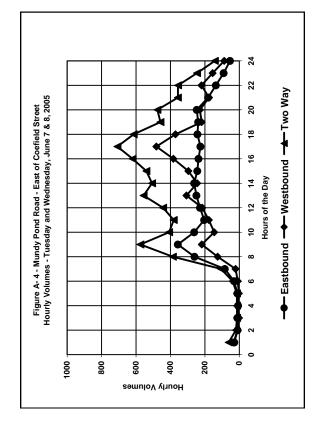


Table A - 4 - Mundy Pond Road - East of Coefield Street	Hourly Volumes - Tuesday and Wednesday, June 7 & 8, 2005	
Table A -	Hourly Volu	

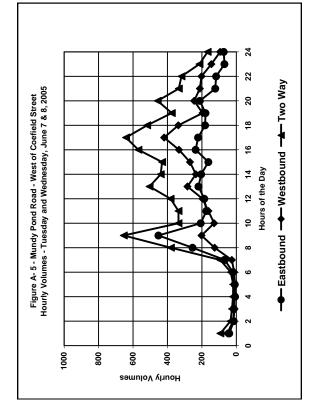
und Two-Way			13			39	106				381						708		458	476		356	246	142	9 8041	
Eastbound Westbound			11 2			6 02	84 22					228 215		262 245						247 229	181 176		91 155		3902 4139	
Hour	1	7	в	4	5	9	2	8	0	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	TOTALS	



August 2005



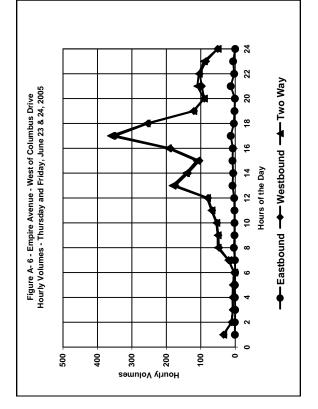
Two-Way	93	34	25	19	18	32	63	380	654	336	336	382	504	439	431	569	641	518	375	457	334	319	214	167	7370	
Westbound	52	19	10	12	6	12	26	126	202	129	162	196	284	235	269	333	419	337	196	245	212	202	145	94	3926	
Eastbound	41	15	15	7	6	20	29	254	452	207	174	186	220	204	162	236	222	181	179	212	122	117	69	73	3444	Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 8.7% of the daily volume
Hour	1	7	б	4	5	9	2	Ø	б	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	TOTALS	Note: PM Peak Hour volume



Eastbound 1 1	
------------------	--

Table A - 6 - Empire Avenue - West of Columbus Drive

Two-Way	35	11	7	ø	7	e	20	51	51	55	69	82	182	143	112	195	361	257	122	91	110	106	91	51	2220	
Westbound	34	10	7	7	9	S	19	47	49	53	67	29	174	137	104	188	348	253	120	06	97	103	85	51	2131	ЭГ
Eastbound	1	-	0	-	-	0	Ļ	4	2	2	0	ç	8	6	8	7	13	4	2	-	13	3	9	0	89	e is 16.3% of the daily volum
Hour	1	N	m	4	5	9	2	8	თ	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	TOTALS	Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 16.3% of the daily volume

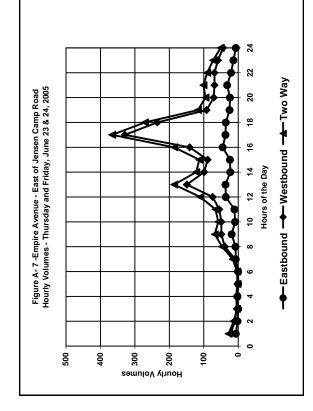


#### Appendix A - Traffic Volume Data

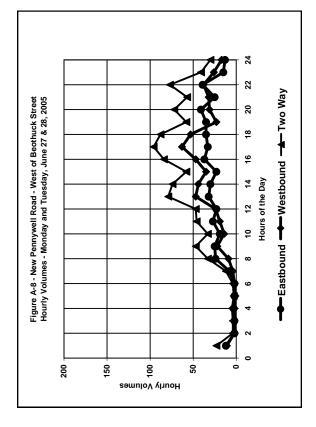
Page A-3

Hour	Eastbound	Westbound	Two-Way
-	7	21	28
2	2	11	13
e	0	4	4
4	2	4	9
5	0	2	2
6	0	в	Э
7	2	6	16
80	8	39	47
თ	19	49	68
10	6	49	58
11	11	55	66
12	36	74	110
13	28	149	186
14	23	66	122
15	24	89	113
16	45	141	186
17	37	329	366
18	36	235	271
19	25	26	117
20	24	71	95
21	32	69	101
22	21	69	06
23	14	59	73
24	7	44	51
TOTALS	426	1766	2192
Note: PM Peak Hour volume	Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 16.7% of the daily volume	e	

Note: PM Peak Hour volume is 8.9% of the daily volume



. Street 8, 2005	Two-Way	23	4	4	5	3	4	12	33	47	33	46	47	62	74	58	84	96	88	58	72	57	11	41	30	1075
aad - West of Beothuck I Tuesday, June 27 & 2	Westbound	11	2	2	2	-	2	4	6	22	14	19	24	47	44	35	47	63	53	23	31	32	38	26	17	568
Table A -8 - New Pennywell Road - West of Beothuck Street Hourly Volumes - Monday and Tuesday, June 27 & 28, 2005	Eastbound	12	2	2	З	2	2	8	24	25	19	27	23	32	30	23	37	33	35	35	41	25	39	15	13	507
Table , Hourly	Hour	£	2	ю	4	5	6	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	TOTALS



Atlantic Road and Traffic Management

Capt	ain Wł	St. Joh	l <b>e A-9</b> <b>Ous Driv</b> <b>Orive / H</b> onn's, NL er 21, 2	logan \$ -	Street				J ↓ ↓ K L ↓ Whelar ive			rgan Stre - F - E - D	et
	Col	lumbus D	rive	Ho	ogan Roa	d	Col	umbus D	rive	Captai	n Whela	n Drive	
Time	Northb	bound Ap	proach	Westb	ound App	roach	Southb	ound Ap	oroach	Eastbo	ound App	oroach	Total Vehicles
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н		J	К	L	Venicies
08:00-08:15	4	320	8	6	20	22	2	114	27	100	28	7	658
08:15-08:30	5	344	8	22	21	25	5	100	39	134	27	0	730
08:30-08:45	1	318	25	11	22	20	5	127	26	115	45	720	
08:45-09:00	6	257	10	4	7	7	9	129	26	62	15	532	
09:00 -09:15	6	167	8	3	4	10	8	100	17	39	8	370	
09:15-09:30	0	119	1	6	5	9	4	80	5	22	5	256	
AM Peak	16	1239	51	43	70	74	21	470	118	411	115	12	2640
Entering		1306			187			609			538		2640
Exiting		525			187			1724			204		2640
Two Way		1831			374			2333			742		
16:00-16:15	2	175	10	18	18	16	11	303	35	56	21	9	674
16:15-16:30	1	168	8	8	18	11	10	259	54	44	16	7	604
16:30-16:45	9	195	19	24	16	15	22	356	71	68	16	4	815
16:45-17:00	7	188	9	14	25	9	17	343	6	61	21	5	705
17:00-17:15	3	149	9	14	26	14	14	378	78	33	10	3	731
17:15-17:30	1	174	20	11	17	7	14	277	59	29	24	5	638
17:30 -17:45	1	127	13	10	9	6	10	203	40	1	17	2	439
PM Peak	20	706	57	63	84	45	67	1354	214	191	71	17	2889
Entering		783			192			1635			279		2889
Exiting		1434			195			942			318		2889
Two Way		2217			387			2577			597		

	BI	Columb ( ackma St. Joh	@ <b>rsh Ro</b> າn's, NL	ad						HG ∳ ५∽ AB'	 ← E √ □	k Mars Road	h
	Col	umbus D	rive	Blac	kmarsh F	Road	Col	umbus D	rive	Blac	kmarsh I	Road	_
Time	Northb	ound Ap	proach	Westb	ound App	oroach	Southb	ound Ap	proach	Eastb	ound App	oroach	Total Vehicles
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	
07:30-07:45	3	264	33	4	24	41	15	104	5	12	46	1	552
07:45-08:00	3	339	41	7	36	36	39	115	9	40	108	0	773
08:00-08:15	2	296	27	6	29	35	27	123	8	26	70	5	654
08:15-08:30	1	367	19	10	38	35	25	139	10	41	86	1	772
08:30-08:45	1	347	27	14	28	33	25	139	10	37	73	1	735
08:45-09:00	1	272	19	9	30	50	44	142	9	13	53	6	648
09:00 -09:15	3	169	24	9	31	17	29	124	11	9	46	1	473
09:15-09:30	2	173	17	11	37	14	25	110	10	19	56	1	475
AM Peak	7	1349	114	37	131	139	116	516	37	144	337	7	2934
Entering		1470			307			669			488		2934
Exiting		560			567			1632			175		2934
Two Way		2030			874			2301			663		
16:00-16:15	3	190	26	41	98	31	51	333	24	11	35	6	849
16:15-16:30	6	177	30	37	78	36	50	352	18	18	37	2	841
16:30-16:45	3	197	46	44	94	22	77	318	23	13	48	1	886
16:45-17:00	3	221	34	35	76	42	69	392	21	12	55	3	963
17:00-17:15	3	199	37	34	92	43	60	323	19	11	52	7	880
17:15-17:30	3	192	35	31	102	41	72	338	19	21	53	6	913
17:30 -17:45	4	164	17	42	74	30	45	234	15	12	41	6	684
17:45-18:00	3	146	26	26	55	21	35	199	9	12	42	4	578
PM Peak Hour	12	809	152	144	364	148	278	1371	82	57	208	17	3642
Entering		973			656			1731			282		3642
Exiting		1532			638			1014			458		3642
Two Way		2505			1294			2745			740		

Table A-11         Columbus Drive         @         Mundy Pond Road         St. John's, NL         Tuesday, October 19, 2004         Columbus Drive       Mundy Pond Road							Sn even U H G U H G Mundy Pond Road K + E C D K + C ABC						1
					-			umbus D			dy Pond		Total
Time		ound Ap			ound App			bound Ap			ound App	proach	Vehicles
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	
07:30-07:45	0	252	12	10	17	8	8	89	11	62	48	4	521
07:45-08:00	0	333	17	11	29	9	13	128	13	90	65	9	717
08:00-08:15	0	379	23	5	11	4	24	154	23	78	86	3	790
08:15-08:30	0	440	19	9	23	27	24	139	16	82	134	3	916
08:30-08:45	0	421	14	8	39	20	31	154	10	64	109	2	872
08:45-09:00	0	419	24	17	50	21	20	152	14	62	85	4	868
09:00 -09:15	0	224	17	17	26	12	8	150	14	43	30	3	544
AM Peak	0	1659	80	39	123	72	99	599	63	286	414	12	3446
Entering		1739			234			761			712		3446
Exiting		650			593			2017			186		3446
Two Way		2389			827			2778			898		
16:00-16:15	2	222	21	23	64	25	23	352	39	28	35	1	835
16:15-16:30	0	227	24	45	64	13	20	364	44	31	41	2	875
16:30-16:45	1	257	33	36	66	10	27	359	51	29	32	3	904
16:45-17:00	1	265	21	36	89	18	17	407	60	23	69	2	1008
17:00-17:15	1	242	25	38	85	15	19	418	59	24	51	2	979
17:15-17:30	1	204	15	47	89	15	26	438	69	23	50	3	980
17:30 -17:45	3	146	16	31	70	20	22	292	50	35	37	4	726
17:45-18:00	3	220	13	23	37	13	16	264	27	36	46	1	699
PM Peak	4	968	94	157	329	58	89	1622	239	99	202	10	3871
Entering		1066		544			1950			311			3871
Exiting		1789		385			1125			572			3871
Two Way		2855			929			3075			883		

@Old Pennywell RoadSt. John's, NL									T→C Columbus Drive	HG ↓↓			
	Thursday, June 9,2005												
Time		lumbus D bound Ap B			ennywell ound App E			umbus Di bound App H			ennywell ound App K		Total Vehicles
07:30-07:45	13	294	33	14	9	31	43	120	5	12	19	7	600
07:45-08:00	9	410	45	21	12	34	43	135	5	24	31	12	781
08:00-08:15	6	389	50	29	11	32	50	154	9	13	31	13	787
08:15-08:30	7	453	58	50	15	27	52	164	9	25	31	14	905
08:30-08:45	7	344	68	46	19	29	69	154	8	24	40	11	819
08:45-09:00	11	334	39	33	13	50	46	167	9	16	28	11	757
09:00 -09:15	8	221	34	35	11	31	46	131	6	8	25	7	563
09:15-09:30	6	170	26	30	14	32	43	116	4	12	9	8	470
AM Peak	29	1596	221	146	57	122	214	607	31	86	133	50	3292
Entering		1846			325			852			269		3292
Exiting		803			568			1804			117		3292
Two Way		2649			893			2656			386		
16:00-16:15	26	233	41	95	27	45	75	393	12	10	36	30	1023
16:15-16:30	17	284	34	84	29	47	50	378	19	15	31	21	1009
16:30-16:45	15	232	40	146	33	58	61	425	15	12	41	52	1130
16:45-17:00	14	271	38	136	34	44	59	399	16	17	33	41	1102
17:00-17:15	17	229	30	126	26	69	48	396	20	5	28	59	1053
17:15-17:30	23	183	26	89	30	43	50	365	14	9	26	42	900
17:30 -17:45	15	201	32	76	29	38	41	313	8	12	29	21	815
17:45-18:00	8	211	34	50	26	33	41	233	7	7	34	30	714
PM Peak	63	1016	142	492	122	218	218	1598	70	49	133	173	4294
Entering		1221		832			1886			355			4294
Exiting		2263		493			1283 255			4294			
Two Way		3484			1325			3169			610		

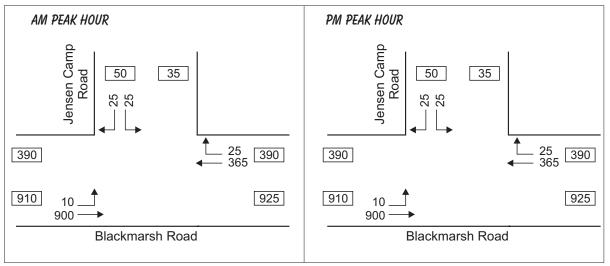
	Table Blackman @ Empire St. John Tuesday, Ju	r <b>sh Road</b> ⊉ <b>Avenue</b> n's, NL	J Empire	~ ` 	L F ← E Road		
	Blackmar Westbound		-	Avenue d Approach	Blackmar Eastbound		Total
Time	vvestoounu	Арргоасн	Southbourn		Lasibouriu	Арргоаст	Vehicles
	E	F	G	I	J	К	
07:30-07:45	63	0	1	11	5	182	262
07:45-08:00	57	0	1	8	5	231	302
08:00-08:15	68	0	2	20	1	213	304
08:15-08:30	55	0	0	15	8	278	356
08:30-08:45	80	1	4	10	4	195	294
08:45-09:00	72	2	3	12	5	140	234
09:00 -09:15	70	0	1	10	6	109	196
09:15-09:30	54	1	3	3	2	116	179
AM Peak	260	1	7	53	18	917	1256
Entering	26	1	6	0	93	5	1256
Exiting	92	4	1	9	31	3	1256
Two Way	118	35	7	9	124	48	
16:00-16:15	150	1	2	56	7	102	318
16:15-16:30	159	0	2	26	5	98	290
16:30-16:45	171	1	1	55	7	111	346
16:45-17:00	146	0	2	49	5	82	284
17:00-17:15	164	0	4	56	13	113	350
17:15-17:30	113	2	1	45	14	76	251
17:30 -17:45	95	0	0	21	13	98	227
17:45-18:00	73	2	2	6	10	95	188
PM Peak	640	1	9	186	30	404	1270
Entering	64	1	19	95	43	1270	
Exiting	41	3	3	1	82	1270	
Two Way	105	54	22	26	126	60	

	Table A- Blackmarsh @ Captain Whela St. John's, Tuesday, June	Road an Drive		Blackmarsh R	← E ✓ D		
	Captain Whelar Northbound Ap		Blackmar Westbound		Blackmarsh Eastbound Ap		Total
Time	Noninbound Ap	proach	vvesibouric	Арргоаст	Lastbound A	oproach	Vehicles
	А	С	D	E	К	L <sup>1</sup>	
07:30-07:45	11	16	23	54	173	6	283
07:45-08:00	16	18	28	43	204	4	313
08:00-08:15	8	25	22	67	198	4	324
08:15-08:30	9	18	30	54	232	2	345
08:30-08:45	8	29	27	74	210	7	355
08:45-09:00	10	26	35	75	153	3	302
09:00 -09:15	10	15	30	62	100	1	218
09:15-09:30	9	14	8	57	107	3	198
AM Peak	41	90	107	238	844	143	1337
Entering	131		34	5	987		1463
Exiting	250		93	34	279		1463
Two Way	381		12	79	1266		
16:00-16:15	22	19	52	150	75	0	318
16:15-16:30	17	19	58	151	124	1	370
16:30-16:45	21	19	66	172	77	3	358
16:45-17:00	25	13	47	174	99	9	367
17:00-17:15	25	32	56	172	101	3	389
17:15-17:30	24	16	61	143	103	3	350
17:30 -17:45	10	36	33	107	70	3	259
17:45-18:00	9	29	36	76	92	1	243
PM Peak	88	83	227	669	401	102	1484
Entering				896 503			1570
Exiting	Exiting 329			484 757			
Two Way	500		13	80	1260		

NOTE: The majority of right turn movement traffic from Blackmarsh Road eastbound to Captain Whalen Drive was counted by a machine and the AM and PM peak hour volumes (Table A-2) have been added to AM and PM peak hour volumes for movement 'L' in this table.

	Table A-1 Blackmarsh I @ Mundy Pond St. John's, Tuesday, June	Road Road NL			Nundy Pond Road C C	Black Marsh L F ← E	Road
	Blackmarsh R		Mundy Pond		Blackmarsh F		Total
Time	Westbound App		Southbound A	pproach	Eastbound App		Vehicles
	E	F	G	I	J	К	
07:30-07:45	29	3	2	48	113	86	281
07:45-08:00	43	1	2	39	122	79	286
08:00-08:15	33	3	1	45	150	112	344
08:15-08:30	34	3	5	57	158	112	369
08:30-08:45	39	1	3	54	121	97	315
08:45-09:00	49	2	7	77	104	69	308
09:00 -09:15 09:15-09:30	30 34	3 3	2 4	40 39	59 50	62 46	196 176
AM Peak	155	9	16	233	533	390	1336
Entering	164		249	200	923	000	1336
Exiting	406		542		388		1336
Two Way	570		791		1311		
16:00-16:15	102	3	7	95	54	62	323
16:15-16:30	72	7	5	104	45	73	306
16:30-16:45	92	10	8	99	53	61	323
16:45-17:00	98	16	7	141	63	71	396
17:00-17:15	100	5	6	127	58	50	346
17:15-17:30	81	10	10	93	58	59	311
17:30 -17:45	56	8	9	71	56	69	269
17:45 -18:00	66	4	9	69	57	52	257
PM Peak	371	41	31	460	232	241	1376
Entering	412		491		473		1376
Exiting	272		273		831		1376
Two Way	684		764		1304		

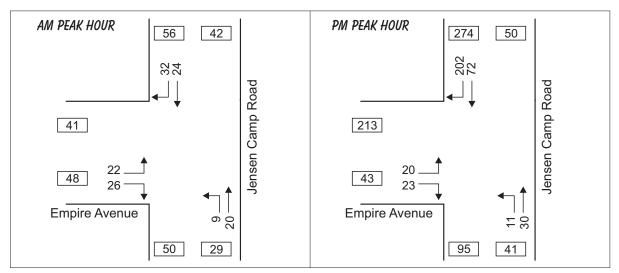
	Table A-16 Blackmarsh Road @ Mercer's Lane St. John's, NL Tuesday, June 7 ,2005								~ `	G ↓ ABC		marsh vad	
	Ме	ercer's La	ine	Blac	kmarsh F	Road	Domi	nion Drive	eway	Blac	kmarsh F	Road	
Time	Northb	ound Ap	proach	Westb	ound App	oroach	Southb	ound App	oroach	Eastbo	ound App	roach	Total Vehicles
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н		J	К	L	10110100
07:30-07:45	16	0	46	9	39	1	0	1	5	1	97	9	224
07:45-08:00	17	3	71	21	38	3	0	1	0	0	140	17	311
08:00-08:15	31	3	70	22	43	3	0	0	0	0	152	9	333
08:15-08:30	18	2	84	24	61	8	2	2	0	2	190	15	408
08:30-08:45	27	6	91	33	65	9	2	4	2	1	179	10	429
08:45-09:00	22	3	43	35	59	8	3	1	0	1	130	21	326
09:00 -09:15	7	1	25	19	33	7	6	0	0	0	90	12	200
09:15-09:30	8	3	17	18	50	12	11	5	1	1	69	13	208
AM Peak	98	14	288	114	228	28	7	7	2	4	651	55	1496
Entering		400			370			16			710		1496
Exiting		176			946			46			328		1496
Two Way		576			1316			62			1038		
16:00-16:15	18	8	41	50	127	34	15	9	4	1	94	27	428
16:15-16:30	11	1	37	46	108	27	16	17	4	1	123	11	402
16:30-16:45	13	7	25	41	102	28	29	10	14	6	108	19	402
16:45-17:00	14	5	30	79	102	56	24	11	5	4	121	22	473
17:00-17:15	16	13	31	66	138	43	30	12	12	2	78	29	470
17:15-17:30	13	11	29	55	108	26	24	13	14	1	73	22	389
17:30 -17:45	11	9	33	35	59	26	22	13	11	4	57	19	299
17:45-18:00	9	16	33	20	58	20	25	9	9	5	60	12	276
PM Peak	54	26	123	232	450	154	99	50	35	13	430	81	1747
Entering		203			836			184			524		1747
Exiting		363			652			193			539		1747
Two Way		566			1488			377			1063		





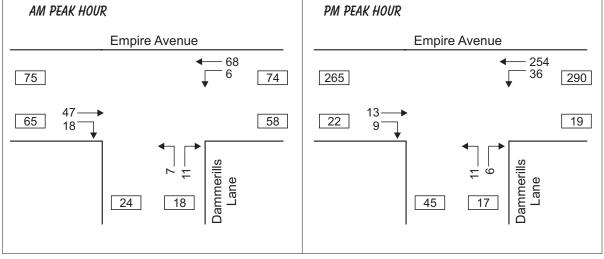
(Source: Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study, APEX Solutions, April 2004)

## Table A-18 - Empire Avenue @ Jensen Camp Road<br/>(Thursday, January 29, 2004)



(Source: Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study, APEX Solutions, April 2004)

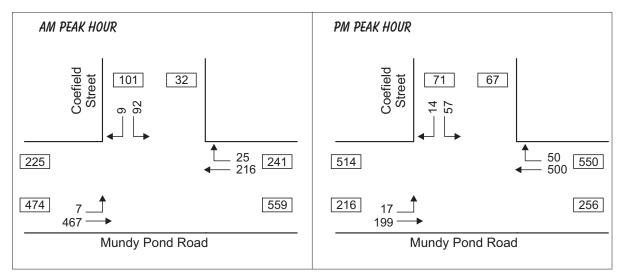




#### Table A-19 - Empire Avenue @ Dammerills Lane (Tuesday, February 3, 2004)

(Source: Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study, APEX Solutions, April 2004)

#### Table A-20 - Mundy Pond Road @ Coefield Street (Tuesday, February 3, 2004)

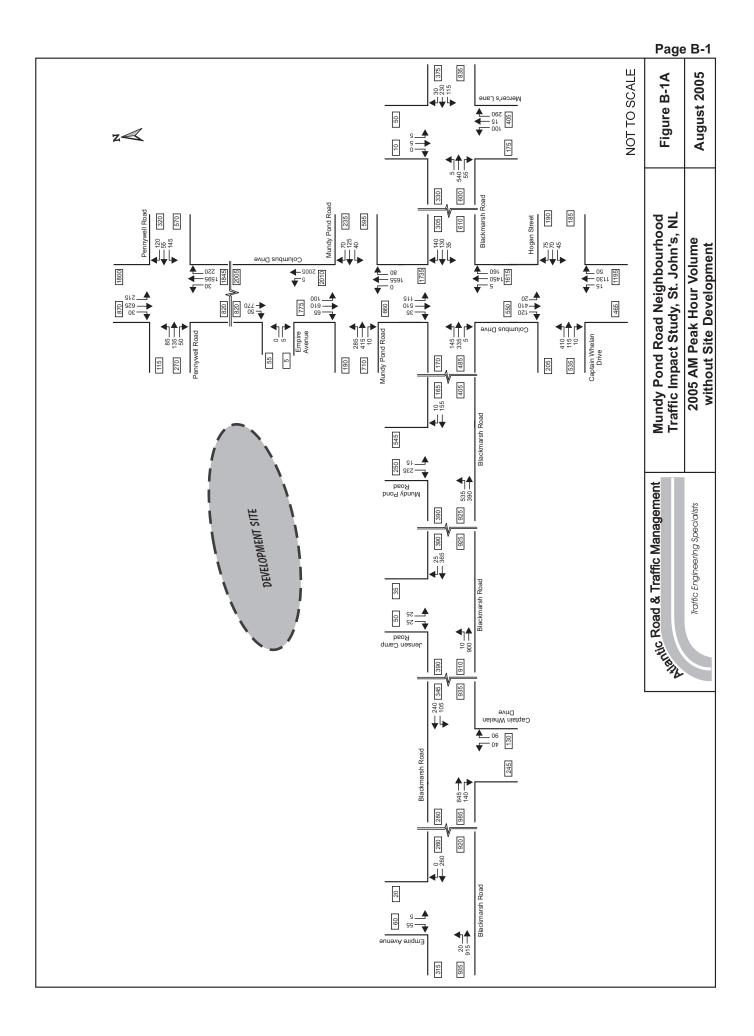


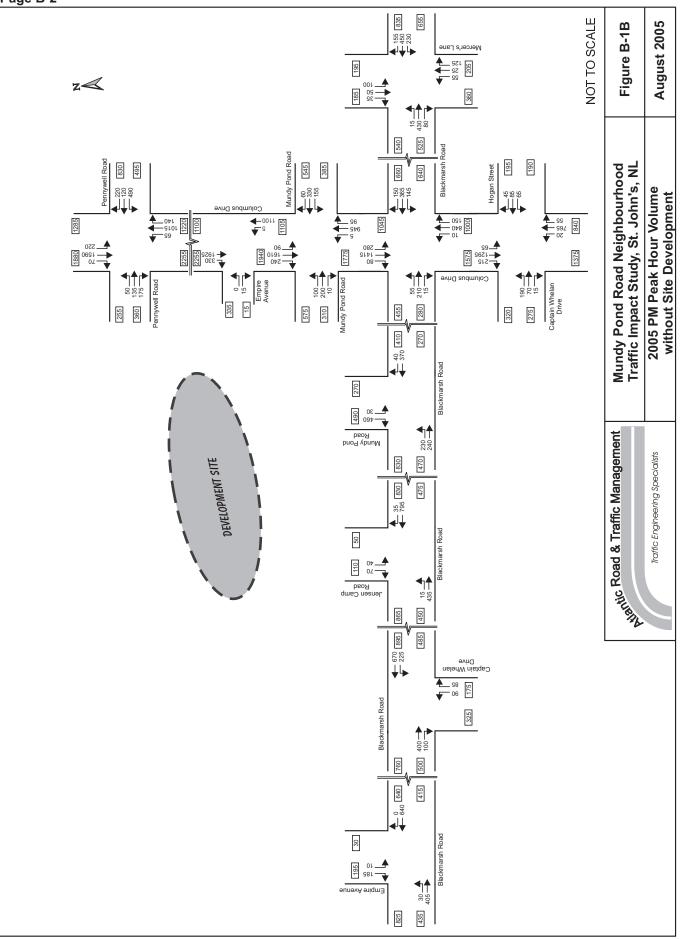
(Source: Mundy Pond Road Neighbourhood Traffic Calming Study, APEX Solutions, April 2004)

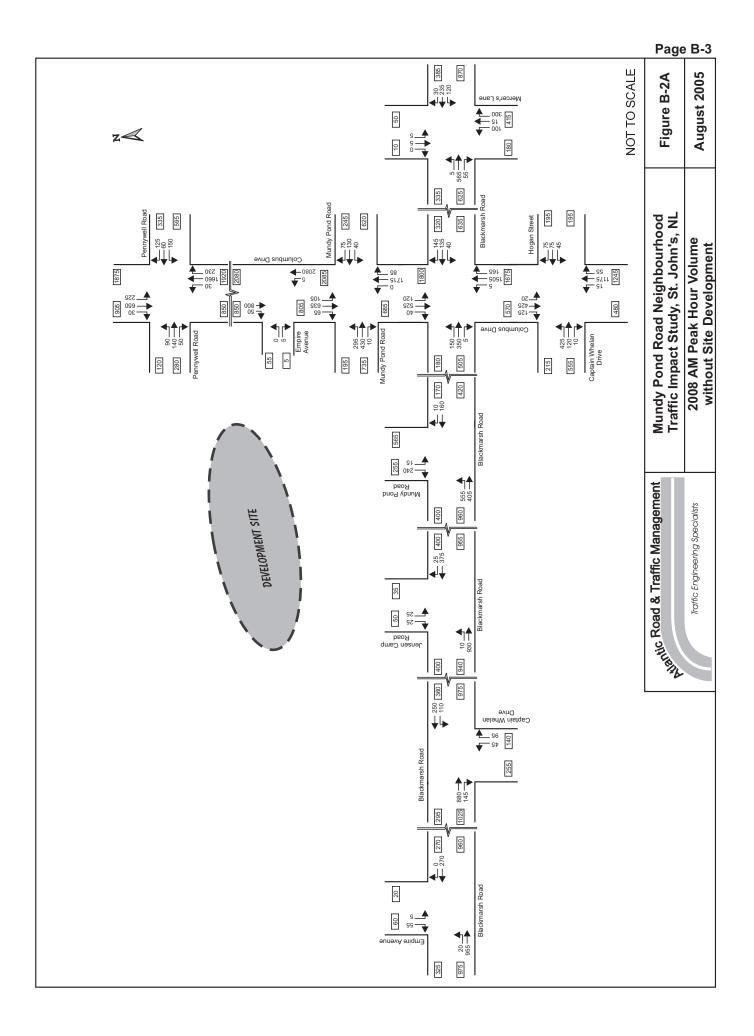


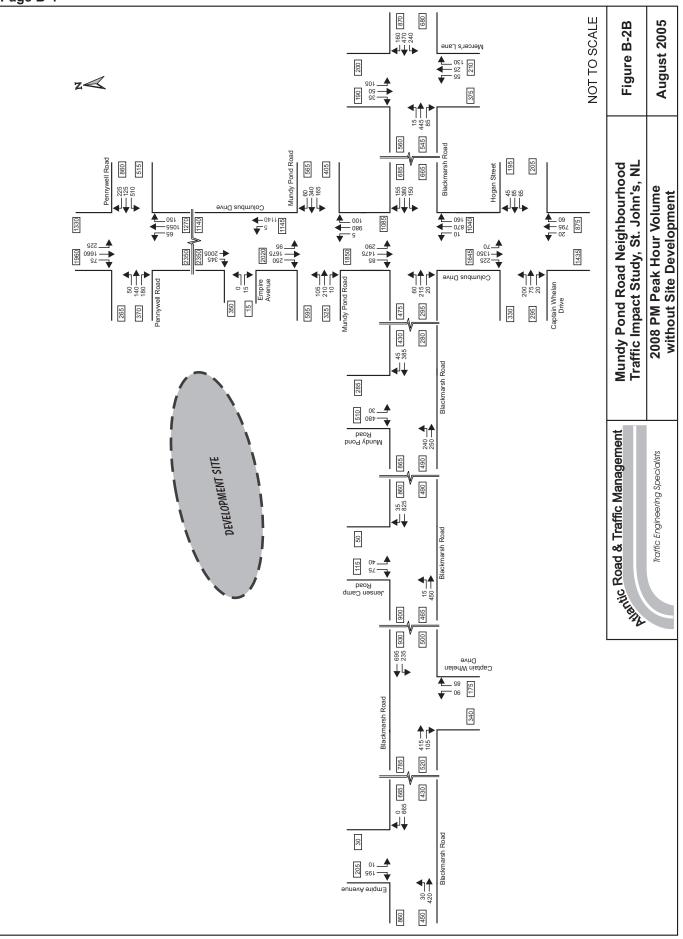
## Appendix B

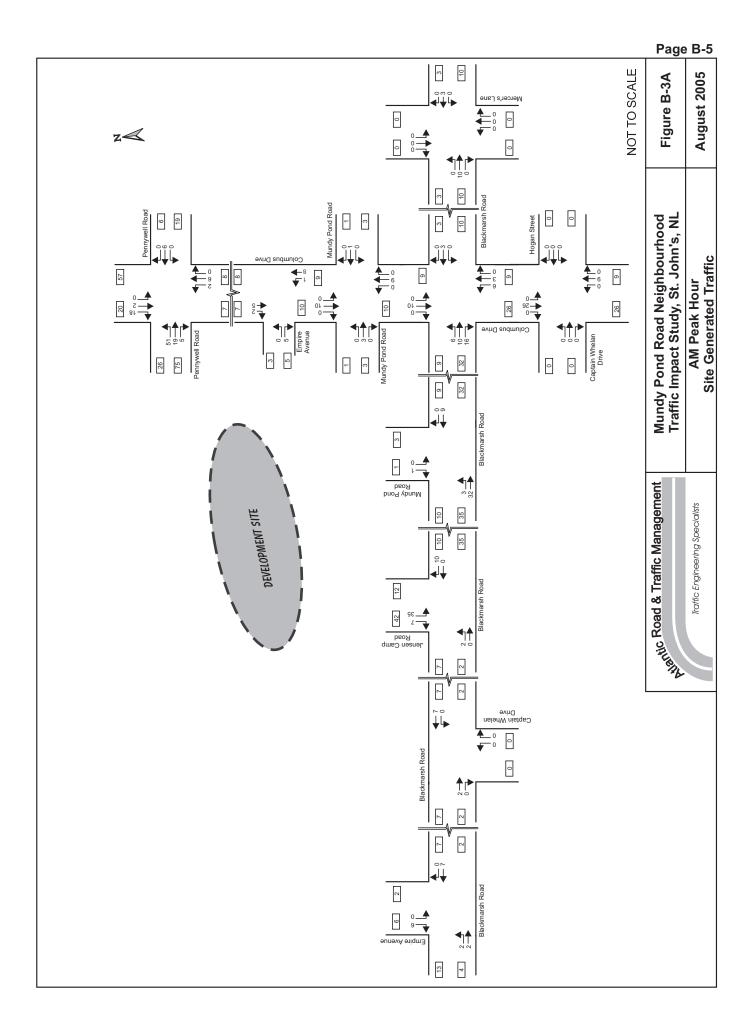
### Traffic Volume Diagrams

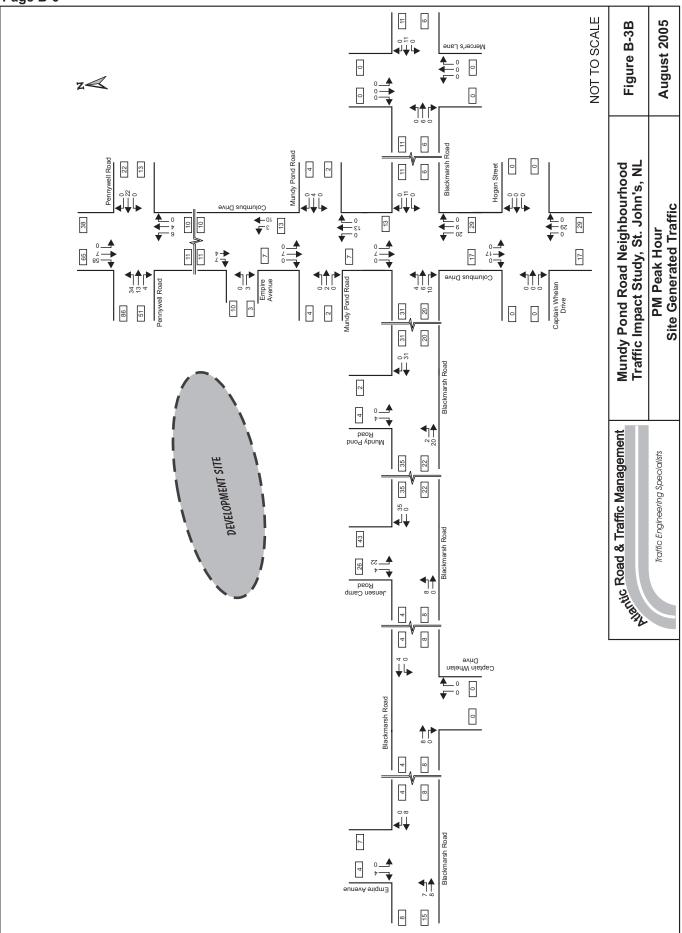


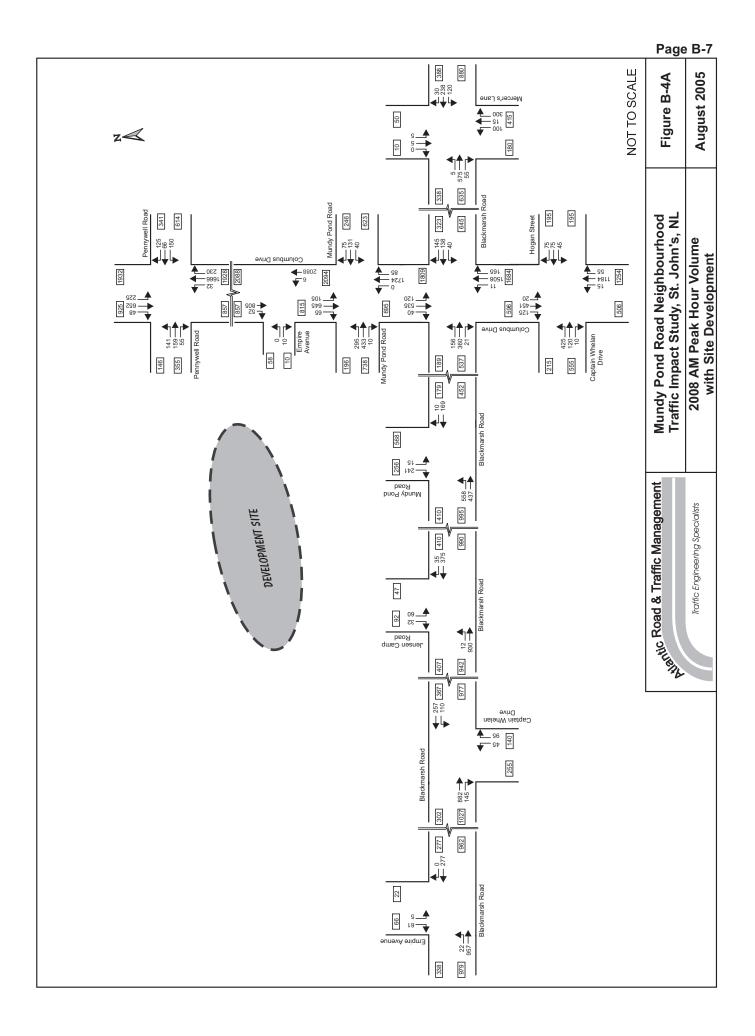


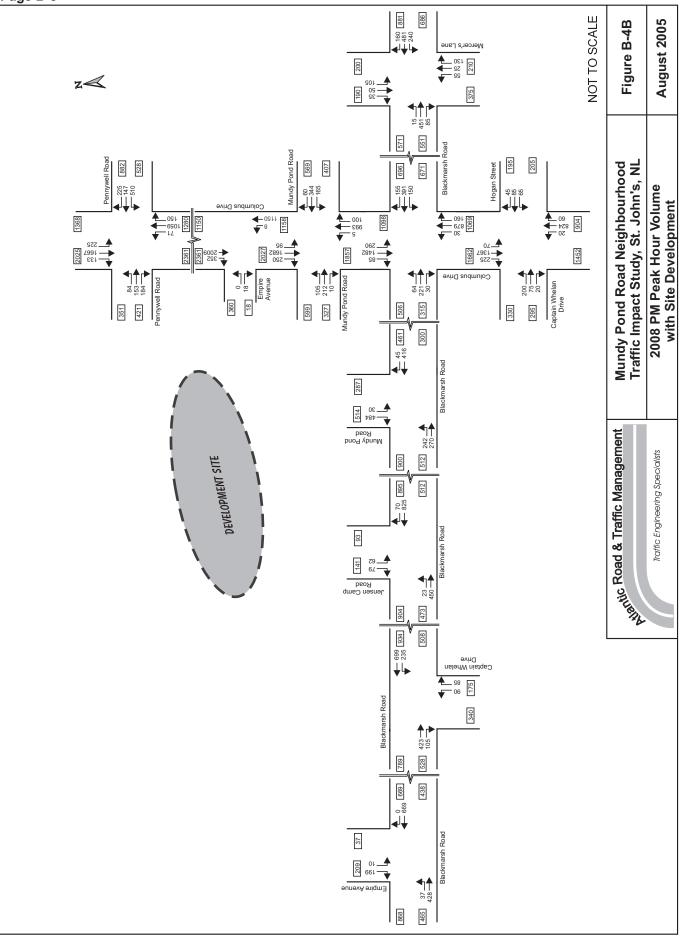












## Appendix C

Level of Service Analysis

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

Page C-1 2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1A)

		lumbu			2000	571011				ovolopii		<u> </u>
	≯	-	$\mathbf{i}$	4	+	•	1	1	1	5	ţ	-
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	<u>م</u>	÷	1	<u>کر</u>	el 🕴		1	<b>∱</b> î≽		1	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1569	1701	1601	1652	1698	0	1750	3753	0	1750	3775	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950	0.972		0.950			0.460			0.111		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1569	1701	1580	1649	1698	0	847	3753	0	204	3775	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			11		41			6				130
Volume (vph)	410	115	10	45	70	75	15	1130	50	20	410	120
Lane Group Flow (vph)	270	301	11	49	158	0	16	1282	0	22	446	130
Turn Type	Split		Permo	custom			Perm			Perm		Perm
Protected Phases	3	3		4	4			2			6	
Permitted Phases			3	4			2			6		6
Total Split (s)	30.0	30.0	30.0	19.0	19.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Act Effct Green (s)	26.0	26.0	26.0	15.0	15.0		57.0	57.0		57.0	57.0	57.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.14		0.52	0.52		0.52	0.52	0.52
v/c Ratio	0.73	0.75	0.03	0.22	0.59		0.04	0.66		0.21	0.23	0.15
Control Delay	51.5	51.9	16.4	45.2	42.8		13.5	21.3		12.9	7.7	1.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	51.5	51.9	16.4	45.2	42.8		13.5	21.3		12.9	7.7	1.2
LOS	D	D	В	D	D		В	С		В	Α	Α
Approach Delay		51.1			43.3			21.2			6.4	
Approach LOS		D			D			С			A	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 24 (22%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	and 6:8	SBTL, S	Start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7	5											
Intersection Signal Dela	ıy: 26.1			li li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: C					
ntersection Capacity Utilization 65.5% ICU Level of Service C												
Analysis Period (min) 18	5											
Splits and Phases: 1:	Cantai	n Whala	n Drivo	& Colur	nhue Di	rivo						

Splits and Phases: 1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

≪↑ ₀2	春 ø3	<b>*</b> 04	
61 s	30 s	19s	
₽ Ø6			
61 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-2 2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1A)

	≯	+	*	4	Ļ	•	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	٦	eî.		۲	•	1	٦	<b>↑</b> ĵ≽		۲.	<b>≜</b> ⊅	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1838	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3719	0	1750	3732	0
Flt Permitted	0.605			0.241			0.380			0.068		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1052	1838	0	419	1842	1601	699	3719	0	125	3732	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		1				137		16			10	
Volume (vph)	145	335	5	35	130	140	5	1450	160	115	510	35
Lane Group Flow (vph)	158	369	0	38	141	152	5	1750	0	125	592	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm		Perm	pm+pt			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2			6		
Total Split (s)	34.0	34.0	0.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	13.0	63.0	0.0	13.0	63.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	30.0	68.0	59.0		68.0	59.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.27		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.62	0.54		0.62	0.54	
v/c Ratio	0.55	0.74		0.33	0.28	0.28	0.01	0.87		0.60	0.30	
Control Delay	42.8	46.3		34.6	26.7	5.7	11.8	43.6		43.2	7.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	42.8	46.3		34.6	26.7	5.7	11.8	43.6		43.2	7.8	
LOS	D	D		С	С	Α	В	D		D	Α	
Approach Delay		45.2			18.0			43.5			13.9	
Approach LOS		D			В			D			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 109 (99%), Refe		o nhace		land 6	·CDTI	Start of	Groon					
Control Type: Pretimed	renceu i	o priase	; 2.IND I		.SDIL,	Start Or	Green					
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.8	7											
				1.	atorood	ion LOS						
Intersection Signal Dela Intersection Capacity Ut	•	00 70/				el of Se						
Analysis Period (min) 15		00.7 70		IV.								
Analysis Fellou (IIIII) IS	)											

#### Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	<↑ ₂2	<b>◆</b> 04
13 s	63 s	34 s
<b>1</b> ø5	₽ ∞6	l → ₀8
13 s	63 s	34 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-3 2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1A)

	≯	+	$\mathbf{F}$	4	+	•	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	el el		ľ	el 🕴		1	<b>∱</b> ⊅		<u>ل</u>	A⊅	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1750	1978	0	1750	1868	0	1652	3475	0	1652	3440	0
Flt Permitted	0.518			0.186			0.373			0.069		
Satd. Flow (perm)	951	1978	0	343	1868	0	648	3475	0	120	3440	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		1			27			6			19	
Volume (vph)	285	415	10	40	125	70	1	1655	80	100	610	65
Lane Group Flow (vph)	310	462	0	43	212	0	1	1886	0	109	734	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4			2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4			2			6		
Total Split (s)	39.0	39.0	0.0	39.0	39.0	0.0	58.0	58.0	0.0	13.0	71.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	35.0	35.0		35.0	35.0		54.0	54.0		67.0	67.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.32	0.32		0.32	0.32		0.49	0.49		0.61	0.61	
v/c Ratio	1.02	0.73		0.39	0.35		0.00	1.10		0.55	0.35	
Control Delay	96.5	41.7		42.3	26.8		11.0	67.0		46.8	4.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	96.5	41.7		42.3	26.8		11.0	67.0		46.8	4.8	
LOS	F	D		D	С		В	E		D	Α	
Approach Delay		63.7			29.4			67.0			10.2	
Approach LOS		E			С			E			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 13 (12%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	. and 6:8	SBTL, S	start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 1.1												
Intersection Signal Dela						ion LOS						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		98.3%		l	CU Leve	el of Sei	rvice F					
Splits and Phases: 3:	Mundy	Pond R	oad & (	Columbi	ıs Drive							
						1.						

# o1 1 o2 13s 58s 39s 06 4 71s 39s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

	Page C-4
2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Developmen	t (Fig B1A)

	≯	<b>→</b>	*	4	+	•	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	•	1	ኘ	1	1	ľ	<u></u>	1	ľ	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	1789	5142	1601	1789	4238	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950			0.268			0.085		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	505	5142	1601	160	4238	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			54			130			191			33
Volume (vph)	85	135	50	145	55	120	30	1595	220	215	625	30
Lane Group Flow (vph)	92	147	54	158	60	130	33	1734	239	234	679	33
Turn Type	custom		Permo	custom		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		3	3		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		4	3		3	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	15.0	51.0	51.0	15.0	51.0	51.0
Act Effct Green (s)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	58.0	47.0	47.0	58.0	47.0	47.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.43	0.43
v/c Ratio	0.31	0.48	0.18	0.28	0.19	0.35	0.08	0.79	0.30	0.95	0.37	0.05
Control Delay	44.0	47.6	12.4	41.8	41.7	9.9	5.2	12.2	0.4	73.6	22.2	6.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	44.0	47.6	12.4	41.8	41.7	9.9	5.2	12.2	0.4	73.6	22.2	6.4
LOS	D	D	В	D	D	A	A	В	A	E	С	A
Approach Delay		40.0			29.9			10.7			34.4	
Approach LOS		D			С			В			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: Offset: 72 (65%), Refer Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.9 Intersection Signal Dela Intersection Capacity U Analysis Period (min) 1	enced to 95 ay: 21.2 Itilization		2:NBTL	lı	SBTL, S ntersect CU Leve	ion LOS	S: C					

#### Splits and Phases: 4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

<b>▶</b> <sub>@1</sub>	• ● @2	👍	<b>*</b> ₂3	
15 s	51 s	22 s	22 s	
<b>▲</b> ø5	<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>			
15 s	51 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane

Page C-5 2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1A)

	≯	-	$\mathbf{r}$	4	+	•	1	Ť	1	1	Ļ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ሻ	4Î		ሻ	4		ሻ	4		ሻ	eî 👘	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1857	0	1789	1851	0	1789	1614	0	1789	1883	0
Flt Permitted	0.586			0.167			0.754			0.363		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1104	1857	0	315	1851	0	1420	1614	0	684	1883	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		6			11			315				
Volume (vph)	5	540	55	115	230	30	100	15	290	5	5	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	5	647	0	125	283	0	109	331	0	5	5	0
Turn Type	Perm			pm+pt			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases		4		3	8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Total Split (s)	55.0	55.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	51.0	51.0		66.0	66.0		36.0	36.0		36.0	36.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.46	0.46		0.60	0.60		0.33	0.33		0.33	0.33	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.75		0.37	0.25		0.23	0.45		0.02	0.01	
Control Delay	11.0	17.7		12.7	10.7		28.7	5.9		25.6	25.2	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	11.0	17.7		12.7	10.7		28.7	5.9		25.6	25.2	
LOS	В	В		В	В		С	Α		С	С	
Approach Delay		17.6			11.3			11.5			25.4	
Approach LOS		В			В			В			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110	440											
Actuated Cycle Length:		haaa 0										
Offset: 10 (9%), Referen	iced to p	onase 2	INBIL	and 6:51	BIL, St	art of Gi	reen					
Control Type: Pretimed	-											
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7				1.		ion LOS	. <b>р</b>					
Intersection Signal Dela		66.00/				el of Sei						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 1		00.9%		N	CU Levi							
Splits and Phases: 5:	Blackm	arsh Ro	ad & M	ercer's l	Lane							

	<b>√</b> ø3	<i>▲</i> <sub>@4</sub>
40 s	15 s	55 s
▶ ∞6	ø8	
40 s	70 s	

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Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>`</b> 535	<b>∳</b> Free 0% 390	<b>F</b> ree 0% 155	10	<b>۲</b> Stop 0% 15	<b>ř</b> 235			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s)	0.92 582	0.92 424	0.92 168 2 3.7 1.2	0.92 11	0.92 16 2 3.7 1.2	0.92 255			
Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked			0		0 None				
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	181				1765	176			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	181 4.1				1765 6.4	176 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 58 1392				3.5 70 54	3.3 70 866			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1	SB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m)	582 582 0 1392 0.42 16.0	424 0 1700 0.25 0.0	179 0 11 1700 0.11 0.0	16 16 0 54 0.30 8.1	255 0 255 866 0.30 9.4				
Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	9.4 A 5.5	0.0	0.0 0.0	99.4 F 16.2 C	10.9 B				
Intersection Summary Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		6.8 51.7% 15	10	CU Leve	l of Service	)	A	

#### Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 7: Blackmarsh Road & Jensen Camp Road

P	Page C-7
2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (	Fig B1A)

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Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	٦	↑ Free 0%	₽ Free 0%		¥ Stop 0%				
Volume (veh/h) Peak Hour Factor	10 0.92	900 0.92	365 0.92	25 0.92	25 0.92	25 0.92			
Hourly flow rate (vph)	0.92	978	397	0.92 27	27	0.92 27			
Pedestrians Lane Width (m)		6 3.7	3 3.7		6 3.7				
Walking Speed (m/s)		1.2 1	1.2 0		1.2 1				
Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)		I	0						
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None				
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	430				1419	422			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s)	430 4.1				1419 6.4	422 6.2			
tC, 2 stage (s)									
tF (s)	2.2 99				3.5 82	3.3			
p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	99 1124				02 148	96 625			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2		SB 1					
Volume Total Volume Left	11 11	978 0	424 0	54 27					
Volume Right	0	0	27	27					
cSH Volume to Capacity	1124 0.01	1700 0.58	1700 0.25	239 0.23					
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.01	0.56	0.25	0.23 6.5					
Control Delay (s)	8.2	0.0	0.0	24.4					
Lane LOS	А			С					
Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.1		0.0	24.4 C					
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		1.0 59.2% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service		В	

	-	$\mathbf{r}$	4	+	1	1		
Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR		
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	₽ Free 0%		٦	↑ Free 0%	<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴		
Volume (veh/h)	845	10	105	240	40	90		
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)	0.92 918	0.92 11	0.92 114	0.92 261	0.92 43	0.92 98		
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol			929		None 1413	924		
vC2, stage 2 conf vol vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s)			929 4.1		1413 6.4	924 6.2		
tC, 2 stage (s)			4.1		0.4	0.2		
tF (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3		
p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)			84 736		66 128	70 327		
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	WB 2	NB 1	NB 2			
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS Intersection Summary	929 0 11 1700 0.55 0.0 0.0 0.0	114 114 0 736 0.16 4.2 10.8 B 3.3	261 0 1700 0.15 0.0 0.0	43 43 0 128 0.34 10.4 46.8 E 28.7 D	98 0 98 327 0.30 9.3 20.7 C			
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Uti Analysis Period (min)	lization	I	3.7 64.2% 15	I	CU Leve	el of Servio	e	

#### Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 9: Blackmarsh Road & Empire Ave

F	Page C-9
2005 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (	Fig B1A)

	≯	<b>→</b>	+	•	1	-			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	20	<b>র্ব</b> Free 0% 915	Free 0% 260	1	¥ Stop 0% 5	55			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)	0.92	0.92 995	0.92 283	0.92 1	0.92 5	0.92 60			
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume	284				None 1321	283			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol									
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	284 4.1				1321 6.4	283 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 98 1279				3.5 97 170	3.3 92 756			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1						
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s)	1016 22 0 1279 0.02 0.4 0.5	284 0 1 1700 0.17 0.0 0.0	65 5 60 587 0.11 2.8 11.9						
Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS Intersection Summary	A 0.5	0.0	В 11.9 В						
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Uti Analysis Period (min)	ilization	I	0.9 74.6% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	C	)	

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

Page C-10 2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1B)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ľ	र्स	1	1	eî 👘		1	A⊅		ň	<b>^</b>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1569	1708	1601	1652	1746	0	1750	3737	0	1750	3775	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950	0.976		0.950			0.080			0.237		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1569	1708	1580	1649	1746	0	147	3737	0	437	3775	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			16		20			10				234
Volume (vph)	190	70	15	65	85	45	20	765	55	65	1295	215
Lane Group Flow (vph)	134	149	16	71	141	0	22	892	0	71	1408	234
Turn Type	Split		Permo	custom			Perm			Perm		Perm
Protected Phases	3	3		4	4			2			6	
Permitted Phases			3	4			2			6		6
Total Split (s)	30.0	30.0	30.0	19.0	19.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Act Effct Green (s)	26.0	26.0	26.0	15.0	15.0		57.0	57.0		57.0	57.0	57.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.14		0.52	0.52		0.52	0.52	0.52
v/c Ratio	0.36	0.37	0.04	0.32	0.55		0.29	0.46		0.31	0.72	0.25
Control Delay	38.4	38.3	14.5	47.2	47.0		27.4	17.5		12.0	12.3	0.9
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	38.4	38.3	14.5	47.2	47.0		27.4	17.5		12.0	12.3	0.9
LOS	D	D	В	D	D		С	В		В	В	Α
Approach Delay		37.1			47.1			17.7			10.7	
Approach LOS		D			D			В			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 24 (22%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	and 6:8	SBTL, S	start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7	2											
Intersection Signal Delay: 17.7 Intersection LOS: B												
Intersection Capacity U		75.5%		10	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice D					
Analysis Period (min) 18	5											
Splits and Phases: 1.	Cantai	n Whela	n Drive	& Colur	nhus Di	ive						

Splits and Phases: 1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

<↑ ₀2	春 ø3	7	ø4
61 s	30 s	19 :	s
<b>↓</b> ≥ <i>ø</i> 6			
61 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-11 2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1B)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR							
Lane Configurations	۲	el 🕺		٦	•	1	ሻ	<b>∱</b> }		۲	<b>≜</b> î≽								
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0							
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1824	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3688	0	1750	3740	0							
Flt Permitted	0.200			0.434			0.068			0.178									
Satd. Flow (perm)	348	1824	0	755	1842	1601	125	3688	0	328	3740	0							
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		3				163		29			8								
Volume (vph)	55	210	15	145	365	150	10	840	150	280	1415	80							
Lane Group Flow (vph)	60	244	0	158	397	163	11	1076	0	304	1625	0							
Turn Type	Perm			Perm		Perm	pm+pt			pm+pt									
Protected Phases		8			4		5	2		1	6								
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2			6									
Total Split (s)	34.0	34.0	0.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	13.0	63.0	0.0	13.0	63.0	0.0							
Act Effct Green (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	30.0	68.0	59.0		68.0	59.0								
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.27		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.62	0.54		0.62	0.54								
v/c Ratio	0.63	0.49		0.77	0.79	0.29	0.05	0.54		0.95	0.81								
Control Delay	66.8	37.1		56.0	43.9	6.3	15.8	36.4		45.8	20.9								
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0								
Total Delay	66.8	37.1		56.0	43.9	6.3	15.8	36.4		45.8	20.9								
LOS	E	D		E	D	Α	В	D		D	С								
Approach Delay		43.0			38.0			36.1			24.8								
Approach LOS		D			D			D			С								
Intersection Summary																			
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length:	110																		
Offset: 109 (99%), Refe		o phase	2.NBT	l and 6	SBTI	Start of	Green												
Control Type: Pretimed					,		0.000												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.9	5																		
Intersection Signal Dela	y: 31.6			li li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: C												
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		85.9%		I	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice E												
	<b>.</b>				<b>.</b> .														

#### Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	<↑ ₀2	📌 o4
13 s	63 s	34 s
<b>1</b> ø5	₽ ∞6	l → ₀8
13 s	63 s	34 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-12 2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1B)

	٦	-	$\mathbf{i}$	4	-	•	1	1	1	1	Ļ	1
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	el 🕺		5	el 👘		1	<b>↑</b> ĵ≽		۳	<b>≜1</b> ≱	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1750	1972	0	1750	1936	0	1652	3451	0	1652	3423	0
Flt Permitted	0.234			0.495			0.074			0.132		
Satd. Flow (perm)	431	1972	0	911	1936	0	129	3451	0	229	3423	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		2			9			13			27	
Volume (vph)	100	200	10	155	330	60	5	945	95	90	1610	240
Lane Group Flow (vph)	109	228	0	168	424	0	5	1130	0	98	2011	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4			2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4			2			6		
Total Split (s)	39.0	39.0	0.0	39.0	39.0	0.0	58.0	58.0	0.0	13.0	71.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	35.0	35.0		35.0	35.0		54.0	54.0		67.0	67.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.32	0.32		0.32	0.32		0.49	0.49		0.61	0.61	
v/c Ratio	0.80	0.36		0.58	0.68		0.08	0.66		0.38	0.96	
Control Delay	75.2	32.0		40.8	38.5		6.8	6.7		9.1	16.1	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	75.2	32.0		40.8	38.5		6.8	6.7		9.1	16.1	
LOS	Е	С		D	D		A	A		A	В	
Approach Delay		45.9			39.2			6.7			15.8	
Approach LOS		D			D			A			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 13 (12%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	and 6:9	SBTL, S	start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.9	6											
Intersection Signal Dela	y: 19.1			l	ntersect	ion LOS	S: B					
ntersection Capacity Utilization 98.2% ICU Level of Service F												
Analysis Period (min) 18	5											
Calita and Dhasas: 0:	. بام میں ۸	Dand D		Selume -								
Splits and Phases: 3:	Mundy	Pona R			is Drive	1.						

▶ ₀1 <b>↑</b> ₀2	<b>↓</b> ₀4
13 s 58 s	39 s
↓ ∞6	l → ₀8
71 s	39 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

Page C	-13
2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B	1B)

	≯	-	$\mathbf{r}$	4	+	•	1	1	1	1	Ļ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ľ	•	1	ኘ	<b>†</b>	1	ľ	<u></u>	1	1	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	1789	5142	1601	1789	4238	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950			0.085			0.172		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	160	5142	1601	324	4238	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			146			239			152			43
Volume (vph)	50	135	175	490	120	220	65	1015	140	220	1590	70
Lane Group Flow (vph	,	147	190	533	130	239	71	1103	152	239	1728	76
Turn Type	custom		Permo	custom		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		3	3		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		4	3		3	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	15.0	51.0	51.0	15.0	51.0	51.0
Act Effct Green (s)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	58.0	47.0	47.0	58.0	47.0	47.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.43	0.43
v/c Ratio	0.18	0.48	0.49	0.94	0.42	0.52	0.29	0.50	0.20	0.75	0.95	0.11
Control Delay	41.6	47.6	16.6	71.3	46.1	9.6	19.1	11.5	0.8	30.0	43.8	10.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	41.6	47.6	16.6	71.3	46.1	9.6	19.1	11.5	0.8	30.0	43.8	10.1
LOS	D	D	В	E	D	A	В	В	A	С	D	В
Approach Delay		31.7			51.3			10.7			40.9	
Approach LOS		С			D			В			D	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: 110 Offset: 72 (65%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.95 Intersection Signal Delay: 33.5 Intersection LOS: C Intersection Capacity Utilization 71.0% ICU Level of Service C Analysis Period (min) 15												

#### Splits and Phases: 4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>		🚓 <sub>04</sub>	\$ ₀₃
15 s	51 s	22 s	22 s
<b>▲</b> ø5	<b>↓</b> ► ø6		
15 s	51 s		

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane

Page C-14	
2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1B)	

J. Diackinarsh Koau o			-		200					cvciopii		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
	≯	-	$\mathbf{r}$	4	+	•	•	1	1	1	Ļ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	۲	ef 👘		1	eî 👘		<u>۲</u>	eî 👘		ľ	eî 👘	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1838	0	1789	1812	0	1789	1648	0	1789	1767	0
Flt Permitted	0.364			0.239			0.697			0.593		
Satd. Flow (perm)	686	1838	0	450	1812	0	1313	1648	0	1117	1767	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		11			28			136			34	
Volume (vph)	15	430	80	230	450	155	55	25	125	100	50	35
Lane Group Flow (vph)	16	554	0	250	657	0	60	163	0	109	92	0
Turn Type	Perm			pm+pt			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases		4		3	8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Total Split (s)	55.0	55.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	51.0	51.0		66.0	66.0		36.0	36.0		36.0	36.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.46	0.46		0.60	0.60		0.33	0.33		0.33	0.33	
v/c Ratio	0.05	0.65		0.62	0.60		0.14	0.26		0.30	0.15	
Control Delay	20.7	28.4		17.4	15.9		27.3	7.9		30.4	17.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	20.7	28.4		17.4	15.9		27.3	7.9		30.4	17.8	
LOS	С	С		В	В		С	Α		С	В	
Approach Delay		28.2			16.3			13.1			24.6	
Approach LOS		С			В			В			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 10 (9%), Referen		bhase 2	:NBTL a	and 6:SI	BTL, St	art of G	reen					
Control Type: Pretimed					,							
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.6	5											
Intersection Signal Dela	v: 20.4			li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: C					
Intersection Capacity U Analysis Period (min) 1	tilization	68.4%		10	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice C					
Splits and Phases: 5:	Blackm	arsh Ro	ad & M	ercer's l	Lane							

spii

<b>√†</b> ₀2	<b>√</b> ø3	<i>▲</i> <sub>04</sub>
40 s	15 s 🛛 🔰	55 s
▶ ∞6	ø8	
40 s	70 s	

	٦	-	-	•	1	1			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	٦	∱ Free 0%	<b>∳</b> Free 0%		<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴			
Volume (veh/h)	230	240	370	40	30	460			
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92			
Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians	250	261	402 2	43	33 2	500			
Lane Width (m)			3.7		3.7				
Walking Speed (m/s)			1.2		1.2				
Percent Blockage			0		0				
Right turn flare (veh)									
Median type					None				
Median storage veh)									
Upstream signal (m)									
pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume	448				1189	426			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol	440				1109	420			
vC2, stage 2 conf vol									
vCu, unblocked vol	448				1189	426			
tC, single (s)	4.1				6.4	6.2			
tC, 2 stage (s)									
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free %	77				80	20			
cM capacity (veh/h)	1111				160	627			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1	SB 2				
Volume Total	250	261	446	33	500				
Volume Left Volume Right	250 0	0 0	0 43	33 0	0 500				
Volume Right cSH	1111	1700	43 1700	160	627				
Volume to Capacity	0.23	0.15	0.26	0.20	0.80				
Queue Length 95th (m)	6.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	59.9				
Control Delay (s)	9.2	0.0	0.0	33.1	29.4				
Lane LOS	Α			D	D				
Approach Delay (s)	4.5		0.0	29.7					
Approach LOS				D					
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay			12.1						
Intersection Capacity Ut	ilization		57.0%	10	CU Leve	el of Servic	;	В	
Analysis Period (min)			15						

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 7: Blackmarsh Road & Jensen Camp Road

Page C-16	3
2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1B)	)

	۶	-	-	•	1	- ✓			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>ኻ</b> 15	<b>↑</b> Free 0% 435	<b>F</b> ree 0% 795	35	₩ Stop 0% 40	70			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph)	0.92 16	0.92 473	0.92 864	0.92 38	0.92 43	0.92 76			
Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)		6 3.7 1.2 1	3 3.7 1.2 0		6 3.7 1.2 1				
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None				
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	908				1398	895			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	908 4.1				1398 6.4	895 6.2			
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	98 746				71 151	77 336			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1		WB 1	SB 1					
Volume Total	16	473	902	120					
Volume Left Volume Right	16 0	0 0	0 38	43 76					
cSH	746	1700	1700	232					
Volume to Capacity	0.02	0.28	0.53	0.52					
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.5	0.0	0.0	20.4					
Control Delay (s)	9.9	0.0	0.0	35.9					
Lane LOS	A			E					
Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.3		0.0	35.9 E					
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Uti Analysis Period (min)	ilization		2.9 58.7% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	9	В	

	-	$\mathbf{F}$	4	+	1	*	
Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR	
Lane Configurations	- î>		ሻ	_ <b>†</b>	۲.	1	
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop		
Grade	0%	10	205	0%	0%	05	
Volume (veh/h)	400	10	225	670	90	85	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92 435	0.92 11	0.92 245	0.92 728	0.92 98	0.92 92	
Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians	435	11	240	120	90	92	
Lane Width (m)							
Walking Speed (m/s)							
Percent Blockage							
Right turn flare (veh)							
Median type					None		
Median storage veh)							
Upstream signal (m)							
pX, platoon unblocked							
vC, conflicting volume			446		1658	440	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol							
vC2, stage 2 conf vol							
vCu, unblocked vol			446		1658	440	
tC, single (s)			4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s) tF (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %			78		0.5	85	
cM capacity (veh/h)			1115		84	617	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	WB 2	NB 1	NB 2	011	
Volume Total	446	245	728	98	92		
Volume Left	0	245	0	98	0		
Volume Right	11	0	0	0	92		
cSH	1700	1115	1700	84	617		
Volume to Capacity	0.26	0.22	0.43	1.17	0.15		
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	6.4	0.0	53.1	4.0		
Control Delay (s)	0.0	9.1	0.0	239.7	11.9		
Lane LOS		Α		F	В		
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	2.3		129.1			
Approach LOS				F			
Intersection Summary							
Average Delay			16.6				
Intersection Capacity Ut	ilization	l	49.1%	10	CU Leve	el of Ser	'vi
Analysis Period (min)			15				

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 9: Blackmarsh Road & Empire Ave

Page C-18	
2005 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B1B)	

	≯	-	+	*	1	-			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	30	<b>₹</b> Free 0% 405	Free 0% 640	1	¥ Stop 0% 10	185			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph)	0.92 33	0.92 440	0.92 696	0.92 1	0.92 11	0.92 201			
Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)									
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None				
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	697				1202	696			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	697 4.1				1202 6.4	696 6.2			
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free %	96				94	54			
cM capacity (veh/h)	899				197	442			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1						
Volume Total	473	697	212						
Volume Left	33 0	0 1	11 201						
Volume Right cSH	899	1700	415						
Volume to Capacity	0.04	0.41	0.51						
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.9	0.0	21.4						
Control Delay (s)	1.0	0.0	22.4						
Lane LOS	A		С						
Approach Delay (s)	1.0	0.0	22.4						
Approach LOS			С						
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay			3.8						
Intersection Capacity Uti Analysis Period (min)	ilization	)	64.7% 15	l	CU Leve	el of Servic	е	С	
			10						

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

Page C-19 2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2A)

		lumbus			2000	57 (1011)				evelopii		<u>y D2/()</u>
	≯	-	$\mathbf{i}$	4	+	•	1	Ť	1	5	ŧ	-
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	5	<del>با</del>	1	<u>۲</u>	el 👘		۲ ۲	<b>↑</b> ĵ≽		ľ	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1569	1701	1601	1652	1704	0	1750	3749	0	1750	3775	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950	0.972		0.950			0.450			0.097		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1569	1701	1580	1649	1704	0	829	3749	0	179	3775	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			11		38			6				136
Volume (vph)	425	120	10	45	75	75	15	1175	55	20	425	125
Lane Group Flow (vph)	280	312	11	49	164	0	16	1337	0	22	462	136
Turn Type	Split		Permo	custom			Perm			Perm		Perm
Protected Phases	3	3		4	4			2			6	
Permitted Phases			3	4			2			6		6
Total Split (s)	30.0	30.0	30.0	19.0	19.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Act Effct Green (s)	26.0	26.0	26.0	15.0	15.0		57.0	57.0		57.0	57.0	57.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.14		0.52	0.52		0.52	0.52	0.52
v/c Ratio	0.75	0.78	0.03	0.22	0.62		0.04	0.69		0.24	0.24	0.15
Control Delay	53.4	53.9	16.4	45.2	45.3		13.5	22.0		15.2	8.2	1.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	53.4	53.9	16.4	45.2	45.3		13.5	22.0		15.2	8.2	1.4
LOS	D	D	В	D	D		В	С		В	А	Α
Approach Delay		53.0			45.2			21.9			7.0	
Approach LOS		D			D			С			Α	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 24 (22%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	and 6:8	SBTL, S	start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7	8											
Intersection Signal Dela	y: 27.1			li li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: C					
Intersection Capacity Ut	tilization	67.7%		10	CU Leve	el of Se	rvice C					
Analysis Period (min) 15	5											
Solits and Phases: 1:	Cantai	n Whela	n Drive	& Colur	nhus Di	ive						

### Splits and Phases: 1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

<↑ ₀2	春 ₀3	<b>*</b> 04	
61 s	30 s	19 s	
<b>↓</b> ≥ <i>ø</i> 6			
61 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-20 2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2A)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	٦	el 🗧		ሻ	•	1	۲	<b>↑</b> ĵ≽		٦	<b>≜</b> î≽	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1838	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3719	0	1750	3728	0
Flt Permitted	0.595			0.218			0.368			0.068		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1034	1838	0	379	1842	1601	677	3719	0	125	3728	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		1				134		16			11	
Volume (vph)	150	350	5	40	135	145	5	1505	165	120	525	40
Lane Group Flow (vph)	163	385	0	43	147	158	5	1815	0	130	614	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm		Perm	pm+pt			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2			6		
Total Split (s)	34.0	34.0	0.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	13.0	63.0	0.0	13.0	63.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	30.0	68.0	59.0		68.0	59.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.27		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.62	0.54		0.62	0.54	
v/c Ratio	0.58	0.77		0.42	0.29	0.30	0.01	0.91		0.62	0.31	
Control Delay	44.1	48.2		40.0	26.9	6.2	11.4	45.3		45.0	7.7	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	44.1	48.2		40.0	26.9	6.2	11.4	45.3		45.0	7.7	
LOS	D	D		D	С	A	В	D		D	A	
Approach Delay		47.0			19.1			45.2			14.3	
Approach LOS		D			В			D			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: 110 Offset: 109 (99%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green												
Control Type: PretimedMaximum v/c Ratio: 0.91Intersection Signal Delay: 36.2Intersection Capacity Utilization 91.4%ICU Level of Service FAnalysis Period (min) 15												

### Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	<↑ ₂2	<b>◆</b> 04
13 s	63 s	34 s
<b>^</b> ø5	₽ ∞6	l → ₀8
13 s	63 s	34 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-21 2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2A)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ሻ	4Î		ሻ	eî 👘		ሻ	<b>∱</b> Ъ		٦	A1⊅	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1750	1980	0	1750	1866	0	1652	3475	0	1652	3443	0
Flt Permitted	0.502			0.166			0.363			0.069		
Satd. Flow (perm)	922	1980	0	306	1866	0	630	3475	0	120	3443	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		1			28			6			18	
Volume (vph)	295	430	10	40	130	75	1	1715	85	105	635	65
Lane Group Flow (vph)	321	478	0	43	223	0	1	1956	0	114	761	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4			2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4			2			6		
Total Split (s)	39.0	39.0	0.0	39.0	39.0	0.0	58.0	58.0	0.0	13.0	71.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	35.0	35.0		35.0	35.0		54.0	54.0		67.0	67.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.32	0.32		0.32	0.32		0.49	0.49		0.61	0.61	
v/c Ratio	1.10	0.76		0.44	0.36		0.00	1.14		0.58	0.36	
Control Delay	117.6	42.9		47.0	27.2		11.0	85.3		49.0	4.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	117.6	42.9		47.0	27.2		11.0	85.3		49.0	4.8	
LOS	F	D		D	С		В	F		D	A	
Approach Delay		72.9			30.4			85.3			10.6	
Approach LOS		E			С			F			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 13 (12%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	and 6:8	SBTL, S	tart of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 1.14	4											
Intersection Signal Delay	y: 62.2			li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: E					
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		100.6%	)	10	CU Leve	el of Sei	vice G					
Splits and Phases: 3:	Mundy	Pond R	oad & C	Columbu	ıs Drive							

# o1 1 o2 13 s 58 s 39 s 06 08 71 s 39 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

P	age C-22
2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development	(Fig B2A)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	٦	<b>†</b>	1	ካካ	•	1	٦	<u></u>	1	۳	<b>^</b>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	1789	5142	1601	1789	4238	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950			0.255			0.085		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	480	5142	1601	160	4238	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			54			136			192			33
Volume (vph)	90	140	50	150	60	125	30	1660	230	225	650	30
Lane Group Flow (vph)	98	152	54	163	65	136	33	1804	250	245	707	33
Turn Type d	custom		Permo	custom		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		3	3		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		4	3		3	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	15.0	51.0	51.0	15.0	51.0	51.0
Act Effct Green (s)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	58.0	47.0	47.0	58.0	47.0	47.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.43	0.43
v/c Ratio	0.33	0.49	0.18	0.29	0.21	0.36	0.09	0.82	0.31	0.99	0.39	0.05
Control Delay	44.4	48.0	12.4	41.9	41.9	9.9	5.2	12.6	0.5	84.7	22.5	6.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	44.4	48.0	12.4	41.9	41.9	9.9	5.2	12.6	0.5	84.7	22.5	6.4
LOS	D	D	В	D	D	A	A	В	A	F	С	A
Approach Delay		40.5			30.0			11.1			37.4	
Approach LOS		D			С			В			D	
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length: 110 Offset: 72 (65%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.99 Intersection Signal Delay: 22.2 Intersection LOS: C												
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		11.170		N		51 01 38						

# Splits and Phases: 4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>		春 <sub>04</sub>	<b>♥</b> ₀3
15 s	51 s	22 s	22 s
▲ ø5	<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>		
15 s	51 s		

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane

Page C-2	3
2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2A	۱)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	٦	eî		ሻ	el 👘		٦	el 🕺		٦	el 🕺	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1859	0	1789	1851	0	1789	1614	0	1789	1883	0
Flt Permitted	0.583			0.146			0.754			0.349		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1098	1859	0	275	1851	0	1420	1614	0	657	1883	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		6			11			326				
Volume (vph)	5	565	55	120	235	30	100	15	300	5	5	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	5	674	0	130	288	0	109	342	0	5	5	0
Turn Type	Perm			pm+pt			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases		4		3	8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Total Split (s)	55.0	55.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	51.0	51.0		66.0	66.0		36.0	36.0		36.0	36.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.46	0.46		0.60	0.60		0.33	0.33		0.33	0.33	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.78		0.41	0.26		0.23	0.46		0.02	0.01	
Control Delay	11.0	18.4		13.6	10.7		28.7	5.9		25.6	25.2	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	11.0	18.4		13.6	10.7		28.7	5.9		25.6	25.2	
LOS	В	В		В	В		С	А		С	С	
Approach Delay		18.3			11.6			11.4			25.4	
Approach LOS		В			В			В			С	
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 10 (9%), Referen		bhase 2	NBTL a	and 6:SI	BTL, St	art of Gi	reen					
Control Type: Pretimed					,							
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7	8											
Intersection Signal Dela	v: 14.5			li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: B					
Intersection Capacity Uf Analysis Period (min) 15	tilization	69.1%		10	CU Leve	el of Sei	rvice C					
Splits and Phases: 5:	Blackm	arsh Ro	ad & M	ercer's l	Lane							

	≯	-	-	•	1	<			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>`</b> 555	<b>∳</b> Free 0% 405	Free 0% 155	10	<b>م</b> Stop 0% 15	<b>ř</b> 240			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m)	0.92 603	0.92 440	0.92 168 2 3.7	0.92 11	0.92 16 2 3.7	0.92 261			
Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)			1.2 0		1.2 0				
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked	404				None	470			
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	181				1825	176			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	181 4.1				1825 6.4	176 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 57 1392				3.5 66 48	3.3 70 866			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2		SB 1	SB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Bight	603 603 0	440 0	179 0 11	16 16	261 0 261				
Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity	1392 0.43	0 1700 0.26	1700 0.11	0 48 0.34	866 0.30				
Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s)	17.1 9.6	0.0	0.0 0.0	9.1 115.1	9.7 10.9				
Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	A 5.5		0.0	F 17.1 C	В				
Intersection Summary Average Delay			7.0						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		52.8% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	<b>;</b>	A	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 7: Blackmarsh Road & Jensen Camp Road

Page C-25	,
2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2A)	

	≯	-	-	•	1	∢		
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR		
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>ኻ</b> 10	<b>↑</b> Free 0% 930	Free 0% 375	25	₩ Stop 0% 25	25		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92		
Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s)	11	1011 6 3.7 1.2	408 3 3.7 1.2	27	27 6 3.7 1.2	27		
Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m)		1	0		1 None			
pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	441				1463	433		
vCu, unblocked vol	441				1463	433		
tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	4.1				6.4	6.2		
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3		
p0 queue free %	99				80	96		
cM capacity (veh/h)	1113				139	616		
Direction, Lane #	EB 1		WB 1	SB 1				
Volume Total	11	1011	435	54				
Volume Left Volume Right	11 0	0 0	0 27	27 27				
cSH	1113	1700	1700	227				
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.59	0.26	0.24				
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.9				
Control Delay (s)	8.3	0.0	0.0	25.8				
Lane LOS	A			D				
Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.1		0.0	25.8 D				
Intersection Summary								
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		1.0 60.8% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	В	

	-	$\rightarrow$	-	-	1	1			
Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	₽ Free 0%		٦	<b>↑</b> Free 0%	<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴			
Volume (veh/h) Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m)	880 0.92 957	10 0.92 11	110 0.92 120	250 0.92 272	45 0.92 49	95 0.92 103			
Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type					None				
Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol			967		1473	962			
vC2, stage 2 conf vol vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)			967 4.1		1473 6.4	962 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)			2.2 83 712		3.5 58 116	3.3 67 310			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	WB 2	NB 1	NB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS Intersection Summary	967 0 11 1700 0.57 0.0 0.0 0.0	120 120 0 712 0.17 4.6 11.1 B 3.4	272 0 1700 0.16 0.0 0.0	49 49 0 116 0.42 13.7 56.8 F 33.4 D	103 0 103 310 0.33 10.8 22.3 C				
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization	I	4.2 66.3% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Servi	ce	С	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 9: Blackmarsh Road & Empire Ave

Page	e C-27
2008 AM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig	<u> 3 B2A)</u>

	٦	-	-	•	1	-			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	20	<b>₹</b> Free 0% 955	Free 0% 270	1	¥ Stop 0% 5	55			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)	0.92 22	0.92 1038	0.92 293	0.92	0.92 5	0.92 60			
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume	295				None 1376	294			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol									
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	295 4.1				1376 6.4	294 6.2			
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free %	98				97	92			
cM capacity (veh/h)	1267				157	745			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1						
Volume Total	1060	295	65						
Volume Left Volume Right	22 0	0 1	5 60						
cSH	1267	1700	568						
Volume to Capacity	0.02	0.17	0.11						
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.4	0.0	2.9						
Control Delay (s)	0.5	0.0	12.2						
Lane LOS	A		B						
Approach Delay (s)	0.5	0.0	12.2						
Approach LOS			В						
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay			0.9						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		76.7% 15	I	CU Leve	el of Servic	е	D	

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

Page C-28 2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2B)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	<u>م</u>	<del>ا</del>	1	ľ	et 🗧		ľ	<b>∱</b> î≽		1		1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1569	1710	1601	1652	1746	0	1750	3737	0	1750	3775	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950	0.977		0.950			0.070			0.222		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1569	1710	1580	1649	1746	0	129	3737	0	409	3775	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			22		20			10				245
Volume (vph)	200	75	20	65	85	45	20	795	60	70	1350	225
Lane Group Flow (vph)	141	158	22	71	141	0	22	929	0	76	1467	245
Turn Type	Split		Permo	custom			Perm			Perm		Perm
Protected Phases	3	3		4	4			2			6	
Permitted Phases			3	4			2			6		6
Total Split (s)	30.0	30.0	30.0	19.0	19.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	0.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Act Effct Green (s)	26.0	26.0	26.0	15.0	15.0		57.0	57.0		57.0	57.0	57.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.14	0.14		0.52	0.52		0.52	0.52	0.52
v/c Ratio	0.38	0.39	0.06	0.32	0.55		0.33	0.48		0.36	0.75	0.26
Control Delay	38.8	38.8	13.1	47.2	47.0		31.9	17.8		13.0	12.8	1.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	38.8	38.8	13.1	47.2	47.0		31.9	17.8		13.0	12.8	1.1
LOS	D	D	В	D	D		С	В		В	В	Α
Approach Delay		37.0			47.1			18.1			11.2	
Approach LOS		D			D			В			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 24 (22%), Refere		phase	2:NBTL	and 6:8	SBTL, S	start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7	5											
Intersection Signal Dela	ıy: 18.1			li li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: B					
Intersection Capacity U	tilization	77.0%		10	CU Leve	el of Se	rvice D					
Analysis Period (min) 1	5											
Solits and Phases: 1	Cantai	n Whela	n Drive	& Colur	nbus Di	rive						

Splits and Phases: 1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

<↑ ₀2	春 ø3	7	ø4
61 s	30 s	19 :	s
<b>↓</b> ≥ <i>ø</i> 6			
61 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-29 2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2B)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	el 🕺		ሻ	•	1	۳	<b>∱</b> î,		۲.	<b>≜</b> î≽	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1818	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3688	0	1750	3740	0
Flt Permitted	0.177			0.415			0.068			0.164		
Satd. Flow (perm)	308	1818	0	722	1842	1601	125	3688	0	302	3740	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		4				168		30			8	
Volume (vph)	60	215	20	150	380	155	10	870	160	290	1475	85
Lane Group Flow (vph)	65	256	0	163	413	168	11	1120	0	315	1695	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm		Perm	pm+pt			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2			6		
Total Split (s)	34.0	34.0	0.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	13.0	63.0	0.0	13.0	63.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	30.0	68.0	59.0		68.0	59.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.27		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.62	0.54		0.62	0.54	
v/c Ratio	0.77	0.51		0.83	0.82	0.30	0.05	0.56		1.03	0.84	
Control Delay	90.5	37.6		64.6	46.9	6.7	15.6	36.8		63.8	21.9	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	90.5	37.6		64.6	46.9	6.7	15.6	36.8		63.8	21.9	
LOS	F	D		Е	D	Α	В	D		Е	С	
Approach Delay		48.3			41.7			36.6			28.5	
Approach LOS		D			D			D			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 109 (99%), Refe	renced t	o phase	e 2:NBT	L and 6	:SBTL,	Start of	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed		-										
Maximum v/c Ratio: 1.0	3											
Intersection Signal Dela	ıy: 34.5			li li	ntersect	tion LOS	S: C					
Intersection Capacity UI		88.5%		l	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice E					
Analysis Period (min) 15	5											
	<u>.</u>				<b>.</b> .							

# Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	<↑ ₀2	o4
13 s	63 s	34 s
<b>1</b> ø5	₽ ∞6	<b>↓</b> <sub>ø8</sub>
13 s	63 s	34 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-30 2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2B)

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	eî 👘		<u>ک</u>	eî 👘		<u>ل</u>	<b>∱</b> î,		ľ	<b>≜</b> î≽	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1750	1972	0	1750	1938	0	1652	3451	0	1652	3423	0
Flt Permitted	0.207			0.473			0.073			0.124		
Satd. Flow (perm)	381	1972	0	870	1938	0	127	3451	0	216	3423	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		2			8			14			28	
Volume (vph)	105	210	10	165	340	60	5	980	100	95	1675	250
Lane Group Flow (vph)	114	239	0	179	435	0	5	1174	0	103	2093	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4			2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4			2			6		
Total Split (s)	38.0	38.0	0.0	38.0	38.0	0.0	59.0	59.0	0.0	13.0	72.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	34.0	34.0		34.0	34.0		55.0	55.0		68.0	68.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.31	0.31		0.31	0.31		0.50	0.50		0.62	0.62	
v/c Ratio	0.97	0.39		0.67	0.72		0.08	0.68		0.41	0.98	
Control Delay	115.9	33.3		46.9	41.0		6.4	6.6		10.2	19.0	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	115.9	33.3		46.9	41.0		6.4	6.6		10.2	19.0	
LOS	F	С		D	D		Α	А		В	В	
Approach Delay		60.0			42.7			6.6			18.6	
Approach LOS		Е			D			А			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 13 (12%), Refere	Offset: 13 (12%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green											
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.98												
Intersection Signal Delay: 22.1 Intersection LOS: C												
Intersection Capacity U	tilization	100.9%	)	[0	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice G					
Analysis Period (min) 18	5											
Splite and Dhasass 2: Mundu Dand Daad & Calumbus Drive												

## Splits and Phases: 3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	≪↑ ₀2	<b>*</b> ø4
13 s	59 s	38 s
<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>		l → @8
72 s		38 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

Page C	-31
2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B	2B)

- -

	≯	-	$\mathbf{i}$	4	+	•	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	٦	•	1	ካካ	•	1	۳	<u></u>	1	۳	<u>_</u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	1789	5142	1601	1789	4238	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950			0.083			0.162		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	156	5142	1601	305	4238	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			129			245			163			45
Volume (vph)	50	140	180	510	125	225	65	1055	150	225	1660	75
Lane Group Flow (vph)	54	152	196	554	136	245	71	1147	163	245	1804	82
Turn Type	custom		Permo	custom		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		3	3		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		4	3		3	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	14.0	52.0	52.0	14.0	52.0	52.0
Act Effct Green (s)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	58.0	48.0	48.0	58.0	48.0	48.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.44	0.44	0.53	0.44	0.44
v/c Ratio	0.18	0.49	0.53	0.98	0.44	0.52	0.31	0.51	0.21	0.83	0.98	0.11
Control Delay	41.6	48.0	21.3	78.6	46.6	9.6	19.6	11.3	0.8	38.6	46.8	9.9
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	41.6	48.0	21.3	78.6	46.6	9.6	19.6	11.3	0.8	38.6	46.8	9.9
LOS	D	D	С	E	D	A	В	В	А	D	D	A
Approach Delay		34.1			55.9			10.5			44.5	
Approach LOS		С			E			В			D	
Intersection Summary												
Intersection Summary         Cycle Length: 110         Actuated Cycle Length: 110         Offset: 72 (65%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green         Control Type: Pretimed         Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.98         Intersection Signal Delay: 36.1         Intersection LOS: D         Intersection Capacity Utilization 73.2%         Analysis Period (min) 15												

## Splits and Phases: 4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	≪♠ @2	📥 <sub>04</sub>	<b>♥</b> ₀3
14 s	52 s	22 s	22 s
<b>≺</b> ø5	<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>		
14 s	52 s		

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane

Page C-32
2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2B)

	٦	-	$\mathbf{i}$	∢	+	•	-	1	۲	1	Ļ	-
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	eî 👘		<u>ک</u>	eî 👘		1	el el		ľ	eî	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1838	0	1789	1812	0	1789	1646	0	1789	1767	0
Flt Permitted	0.341			0.222			0.697			0.585		
Satd. Flow (perm)	642	1838	0	418	1812	0	1313	1646	0	1102	1767	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		12			28			141			34	
Volume (vph)	15	445	85	240	470	160	55	25	130	105	50	35
Lane Group Flow (vph)	16	576	0	261	685	0	60	168	0	114	92	0
Turn Type	Perm			pm+pt			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases		4		3	8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Total Split (s)	55.0	55.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	51.0	51.0		66.0	66.0		36.0	36.0		36.0	36.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.46	0.46		0.60	0.60		0.33	0.33		0.33	0.33	
v/c Ratio	0.05	0.67		0.67	0.62		0.14	0.26		0.32	0.15	
Control Delay	20.9	29.5		19.6	16.5		27.3	7.8		30.8	17.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	20.9	29.5		19.6	16.5		27.3	7.8		30.8	17.8	
LOS	С	С		В	В		С	Α		С	В	
Approach Delay		29.3			17.4			12.9			25.0	
Approach LOS		С			В			В			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 10 (9%), Referer		ohase 2	:NBTL :	and 6:S	BTL. St	art of G	reen					
Control Type: Pretimed					,							
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.67												
Intersection Signal Delay: 21.2 Intersection LOS: C												
Intersection Capacity Ut	•	70.4%		10	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice C					
Analysis Period (min) 15												
	<b>D</b> 1 1											
Splits and Phases: 5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane												

opino una i nuoco. O. Diuokinuroi		
↑  ø2	<b>√</b> ø3	<u>→</u> ₀4
40 s	15 s 🔰	55 s
<b>↓</b> • ₀6	<b>*</b> ø8	
40 s	70 s	

	۶	-	←	•	1	-			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>۲</b> 240	<b>∳</b> Free 0% 250	Free 0% 385	45	<b>م</b> Stop 0% 30	<b>ř</b> 480			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage	0.92 261	0.92 272	0.92 418 2 3.7 1.2 0	0.92 49	0.92 33 2 3.7 1.2 0	0.92 522			
Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked	469				None 1240	445			
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol									
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	469 4.1				1240 6.4	445 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 76 1090				3.5 78 147	3.3 15 612			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1	SB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS Intersection Summary	261 261 0 1090 0.24 7.1 9.3 A 4.6	272 0 1700 0.16 0.0 0.0	467 0 49 1700 0.27 0.0 0.0 0.0	33 33 0 147 0.22 6.2 36.5 E 35.7 E	522 0 522 612 0.85 71.7 35.6 E				
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		14.3 59.4% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Servic	e	В	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 7: Blackmarsh Road & Jensen Camp Road

Page C	2-34
2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig E	32B)

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	≯	-	+	•	1	-			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	ሻ	↑ Free 0%	<b>₽</b> Free 0%		₩ Stop 0%				
Volume (veh/h)	15	450	825	35	40	75			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph)	0.92 16	0.92 489	0.92 897	0.92 38	0.92 43	0.92 82			
Pedestrians	10	6	3	00	-5	02			
Lane Width (m)		3.7	3.7		3.7				
Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage		1.2 1	1.2 0		1.2 1				
Right turn flare (veh)		1	U						
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m)					None				
pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	941				1446	928			
vCu, unblocked vol	941				1446	928			
tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	4.1				6.4	6.2			
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free %	98 725				69 141	75 322			
cM capacity (veh/h)					141	322			
Direction, Lane # Volume Total	EB 1 16	EB 2 489	WB 1 935	SB 1 125					
Volume Left	16	0	0	43					
Volume Right	0	0	38	82					
cSH Volume to Capacity	725 0.02	1700 0.29	1700 0.55	222 0.56					
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.02	0.29	0.0	23.4					
Control Delay (s)	10.1	0.0	0.0	40.2					
Lane LOS	В			E					
Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.3		0.0	40.2 E					
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		3.3 60.6% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Servio	ce	В	

	-	$\rightarrow$	-	-	1	1			
Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	₽ Free 0%		٦	↑ Free 0%	<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴			
Volume (veh/h) Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph)	415 0.92 451	10 0.92 11	235 0.92 255	695 0.92 755	90 0.92 98	85 0.92 92			
Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)	-01		200	755		32			
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume			462		None 1723	457			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s)			462 4.1		1723 6.4	457 6.2			
tC, 2 stage (s) tF (s) p0 queue free %			2.2 77		3.5 0	3.3 85			
cM capacity (veh/h)			1099		75	604			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	WB 2	NB 1	NB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left	462 0	255 255	755 0	98 98	92 0				
Volume Right	11	233	0	90 0	92				
cSH	1700	1099	1700	75	604				
Volume to Capacity	0.27	0.23	0.44	1.30	0.15				
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	6.8	0.0	58.0	4.1				
Control Delay (s)	0.0	9.3	0.0	301.0	12.0				
Lane LOS		A		F	В				
Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.0	2.3		160.7 F					
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization	I	19.8 50.5% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Servi	ce	A	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 9: Blackmarsh Road & Empire Ave

Page C-36	
2008 PM Peak Hour without Site Development (Fig B2B)	

	≯	-	+	×	1	1				
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR				
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	30	<b>₹</b> Free 0% 420	Free 0% 665	1	¥ Stop 0% 10	195				
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s)	0.92 33	0.92 457	0.92 723	0.92	0.92 11	0.92 212				
Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None					
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	724				1245	723				
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s)	724 4.1				1245 6.4	723 6.2				
tC, 2 stage (s) tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3				
p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	96 879				94 185	50 426				
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1							
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH	489 33 0 879	724 0 1 1700	223 11 212 401							
Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s)	0.04 0.9 1.1	0.43 0.0 0.0	0.56 24.9 24.7							
Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	A 1.1	0.0	C 24.7 C							
Intersection Summary Average Delay Intersection Capacity Uti Analysis Period (min)	ilization	1	4.2 66.1% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	9	(	C	

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

Page C-37 2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4A)

	≯	-	$\mathbf{r}$	4	+	•	1	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations Total Lost Time (s) Satd. Flow (prot)	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1569	<b>숙</b> 4.0 1701	<b>*</b> 4.0 1601	<b>م</b> 4.0 1652	4.0 1704	4.0 0	<b>م</b> 4.0 1750	<b>†</b> ₽ 4.0 3749	4.0	<b>م</b> 4.0 1750	<b>↑↑</b> 4.0 3775	<b>۲</b> 4.0 1601
Flt Permitted	0.950	0.972	1001	0.950	1704	0	0.433	0740	0	0.094	0110	1001
Satd. Flow (perm) Satd. Flow (RTOR)	1569	1701	1580 11	1649	1704 38	0	798	3749 6	0	173	3775	1601 136
Volume (vph) Lane Group Flow (vph)	425 280	120 312	10 11	45 49	75 164	75 0	15 16	1184 1347	55 0	20 22	451 490	125 136
Turn Type	Split			custom		C	Perm		C	Perm		Perm
Protected Phases Permitted Phases	3	3	3	4 4	4		2	2		6	6	6
Total Split (s) Act Effct Green (s) Actuated g/C Ratio v/c Ratio	30.0 26.0 0.24 0.75	30.0 26.0 0.24 0.78	30.0 26.0 0.24 0.03	19.0 15.0 0.14 0.22	19.0 15.0 0.14 0.62	0.0	61.0 57.0 0.52 0.04	61.0 57.0 0.52 0.69	0.0	61.0 57.0 0.52 0.24	61.0 57.0 0.52 0.25	61.0 57.0 0.52 0.15
Control Delay Queue Delay Total Delay	53.4 0.0 53.4	53.9 0.0 53.9	16.4 0.0 16.4	45.2 0.0 45.2	45.3 0.0 45.3		13.5 0.0 13.5	22.2 0.0 22.2		16.1 0.0 16.1	8.7 0.0 8.7	1.4 0.0 1.4
LOS Approach Delay Approach LOS	D	53.0 D	B	43.2 D	45.2 D		B	C 22.1 C		B	A 7.4 A	A
Approach LOS       D       D       C       A         Intersection Summary       Cycle Length: 110       Cycle Length: 110       Cycle Length: 110       Cycle Length: 24 (22%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green       Control Type: Pretimed       Cycle Length: 27.0       Cycle Length: 10       Cycle Length: 10       Cycle Length: 110       Cycle Length: 110       Cycle Length: 110       Cycle Length: 24 (22%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green       Cycle Length: 27.0       Cycle Length: 27.0												

## Splits and Phases: 1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

<↑ ₀2	🚓 °3	<b>*</b> 04	
61 s	30 s	19 s	
₽			
61 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-38 2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4A)

	≯	-	$\mathbf{i}$	4	+	×	•	1	1	1	Ļ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	el el		ľ	<b>†</b>	1	1	<b>∱</b> î,		1	A∿	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1827	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3719	0	1750	3731	0
Flt Permitted	0.589			0.175			0.363			0.068		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1024	1827	0	304	1842	1601	668	3719	0	125	3731	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		3				134		16			11	
Volume (vph)	156	360	21	40	138	145	11	1508	165	120	535	40
Lane Group Flow (vph)	170	414	0	43	150	158	12	1818	0	130	625	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm		Perm	pm+pt			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2			6		
Total Split (s)	34.0	34.0	0.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	13.0	63.0	0.0	13.0	63.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	30.0	68.0	59.0		68.0	59.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.27		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.62	0.54		0.62	0.54	
v/c Ratio	0.61	0.83		0.52	0.30	0.30	0.02	0.91		0.62	0.31	
Control Delay	45.7	52.8		51.5	26.9	6.1	11.6	45.4		45.0	7.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	45.7	52.8		51.5	26.9	6.1	11.6	45.4		45.0	7.8	
LOS	D	D		D	С	Α	В	D		D	Α	
Approach Delay		50.7			20.5			45.2			14.2	
Approach LOS		D			С			D			В	
Intersection Summary												
Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.91												
Intersection Signal Dela	y: 37.0			li	ntersect	ion LOS	S: D					
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		93.0%		l	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice F					

### Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	<↑ ₂2	🕈 o4
13 s	63 s	34 s
<b>^</b> ø5	₽ ∞6	<b>↓</b> <sub>ø8</sub>
13 s	63 s	34 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-39 2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4A)

	≯	+	$\mathbf{F}$	4	+	•	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	el el		ľ	el el		1	<b>≜</b> î≽		1	A ₽	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1750	1980	0	1750	1866	0	1652	3475	0	1652	3444	0
Flt Permitted	0.501			0.161			0.359			0.069		
Satd. Flow (perm)	920	1980	0	297	1866	0	623	3475	0	120	3444	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		1			28			6			18	
Volume (vph)	295	433	10	40	131	75	1	1724	85	105	645	65
Lane Group Flow (vph)	321	482	0	43	224	0	1	1966	0	114	772	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4			2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4			2			6		
Total Split (s)	39.0	39.0	0.0	39.0	39.0	0.0	58.0	58.0	0.0	13.0	71.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	35.0	35.0		35.0	35.0		54.0	54.0		67.0	67.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.32	0.32		0.32	0.32		0.49	0.49		0.61	0.61	
v/c Ratio	1.10	0.76		0.45	0.37		0.00	1.15		0.58	0.37	
Control Delay	117.6	43.2		48.0	27.2		11.0	88.1		48.7	4.9	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	117.6	43.2		48.0	27.2		11.0	88.1		48.7	4.9	
LOS	F	D		D	С		В	F		D	A	
Approach Delay		73.0			30.6			88.0			10.5	
Approach LOS		E			С			F			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 13 (12%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	and 6:8	SBTL, S	tart of G	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 1.1	5											
Intersection Signal Dela						ion LOS						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		100.9%	)	10	CU Leve	el of Sei	rvice G					
Splits and Phases: 3:	Mundy	Pond R	oad & C	Columbu	ıs Drive							

# o1 1 o2 13 s 58 s 39 s 06 4 71 s 39 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-40 2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4A)

	≯	+	$\mathbf{r}$	4	+	×	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ľ	•	1	ኘ	<b>†</b>	1	1	<u></u>	1	1	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	1789	5142	1601	1789	4238	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950			0.254			0.085		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	478	5142	1601	160	4238	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			60			136			192			52
Volume (vph)	141	159	55	150	66	125	32	1666	230	225	652	48
Lane Group Flow (vph)	153	173	60	163	72	136	35	1811	250	245	709	52
Turn Type c	custom		Permo	custom		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		3	3		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		4	3		3	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	15.0	51.0	51.0	15.0	51.0	51.0
Act Effct Green (s)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	58.0	47.0	47.0	58.0	47.0	47.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.43	0.43
v/c Ratio	0.52	0.56	0.19	0.29	0.23	0.36	0.09	0.82	0.31	0.99	0.39	0.07
Control Delay	49.3	50.3	11.9	41.9	42.3	9.9	5.2	12.6	0.5	84.7	22.5	5.5
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	49.3	50.3	11.9	41.9	42.3	9.9	5.2	12.6	0.5	84.7	22.5	5.5
LOS	D	D	В	D	D	A	А	В	Α	F	С	A
Approach Delay		43.9			30.3			11.1			36.8	
Approach LOS		D			С			В			D	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 72 (65%), Refere	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	. and 6:8	SBTL, S	Start of C	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.99												
Intersection Signal Dela						ion LOS						
Intersection Capacity Ut		72.2%		l	CU Lev	el of Se	rvice C					
Analysis Period (min) 15	0											
	<u> </u>											

## Splits and Phases: 4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

<b>▶</b> <sub>ø1</sub>	≪♠ @2	🚓 <sub>04</sub>	<b>♥</b> ₀3
15 s	51 s	22 s	22 s
<b>^</b> ø5	<b>↓</b> ~ <sub>ø6</sub>		
15 s	51 s		

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane

	Page C-41
2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Developmen	t (Fig B4A)

	۶	-	$\mathbf{F}$	4	+	•	1	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	۲	eî.		ሻ	el 👘		1	el 🕺		1	el 🗧	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1859	0	1789	1851	0	1789	1614	0	1789	1883	0
Flt Permitted	0.581			0.138			0.754			0.349		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1094	1859	0	260	1851	0	1420	1614	0	657	1883	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		6			10			326				
Volume (vph)	5	575	55	120	238	30	100	15	300	5	5	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	5	685	0	130	292	0	109	342	0	5	5	0
Turn Type	Perm			pm+pt			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases		4		3	8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Total Split (s)	55.0	55.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	51.0	51.0		66.0	66.0		36.0	36.0		36.0	36.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.46	0.46		0.60	0.60		0.33	0.33		0.33	0.33	
v/c Ratio	0.01	0.79		0.42	0.26		0.23	0.46		0.02	0.01	
Control Delay	11.0	18.2		13.8	10.8		28.7	5.9		25.6	25.2	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	11.0	18.2		13.8	10.8		28.7	5.9		25.6	25.2	
LOS	В	В		В	В		С	А		С	С	
Approach Delay		18.2			11.7			11.4			25.4	
Approach LOS		В			В			В			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 10 (9%), Referer	nced to p	bhase 2	:NBTL a	and 6:SI	BTL, St	art of Gr	een					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.7												
Intersection Signal Dela						ion LOS						
	Intersection Capacity Utilization 69.6% ICU Level of Service C Analysis Period (min) 15											
Splits and Phases: 5:	Blackm	arsh Ro	ad & M	ercer's l	Lane							

	<b>√</b> ø3	<i>▲</i> <sub>ø4</sub>
40 s	15 s	55 s
▶ ∞6	ø8	
40 s	70 s	

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
6: Blackmarsh Road & Mundy Pond Road

	≯	-	+	•	1	~	· · · · ·
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR	
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	٦	↑ Free 0%	₽ Free 0%		<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴	
Volume (veh/h)	558	437	169	10	15	241	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	
Hourly flow rate (vph)	607	475	184	11	16	262	
Pedestrians			2		2		
Lane Width (m)			3.7		3.7		
Walking Speed (m/s)			1.2		1.2		
Percent Blockage			0		0		
Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m)					None		
pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	197				1881	191	
vCu, unblocked vol	197				1881	191	
tC, single (s)	4.1				6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)							
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	56				62	69	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1374				43	849	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	607	475	195	16	262		
Volume Left	607	0	0	16	0		
Volume Right cSH	0 1374	0 1700	11 1700	0	262 849		
Volume to Capacity	0.44	0.28	0.11	43 0.38	0.31		
Queue Length 95th (m)	17.6	0.20	0.0	9.9	10.0		
Control Delay (s)	9.7	0.0	0.0	130.9	11.1		
Lane LOS	A	0.0	0.0	F	В		
Approach Delay (s)	5.4		0.0	18.1	_		
Approach LOS	-			С			
Intersection Summary							
Average Delay			7.0				
Intersection Capacity Ut	ilization		53.7%	IC	CU Leve	el of Serv	rice A
Analysis Period (min)			15				

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 7: Blackmarsh Road & Jensen Camp Road

Page C	-43
2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4	4A)

	٦	-	-	•	1	<			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>ኻ</b> 12	<b>∳</b> Free 0% 930	Free 0% 375	35	¥ Stop 0% 60	32			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh)	0.92 13	0.92 1011 6 3.7 1.2 1	0.92 408 3 3.7 1.2 0	0.92 38	0.92 65 6 3.7 1.2 1 None	0.92 35			
Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	452				1473	439			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s)	452 4.1				1473 6.4	439 6.2			
tC, 2 stage (s) tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 99 1103				3.5 52 137	3.3 94 612			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1					
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS Intersection Summary	13 13 0 1103 0.01 0.3 8.3 A 0.1	1011 0 1700 0.59 0.0 0.0	446 0 38 1700 0.26 0.0 0.0 0.0	100 65 35 188 0.53 20.8 44.2 E 44.2 E					
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		2.9 62.5% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	)	В	

	-	$\mathbf{r}$	4	-	1	1			
Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	₽ Free 0%		۲	↑ Free 0%	<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴			
Volume (veh/h)	882	10	110	257	45	95			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage	0.92 959	0.92 11	0.92 120	0.92 279	0.92 49	0.92 103			
Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked			070		None	004			
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol			970		1483	964			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)			970 4.1		1483 6.4	964 6.2			
tF (s)			2.2		3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)			83 711		57 115	67 310			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	WB 2	NB 1	NB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH	970 0 11 1700	120 120 0 711	279 0 0 1700	49 49 0 115	103 0 103 310				
Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m)	0.57 0.0 0.0	0.17 4.6 11.1	0.16 0.0 0.0	0.43 13.9 58.0	0.33 10.8 22.3				
Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.0	B 3.3	0.0	58.0 F 33.8 D	22.3 C				
Intersection Summary Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization	1	4.3 66.5% 15	[(	CU Leve	el of Servi	ce	С	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 9: Blackmarsh Road & Empire Ave

Page C-4	5
2008 AM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4A	)

	≯	<b>→</b>	+	×	1	-		
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR		
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	22	<b>4</b> Free 0% 957	Free 0% 277	1	Y Stop 0% 5	61		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92		
Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)	24	1040	301	1	5	66		
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None			
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	302				1390	302		
vCu, unblocked vol	302				1390	302		
tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	4.1				6.4	6.2		
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3		
p0 queue free %	98				96	91		
cM capacity (veh/h)	1259				154	738		
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1					
Volume Total	1064	302	72					
Volume Left Volume Right	24 0	0 1	5 66					
cSH	1259	1700	573					
Volume to Capacity	0.02	0.18	0.13					
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.4	0.0	3.2					
Control Delay (s)	0.6	0.0	12.2					
Lane LOS	Α		В					
Approach Delay (s)	0.6	0.0	12.2					
Approach LOS			В					
Intersection Summary								
Average Delay			1.0				_	
Intersection Capacity Ut	llization		78.8%	[(	CU Leve	el of Service	D	
Analysis Period (min)			15					

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

Page C-46 2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4B)

	≯	+	*	4	Ļ	•	•	1	*	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations Total Lost Time (s) Satd. Flow (prot) Flt Permitted Satd. Flow (perm)	4.0 1569 0.950 1569	4.0 1710 0.977 1710	4.0 1601 1580	4.0 1652 0.950 1649	4.0 1746 1746	4.0 0 0	4.0 1750 0.070 129	4.0 3737 3737	4.0 0 0	4.0 1750 0.211 389	4.0 3775 3775	4.0 1601 1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR) Volume (vph) Lane Group Flow (vph) Turn Type	200 141 Split	75 158	22 20 22 Permo	65 71 custom	20 85 141	45 0	20 22 Perm	10 824 961	60 0	70 76 Perm	1367 1486	245 225 245 Perm
Protected Phases Permitted Phases Total Split (s) Act Effct Green (s) Actuated g/C Ratio v/c Ratio Control Delay Queue Delay Total Delay LOS Approach Delay Approach LOS	3 30.0 26.0 0.24 0.38 38.8 0.0 38.8 D	3 30.0 26.0 0.24 0.39 38.8 0.0 38.8 D 37.0 D	3 30.0 26.0 0.24 0.06 13.1 0.0 13.1 B	4 19.0 15.0 0.14 0.32 47.2 0.0 47.2 D	4 19.0 15.0 0.14 0.55 47.0 0.0 47.0 D 47.1 D	0.0	2 61.0 57.0 0.52 0.33 31.9 0.0 31.9 C	2 61.0 57.0 0.52 0.50 18.1 0.0 18.1 B 18.4 B	0.0	6 61.0 57.0 0.52 0.38 13.4 0.0 13.4 B	6 61.0 57.0 0.52 0.76 13.0 0.0 13.0 B 11.4 B	6 61.0 57.0 0.52 0.26 1.1 0.0 1.1 A
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: 110 Offset: 24 (22%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.76 Intersection Signal Delay: 18.2 Intersection LOS: B Intersection Capacity Utilization 77.5% ICU Level of Service D Analysis Period (min) 15												

## Splits and Phases: 1: Captain Whelan Drive & Columbus Drive

<\$ ₽2	♣ ₀₃	<b>*</b> ø4	
61 s	30 s	19 s	
<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>			
61 s			

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-47 2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4B)

	≯	+	$\mathbf{r}$	4	ł	×	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	1	el 🗧		ሻ	<b>†</b>	1	۳	<b>∱</b> î,		1	<b>∱</b> î≽	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1809	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3688	0	1750	3740	0
Flt Permitted	0.159			0.388			0.068			0.162		
Satd. Flow (perm)	276	1809	0	675	1842	1601	125	3688	0	298	3740	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		6				168		29			8	
Volume (vph)	64	221	30	150	391	155	30	879	160	290	1482	85
Lane Group Flow (vph)	70	273	0	163	425	168	33	1129	0	315	1703	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm		Perm	pm+pt			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2			6		
Total Split (s)	34.0	34.0	0.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	13.0	63.0	0.0	13.0	63.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	30.0	30.0		30.0	30.0	30.0	68.0	59.0		68.0	59.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.27	0.27		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.62	0.54		0.62	0.54	
v/c Ratio	0.93	0.55		0.89	0.85	0.30	0.16	0.57		1.04	0.85	
Control Delay	129.7	38.3		75.8	49.2	6.9	17.2	37.2		65.8	22.0	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	129.7	38.3		75.8	49.2	6.9	17.2	37.2		65.8	22.0	
LOS	F	D		E	D	Α	В	D		Е	С	
Approach Delay		57.0			45.5			36.6			28.9	
Approach LOS		Е			D			D			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 109 (99%), Refe		o phase	2:NBT	L and 6	SBTI	Start of	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed					,	2.2.1.01	2.0011					
Maximum v/c Ratio: 1.0	4											
Intersection Signal Dela				h	ntersect	ion LOS	S: D					
Intersection Capacity U		89.3%				el of Se	-					
Analysis Period (min) 18				•								
	-											

### Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	<↑ ₂2	🕈 o4
13 s	63 s	34 s
<b>^</b> ø5	₽ ∞6	<b>₄</b> ₀8
13 s	63 s	34 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-48 2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4B)

	۶	-	$\mathbf{i}$	4	+	×	•	†	1	1	¥	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ľ	el el		ľ	et 🗧		ľ	<b>∱</b> î,		ľ	A	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1750	1972	0	1750	1938	0	1652	3451	0	1652	3423	0
Flt Permitted	0.201			0.470			0.073			0.120		
Satd. Flow (perm)	370	1972	0	865	1938	0	127	3451	0	209	3423	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		2			8			14			28	
Volume (vph)	105	212	10	165	344	60	5	993	100	95	1682	250
Lane Group Flow (vph)	114	241	0	179	439	0	5	1188	0	103	2100	0
Turn Type	Perm			Perm			Perm			pm+pt		
Protected Phases		8			4			2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4			2			6		
Total Split (s)	38.0	38.0	0.0	38.0	38.0	0.0	59.0	59.0	0.0	13.0	72.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	34.0	34.0		34.0	34.0		55.0	55.0		68.0	68.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.31	0.31		0.31	0.31		0.50	0.50		0.62	0.62	
v/c Ratio	1.00	0.39		0.67	0.73		0.08	0.69		0.42	0.99	
Control Delay	126.1	32.9		47.3	41.3		6.6	6.7		10.9	19.6	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	126.1	32.9		47.3	41.3		6.6	6.7		10.9	19.6	
LOS	F	С		D	D		Α	Α		В	В	
Approach Delay		62.8			43.1			6.7			19.2	
Approach LOS		E			D			Α			В	
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 13 (12%), Refere		nhase	2·NBTI	and 6.9	SBTI S	start of (	Green					
Control Type: Pretimed		priace			00.2,0							
Maximum v/c Ratio: 1.0	0											
Intersection Signal Dela				h	ntersect	ion LOS	S. C					
Intersection Capacity U		101 3%				el of Se						
Analysis Period (min) 15			•		2.5 2.51							
	Mundy	Dond D		Columb.	o Drivo							

## Splits and Phases: 3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

▶ ø1 1 ø2	<b>*</b> <sub>04</sub>
13 s <b>5</b> 9 s	38 s
<b>↓</b> ~ <sub>ø6</sub>	A @8
72 s	38 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-49 2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4B)

	≯	+	$\mathbf{r}$	4	ł	•	•	1	1	1	ţ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ሻ	<b>↑</b>	1	ካካ	<b>↑</b>	1	ሻ	<u></u>	1	ሻ	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	1789	5142	1601	1789	4238	1601
Flt Permitted	0.950			0.950			0.083			0.161		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1789	1883	1601	3471	1883	1601	156	5142	1601	303	4238	1601
Satd. Flow (RTOR)			129			245			163			79
Volume (vph)	84	153	184	510	147	225	71	1059	150	225	1667	133
Lane Group Flow (vph)	91	166	200	554	160	245	77	1151	163	245	1812	145
Turn Type c	custom		Permo	custom		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	4	4		3	3		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	4		4	3		3	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	14.0	52.0	52.0	14.0	52.0	52.0
Act Effct Green (s)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	58.0	48.0	48.0	58.0	48.0	48.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.44	0.44	0.53	0.44	0.44
v/c Ratio	0.31	0.54	0.54	0.98	0.52	0.52	0.33	0.51	0.21	0.83	0.98	0.20
Control Delay	43.9	49.5	21.9	78.6	48.8	9.6	21.7	11.2	0.8	39.1	47.7	9.7
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	43.9	49.5	21.9	78.6	48.8	9.6	21.7	11.2	0.8	39.1	47.7	9.7
LOS	D	D	С	E	D	Α	С	В	Α	D	D	Α
Approach Delay		36.3			56.0			10.6			44.3	
Approach LOS		D			E			В			D	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: 110												
Offset: 72 (65%), Refere Control Type: Pretimed	enced to	phase	2:NBTL	. and 6:8	SBTL, S	tart of C	Green					
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.98												
Intersection Signal Dela		74.00/				ion LOS						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		74.0%		I.	SU Leve	el of Se	vice D					
				<u> </u>	<b>_</b> .							

### Splits and Phases: 4: Old Pennywell Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	≪♠ ø2		<b>‡</b> <sub>ø4</sub>	\$₽.	3
14 s	52 s	ĺ	22 s 🛛	22 s	
<b>▲</b> ø5	<b>₽</b> ø6				
14 s	52 s				

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
5: Blackmarsh Road & Mercer's Lane

Page	e C-50
2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig	3 B4B)

	≯	+	*	4	+	•	•	1	1	1	Ļ	~
Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	ľ	el el		ľ	el el		1	eî		1	el el	
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1789	1838	0	1789	1814	0	1789	1646	0	1789	1767	0
Flt Permitted	0.331			0.217			0.697			0.585		
Satd. Flow (perm)	623	1838	0	409	1814	0	1313	1646	0	1102	1767	0
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		11			27			141			34	
Volume (vph)	15	451	85	240	481	160	55	25	130	105	50	35
Lane Group Flow (vph)	16	582	0	261	697	0	60	168	0	114	92	0
Turn Type	Perm			pm+pt			Perm			Perm		
Protected Phases		4		3	8			2			6	
Permitted Phases	4			8			2			6		
Total Split (s)	55.0	55.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Act Effct Green (s)	51.0	51.0		66.0	66.0		36.0	36.0		36.0	36.0	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.46	0.46		0.60	0.60		0.33	0.33		0.33	0.33	
v/c Ratio	0.06	0.68		0.68	0.63		0.14	0.26		0.32	0.15	
Control Delay	20.7	29.5		20.1	16.8		27.3	7.8		30.8	17.8	
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Total Delay	20.7	29.5		20.1	16.8		27.3	7.8		30.8	17.8	
LOS	С	С		С	В		С	А		С	В	
Approach Delay		29.2			17.7			12.9			25.0	
Approach LOS		С			В			В			С	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110												
Actuated Cycle Length:	110											
Offset: 10 (9%), Referen	nced to p	bhase 2	:NBTL a	and 6:SI	BTL, Sta	art of Gr	reen					
Control Type: Pretimed												
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.68	8											
Intersection Signal Dela	-					ion LOS						
Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15		70.7%		10	CU Leve	el of Sei	rvice C					
Splits and Phases: 5:	Blackm	arsh Ro	ad & M	ercer's l	Lane							

	<b>√</b> ø3	<b>→</b> <sub>04</sub>	
40 s	15 s	55 s	
<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>	<b>*</b> ø8		
40 s	70 s		

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
6: Blackmarsh Road & Mundy Pond Road

Page C-51
2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4B)

	٦	-	-	•	1	∢			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>`</b> 242	<b>∳</b> Free 0% 270	<b>₽</b> Free 0% 416	45	<b>م</b> Stop 0% 30	<b>*</b> 484			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m)	0.92 263	0.92 293	410 0.92 452 2 3.7 1.2	43 0.92 49	0.92 33 2 3.7 1.2	484 0.92 526			
Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m)			0		None				
pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	503				1300	479			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	503 4.1				1300 6.4	479 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 75 1060				3.5 76 133	3.3 10 586			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1	SB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity	263 263 0 1060 0.25	293 0 1700 0.17	501 0 49 1700 0.29	33 33 0 133 0.24	526 0 526 586 0.90				
Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	7.5 9.5 A 4.5	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	6.9 40.6 E 42.9 E	82.1 43.0 E				
Intersection Summary Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization		16.4 61.3% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service	I	3	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 7: Blackmarsh Road & Jensen Camp Road

Page C-5	52
2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4E	3)

	≯	-	+	•	1	∢			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade Volume (veh/h)	<b>*</b> 23	<b>↑</b> Free 0% 450	Free 0% 825	70	¥ Stop 0% 62	79			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m)	0.92 25	0.92 489 6 3.7 1.2 1	0.92 897 3 3.7 1.2 0	0.92 76	0.92 67 6 3.7 1.2 1 None	0.92 86			
pX, platoon unblocked vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	979				1483	947			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	979 4.1				1483 6.4	947 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)	2.2 96 701				3.5 49 132	3.3 73 314			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	EB 2	WB 1	SB 1					
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH Volume to Capacity Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s) Lane LOS Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	25 25 0 701 0.04 0.8 10.3 B 0.5	489 0 1700 0.29 0.0 0.0	973 0 76 1700 0.57 0.0 0.0 0.0	153 67 86 195 0.79 41.1 69.3 F 69.3 F					
Intersection Summary Average Delay Intersection Capacity Uti Analysis Period (min)	ilization		6.6 63.9% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Service		В	 

	-	$\mathbf{r}$	<	-	1	1			
Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade	₽ Free 0%		٦	∱ Free 0%	<mark>۴</mark> Stop 0%	۴			
Volume (veh/h)	423	10	235	699	90	85			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage	0.92 460	0.92 11	0.92 255	0.92 760	0.92 98	0.92 92			
Right turn flare (veh) Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None				
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol			471		1736	465			
vCu, unblocked vol tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)			471 4.1		1736 6.4	465 6.2			
tF (s) p0 queue free % cM capacity (veh/h)			2.2 77 1091		3.5 0 74	3.3 85 597			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	WB 2	NB 1	NB 2				
Volume Total Volume Left Volume Right cSH	471 0 11 1700	255 255 0 1091	760 0 0 1700	98 98 0 74	92 0 92 597				
Volume to Capacity	0.28	0.23	0.45	1.33	0.15				
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	6.9	0.0	58.9	4.1				
Control Delay (s) Lane LOS	0.0	9.3 A	0.0	313.9 F	12.1 B				
Approach Delay (s) Approach LOS	0.0	2.3		167.3 F	U				
Intersection Summary								 	
Average Delay Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min)	ilization	1	20.4 50.9% 15	10	CU Leve	el of Servic	e	A	

# Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis 9: Blackmarsh Road & Empire Ave

Page C-54	
2008 PM Peak Hour with Site Development (Fig B4B)	

	≯	-	+	•	1	-			
Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR			
Lane Configurations Sign Control Grade		<b>₹</b> Free 0%	∳ Free 0%		¥ Stop 0%				
Volume (veh/h)	37	428	669	1	10	199			
Peak Hour Factor Hourly flow rate (vph) Pedestrians Lane Width (m) Walking Speed (m/s) Percent Blockage Right turn flare (veh)	0.92 40	0.92 465	0.92 727	0.92 1	0.92 11	0.92 216			
Median type Median storage veh) Upstream signal (m) pX, platoon unblocked					None				
vC, conflicting volume vC1, stage 1 conf vol vC2, stage 2 conf vol	728				1273	728			
vCu, unblocked vol	728				1273	728			
tC, single (s) tC, 2 stage (s)	4.1				6.4	6.2			
tF (s)	2.2				3.5	3.3			
p0 queue free %	95				94	49			
cM capacity (veh/h)	875				176	424			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1						
Volume Total	505	728	227						
Volume Left	40	0	11						
Volume Right	0	1	216						
cSH Volume to Conseitu	875	1700	397						
Volume to Capacity	0.05	0.43 0.0	0.57 26.2						
Queue Length 95th (m) Control Delay (s)	1.1 1.3	0.0	26.2 25.5						
Lane LOS	1.3 A	0.0	25.5 D						
Approach Delay (s)	1.3	0.0	25.5						
Approach LOS	1.5	0.0	20.0 D						
Intersection Summary									
Average Delay			4.4						
Intersection Capacity Ut	ilization	1	72.7%	l.	CU Leve	el of Servic	е	С	
Analysis Period (min)			15						

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-55
2008 AM Peak Hour with Site - Revised Timing, Lanes

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	- EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	۳	eî		۲	1	1	۲	<u></u>	1	۲	<u></u>	1
Total Lost Time (s)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Satd. Flow (prot)	1652	1827	0	1652	1842	1601	1750	3775	1601	1750	3775	1601
Flt Permitted	0.458			0.320			0.373			0.074		
Satd. Flow (perm)	796	1827	0	556	1842	1601	686	3775	1601	136	3775	1564
Satd. Flow (RTOR)		3				138			171			43
Volume (vph)	291	393	21	40	138	145	11	1508	165	120	535	40
Lane Group Flow (vph)	316	450	0	43	150	158	12	1639	179	130	582	43
Turn Type	pm+pt			Perm		Perm	pm+pt		Perm	pm+pt		Perm
Protected Phases	3	8			4		5	2		1	6	
Permitted Phases	8			4		4	2		2	6		6
Total Split (s)	13.0	39.0	0.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	13.0	58.0	58.0	13.0	58.0	58.0
Act Effct Green (s)	35.0	35.0		22.0	22.0	22.0	63.0	54.0	54.0	63.0	54.0	54.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.32	0.32		0.20	0.20	0.20	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.57	0.49	0.49
v/c Ratio	0.98	0.77		0.39	0.41	0.37	0.03	0.88	0.21	0.62	0.31	0.05
Control Delay	81.0	44.1		42.5	35.2	7.6	11.6	42.3	10.3	44.7	9.8	1.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	81.0	44.1		42.5	35.2	7.6	11.6	42.3	10.3	44.7	9.8	1.1
LOS	F	D		D	D	Α	В	D	В	D	Α	Α
Approach Delay		59.3			23.6			39.0			15.3	
Approach LOS		E			С			D			В	
Intersection Summary												
Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length:							0					
Offset: 109 (99%), Refe Control Type: Pretimed		o pnase	9 2:NB I	L and 6	SBIL,	Start of	Green					
Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.9 Intersection Signal Dela	ay: 36.9	00 50/				ion LOS						
Intersection Capacity U Analysis Period (min) 1		89.5%		10		el of Se						

# Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	≪♠ @2	ه∕ ∕	<b>4</b> ø4
13 s	58 s	13 s 🛛	26 s
<b>▲</b> ø5	<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>	8 ₽	
13 s	58 s	39 s	

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-56
2008 AM Peak Hour with Site - Revised Timing, Lanes

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations Total Lost Time (s) Satd. Flow (prot) Flt Permitted	۴ 4.0 1750 0.419	4.0 1978	4.0 0	<b>م</b> 4.0 1750 0.160	4.0 1866	4.0 0	۴ 4.0 1652 0.359	<b>↑↑</b> 4.0 3500	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1601	<b>م</b> 4.0 1652 0.059	<b>↑₽</b> 4.0 3444	4.0 0
Satd. Flow (perm) Satd. Flow (RTOR)	769	1978 1	0	295	1866 24	0	623	3500	1601 66	103	3444 23	0
Volume (vph) Lane Group Flow (vph) Turn Type	160 174 Perm	400 446	10 0	40 43 Perm	131 224	75 0	1 1 Perm	1859 2021	85 92 Perm	105 114 pm+pt	645 772	65 0
Protected Phases Permitted Phases	8	8		4	4		2	2	2	1 6	6	
Total Split (s) Act Effct Green (s) Actuated g/C Ratio v/c Ratio Control Delay Queue Delay Total Delay LOS Approach Delay Approach LOS	29.0 25.0 0.23 0.99 111.0 0.0 111.0 F	29.0 25.0 0.23 0.99 83.7 0.0 83.7 F 91.3 F	0.0	29.0 25.0 0.23 0.64 81.5 0.0 81.5 F	29.0 25.0 0.23 0.51 37.6 0.0 37.6 D 44.7 D	0.0	68.0 64.0 0.58 0.00 5.0 0.0 5.0 A	68.0 64.0 0.58 0.99 26.8 0.0 26.8 C 25.6 C	68.0 64.0 0.58 0.10 1.1 0.0 1.1 A	13.0 77.0 0.70 0.57 50.0 0.0 50.0 D	81.0 77.0 0.70 0.32 4.4 0.0 4.4 A 10.3 B	0.0
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: Offset: 13 (12%), Refere Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.9 Intersection Signal Dela Intersection Capacity Ut Analysis Period (min) 15	enced to 9 ly: 33.9 tilization		2:NBTL	Ir	ntersect	itart of C ion LOS	S: C					

## Splits and Phases: 3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

▶ <sub>∅1</sub> ◀	ø2	🇲 ø4
13 s 68	s	29 s
<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>		l → ø8
81 s		29 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-57
2008 PM Peak Hour with Site - Revised Timing, Lanes

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations Total Lost Time (s) Satd. Flow (prot)	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1652	<b>1</b> 809	4.0 0	<b>م</b> 4.0 1652	<b>↑</b> 4.0 1842	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1601	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1750	<b>↑↑</b> 4.0 3775	<b>*</b> 4.0 1601	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1750	<b>↑↑</b> 4.0 3775	<b>*</b> 4.0 1601
Flt Permitted Satd. Flow (perm) Satd. Flow (RTOR)	0.233 405	1809 7	0	0.432 751	1842	1601 168	0.074 136	3775	1601 174	0.201 370	3775	1564 91
Volume (vph) Lane Group Flow (vph)	109 118	221 273	30 0	170 185	391 425	155 168	30 33	879 955	160 174	290 315	1462 1589	85 92
Turn Type Protected Phases Permitted Phases	Perm 8	8		Perm 4	4	Perm 4	pm+pt 5 2	2	Perm 2	pm+pt 1 6	6	Perm 6
Total Split (s) Act Effct Green (s) Actuated g/C Ratio v/c Ratio Control Delay Queue Delay Total Delay	39.0 35.0 0.32 0.91 98.3 0.0 98.3	39.0 35.0 0.32 0.47 32.5 0.0 32.5	0.0	39.0 35.0 0.32 0.77 52.3 0.0 52.3	39.0 35.0 0.32 0.73 37.4 0.0 37.4	39.0 35.0 0.32 0.27 6.3 0.0 6.3	13.0 63.0 0.57 0.16 17.2 0.0 17.2	58.0 54.0 0.49 0.52 35.1 0.0 35.1	58.0 54.0 0.49 0.20 14.1 0.0 14.1	13.0 63.0 0.57 0.97 50.4 0.0 50.4	58.0 54.0 0.49 0.86 28.2 0.0 28.2	58.0 54.0 0.49 0.11 6.6 0.0 6.6
LOS Approach Delay Approach LOS	F	C 52.4 D		D	D 34.2 C	A	В	D 31.5 C	В	D	C 30.7 C	A
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: 110 Offset: 109 (99%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.97 Intersection Signal Delay: 33.5 Intersection LOS: C Intersection Capacity Utilization 86.2% ICU Level of Service E Analysis Period (min) 15												

## Splits and Phases: 2: Blackmarsh Road & Columbus Drive

► <sub>ø1</sub>	≪♠ @2	🕈 ø4
13 s	58 s	39 s
<b>1</b> ø5	<b>↓</b> ~ <sub>ø6</sub>	A ø8
13 s	58 s	39 s

Appendix C - Intersection Level of Service Analysis
3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

Page C-58
2008 PM Peak Hour with Site - Revised Timing, Lanes

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Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations Total Lost Time (s) Satd. Flow (prot)	<b>م</b> 4.0 1750	<b>1</b> 972	4.0 0	<b>م</b> 4.0 1750	4.0 1938	4.0 0	<mark>۴</mark> 4.0 1652	<b>↑↑</b> 4.0 3500	4.0 1601	<b>۴</b> 4.0 1652	<b>†₽</b> 4.0 3423	4.0 0
Flt Permitted	0.160	1972	0	0.386	1930	0	0.062	3500	1001	0.168	3423	0
Satd. Flow (perm) Satd. Flow (RTOR)	295	1972 2	0	710	1938 7	0	108	3500	1601 109	292	3423 36	0
Volume (vph) Lane Group Flow (vph)	60 65	212 241	10 0	145 158	344 439	60 0	5 5	1038 1128	100 109	95 103	1682 2100	250 0
Turn Type Protected Phases	Perm	8		Perm	4		Perm	2		pm+pt 1	6	
Permitted Phases Total Split (s) Act Effct Green (s)	8 29.0 25.0	29.0 25.0	0.0	4 29.0 25.0	29.0 25.0	0.0	2 68.0 64.0	68.0 64.0	2 68.0 64.0	6 13.0 77.0	81.0 77.0	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.23 0.97	0.23 0.54		0.23	0.23		0.58 0.08	0.58 0.55	0.58 0.11	0.70	0.70 0.87	
Control Delay Queue Delay	149.5 0.0	44.4 0.0		110.4 0.0	81.4 0.0		7.2 0.0	7.0 0.0	0.2 0.0	4.4 0.0	9.8 0.0	
Total Delay LOS	149.5 F	44.4 D		110.4 F	81.4 F		7.2 A	7.0 A	0.2 A	4.4 A	9.8 A	
Approach Delay Approach LOS		66.7 E			89.1 F			6.4 A			9.6 A	
Intersection Summary Cycle Length: 110 Actuated Cycle Length: 110												
Offset: 13 (12%), Referenced to phase 2:NBTL and 6:SBTL, Start of Green Control Type: Pretimed Maximum v/c Ratio: 0.98												
Intersection Signal Delay: 23.6Intersection LOS: CIntersection Capacity Utilization 101.3%ICU Level of Service GAnalysis Period (min) 15ICU Level of Service G												

## Splits and Phases: 3: Mundy Pond Road & Columbus Drive

≻ ₀1		<b>★</b> <sub>ø4</sub>
13 s	68 s	29 s
<b>↓</b> <sub>ø6</sub>		<b>↓</b> <sub>ø8</sub>
81 s		29 s